

CDC



Health Promotion and Education Thesaurus

2005

MH06D6995

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Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion

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2005

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INTRODUCTION

The *Health Promotion and Education Thesaurus 2005* * contains more than 1,500 terms that are used to describe literature and program items in the Health Promotion and Education Database, the Prenatal Smoking Cessation Database, and the Epilepsy Education, Management and Prevention Activities Database. The databases, produced by the National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (NCCDPHP) of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, can be accessed through the Chronic Disease Prevention (CDP) Databases, and the *CDP File* CD-ROM. (See pages iv-v for more information on these databases and how to access them.)

This edition of the *Thesaurus* is the result of the continuing, cumulative process of indexing items for these databases. Because the *Thesaurus* is used for indexing, it provides an authoritative list of terms for use in searching the databases.

The procedures used in developing the *Thesaurus* and the conventions followed for thesaurus structure, term relationships, term form, and term definition, are defined in a set of construction rules and standards developed by the National Information Standards Organization and approved by the American National Standards Institute.**

For more information on the *Thesaurus* or the NCCDPHP databases and how to access them, write or call:

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*Includes Updates through August 2004.

**American National Standard: *Guidelines for the Construction, Format, and Management of Monolingual Thesauri*. ANSI/NISO Z39.19-1993. Bethesda, Maryland: NISO Press, 1994.

DESCRIPTION OF NCCDPHP DATABASES

The National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (NCCDPHP) of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention produces the following three bibliographic health information databases.

Health Promotion and Education Database

The Health Promotion and Education Database contains more than 35,600 entries on chronic disease prevention, health promotion, and health education, emphasizing methodology and the application of effective programs and interventions. Approximately 510 new records are added quarterly. The database contains program descriptions and bibliographic citations and abstracts of journal articles, book chapters, reports, conference proceedings, curricular materials, and some nonpublished materials.

Prenatal Smoking Cessation Database

The Prenatal Smoking Cessation Database contains more than 3,400 entries emphasizing the application of effective prenatal smoking cessation program activities and risk reduction efforts. Approximately 90 new records are added quarterly. Begun in 1994, the database contains descriptions of prenatal smoking cessation programs and risk reduction interventions and bibliographic citations and abstracts of journal articles, monographs, technical reports, proceedings, papers, policy documents, legislation, unpublished documents, and curricular materials.

Epilepsy Education, Management and Prevention Activities Database

The Epilepsy Education, Management and Prevention Activities Database contains more than 4,300 entries emphasizing the application of effective epilepsy early detection and control program activities and risk reduction efforts. Approximately 120 new records are added quarterly. Begun in 1994, the database contains descriptions of epilepsy early detection and control programs and risk reduction interventions and bibliographic citations and abstracts of journal articles, monographs, technical reports, proceedings, papers, policy documents, legislation, unpublished documents, and curricular materials.

ACCESSING NCCDPHP DATABASES

The NCCDPHP bibliographic databases are available through NCCDPHP's Chronic Disease Prevention (CDP) Databases and the *CDP File* CD-ROM.

Chronic Disease Prevention (CDP) Databases

The NCCDPHP databases are available as the Chronic Disease Prevention (CDP) Databases on the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website, <http://www.cdc.gov/cdp>. The CDP Databases also include one additional database, NCCDPHP Publications, which provides access to publications authored by NCCDPHP staff since 1988. Updated monthly, the CDP Databases feature over 46,000 citations and abstracts of items, such as journal articles, books, program materials and descriptions. Full text of selected items is also available.

CDP File

CDP File, short for the Chronic Disease Prevention File, is an easy-to-use CD-ROM that allows users to search the NCCDPHP databases, identify groups and individuals working in chronic disease prevention, and obtain state-specific lists and information on health promotion programs. There are two additional databases on *CDP File*: the Chronic Disease Prevention Directory (CDPD), and the NCCDPHP Publications Database. *CDP File* may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office; mailing address, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954; Toll-Free (866) 512-1800; Washington, DC area (202) 512-1800; FAX (202) 512-2168; <http://bookstore.gpo.gov>. An annual subscription (four updates) to *CDP File* costs \$100.00 (domestic), \$140.00 (foreign), including shipping and handling (order number 717-145-00000-3). Single copies cost \$34.00 (domestic), \$47.60 (foreign).

HOW TO USE THE THESAURUS

Thesaurus Structure

The *Health Promotion and Education Thesaurus* has two sections: An alphabetic display and a permuted display.

Alphabetic Display

The alphabetic display presents all terms in alphabetic order. Each term is accompanied by any definite scope notes and its complete hierarchic cross-reference structure. (Scope notes and cross-references are explained below.) The following is an example of an entry in the alphabetic display:

Thesaurus term	Audiovisual aids	
Scope note	SN	Instructional materials that make use of sight and sound. [See also Visual aids and Sound recordings]
Used for	UF	Audiovisual materials
Broader term	BT	Instructional materials
Narrower term	NT	Films Videodisks (1988) Videotapes
Related term	RT	Music videos (1991) Sound recordings Television Theater Visual aids

Selected nonpreferred terms are also listed, with instructions to use the preferred term for that concept; for example:

Nonpreferred term	Audiovisual materials	
Preferred term	USE	Audiovisual aids

Permuted Display

The permuted, or key-word-out-of-context (KWOC), display extracts and alphabetically lists each key word in each descriptor and displays it in bold print above and to the left of the set of descriptors from which it was extracted. **The key word itself is not always valid as a descriptor.** Nonpreferred (UF) terms, which are listed in the alphabetic display, are not included in the permuted display.

The following is an example of an entry in the permuted display:

Key word	Arthritis
Descriptors	Arthritis Arthritis education programs Rheumatoid arthritis

The permuted display allows the user to see all occurrences of a word without regard to its position in a multiword descriptor.

Word-by-word sequencing, in which a space sorts before a character, is used in all displays. For example, "Behavior modification" precedes "Behavioral diagnosis."

Term Relationships

Cross-references are used to specify that (1) a term may be used as a substitute for other closely related words or may be a synonym for other words, (2) a term may be broader in concept than some terms and narrower than others, and (3) a term may have nonhierarchical relationships with other terms.

SN	Scope note	explains or defines a term.
USE	Use	directs the user from a nonpreferred term to a preferred term.
UF	Used for	indicates a nonpreferred term for which a substitute has been assigned. It is the reciprocal of the USE reference. Reference as a UF term indicates that the scope of the term encompasses, but is not restricted to, the concept referred from.
BT	Broader term	indicates the class of concepts to which the term is a member. It implies a genus-species relationship. Whole-part relationships, however, generally are not referenced as broader term-narrower term relationships. Exceptions are made for geographic names (e.g., "Kentucky BT United States") and names of government agencies (e.g., "Department of Agriculture BT Federal Government").
NT	Narrower term	identifies the term as a member of a class of concepts. It is the reciprocal of the BT reference.
RT	Related term	indicates other terms that may be of interest to the user. In general, any two terms may bear this reference if it is thought that the user, when examining one term, might want to be reminded of the existence of the other term.

Term Date

Any term added to the *Thesaurus* after 1982 is followed by the year in which the term was added; e.g., Coalition building (1991).

Term Form

To be included in the *Thesaurus*, a term must represent a single concept, although the term may consist of a single word or several words. However, in some cases distinct concepts are combined into one encompassing concept to suit the distinctions of the literature and the likely interests of the user. For example, "colleges" and "universities," although distinguishable by definition, are combined as the single term "Colleges and universities," because the literature rarely distinguishes between these two institutions, and the user is probably not interested in the distinction. Similarly, "Booklets and pamphlets" refers to all types of short publications to which imprecise references often are made in the literature. Noun forms (single nouns, noun phrases) are used rather than verbs. The noun phrases generally are written to exclude prepositions. The singular form is used for descriptors that designate processes, properties (attributes), and unique things; the plural form is used for descriptors that designate classes of things. The natural word order of English sentences is used, but in some cases inverted forms are included as cross-references. Punctuation within descriptors is kept to a minimum.

Term Definition

Terms selected for use in the *Thesaurus* are assumed to include any of their common definitions available in standard dictionaries or, in the case of terms unique to the field of health or medicine, those definitions that are available in specialized reference works. If an uncommon definition is to apply or if certain definitions are to be excluded from the meaning of the term, this fact is explained with a modifier or scope note.

HEALTH PROMOTION AND EDUCATION THESAURUS - 2005

ALPHABETIC DISPLAY

Abortion

- UF Habitual abortion
- Induced abortion
- Miscarriage
- Therapeutic abortion
- RT Childbirth
- Family planning
- Infant mortality
- Maternal and infant health
- Pregnancy
- Pregnant women
- Surgery

Absenteeism (1983)

- RT Employees
- Occupational health education programs
- School attendance (1988)
- Worksite (1983)

Abstinence (1988)

- SN Includes the restraint or denial of sexual activity or the use of substances
- RT Alcohol use
- Drug use
- Health behavior
- Human sexuality
- Sex behavior
- Tobacco use (1991)

Academic achievement

- USE School performance (1998)

Academic guidelines

- UF Academic standards
- Standards for academics
- BT Guidelines
- RT Accreditation
- Bachelors degree
- Curricula
- Degree requirements
- Masters degree
- Schools

Academic standards

- USE Academic guidelines

Accessibility of health services

- USE Health service accessibility

Accident prevention

- UF Safety measures
- RT Burns
- Electrical injuries
- Fires (1983)Fuel safety
- Household injuries
- Injuries
- Injury prevention (1995)
- Occupational safety
- Poison control
- Safety education

Accidents

- USE Injuries

Accidents and injuries

- USE Injuries

Accountability

- UF Responsibility acceptance
- RT Individual responsibility
- Professional competence
- Professional responsibility

Accreditation

- UF Certification
- RT Academic guidelines
- Degree requirements
- Professional qualifications
- Quality assurance
- Standards and criteria
- Teacher certification

Acculturation (1994)

- RT Communication problems
- Cultural influences
- Discrimination (1990)
- Ethnic groups
- Immigrants (1993)
- Minority groups
- Refugees (1990)
- Sociocultural patterns

Acne

- BT Skin diseases and disorders

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)

- UF AIDS (syndrome)
- BT Communicable diseases
- RT Children with AIDS (1988)
- HIV positive persons (1995)
- Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)
- Immune system (1988)
- Reporting requirements (1987)
- Sex education
- Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Active life expectancy (1993)

- SN That period of life free of disability
- BT Life expectancy
 - Tests and measurements
- RT Health behavior
 - Psychological factors
 - Quality of life (1983)

Adherence (behavior) (1991)

- RT Behavior change
 - Health behavior
 - Relapse prevention (1990)

Adjunct health care personnel

- USE Allied health personnel

Adjustment (1990)

- NT Social adjustment
- RT Coping (1992)
 - Independent living (1995)
 - Lifestyle
 - Self concept

Administration

- SN Management of health education or services. [For delivery of services use Health care delivery]
- UF Management
- RT Administrative personnel
 - Hospital administrators
 - Program planning
 - School administrators

Administrative personnel

- BT Employees
- NT Hospital administrators
 - School administrators
- RT Administration

Adolescence

- USE Adolescents

Adolescent parents

- UF Teenage parents
- BT Adolescents
 - Parents
- RT Adolescent pregnancy

Adolescent pregnancy

- UF Teenage pregnancy
- BT Pregnancy
- RT Adolescent parents
 - Pregnancy prevention (1995)

Adolescents

- UF Adolescence
 - Teenagers
 - Youth
- NT Adolescent parents
 - High school students
 - Junior high school students (1987)
 - Out of school youth (1987)
- RT Children
 - Juvenile delinquents
 - Youth organizations
 - Youth suicide (1991)

Adopted children

- BT Children

Adult education

- RT Consumer health education
 - Continuing education
 - Parent education
 - Vocational education

Adults

- NT Elderly persons
 - Husbands
 - Wives
 - Young adults (1983)
- RT Parents

Advertising

- RT Alcohol industry
 - Health care marketing
 - Information dissemination
 - Mail (1994)
 - Mass media
 - Persuasion
 - Tobacco industry

Advocacy

- SN Promotion of health education activities to key groups, such as legislatures, community-action organizations, and funding sources
- RT Health education needs
 - Underserved communities

Aerobic exercise

- BT Exercise
- NT Dancing (1986)

Affective learning

- BT Behavior modification
- NT Role playing
- RT Attitude change
 - Cognitive learning
 - Decision making
 - Problem solving
 - Values clarification

Afghanistan (1993)

- BT Asia

Africa

- NT Algeria (1990)
- Benin (1988)
- Bophuthatswana
- Botswana
- Burkina Faso (1988)
- Burundi (1998)
- Cameroon
- Central African Republic (2003)
- Egypt
- Ethiopia
- Gambia (1991)
- Ghana
- Kenya
- Liberia
- Malawi (1996)
- Morocco (1988)
- Niger (1988)
- Nigeria
- Rwanda (1998)
- Senegal (1988)
- Sierra Leone
- South Africa
- Sudan (1988)
- Swaziland
- Tanzania
- Togo (1988)
- Tunisia
- Uganda
- Zaire
- Zambia (1983)
- Zimbabwe (1983)

African Americans

- USE Blacks

Age factors (1983)

- RT Comparative analysis
- Social factors
- Time factors (1991)

Aged

- USE Elderly persons

Aging

- USE Gerontology

AIDS (syndrome)

- USE Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)

Alabama

- BT United States

Alaska

- BT United States
- RT Alaska Natives (1996)

Alaska Natives (1996)

- BT Ethnic groups
- Minority groups
- RT Alaska
- Native Americans

Albania (1998)

- BT Europe

Alcohol abuse

- BT Substance abuse
- NT Alcoholism
- Driving while intoxicated (1986)
- RT Alcohol education
- Alcohol use
- Drug abuse
- Fetal alcohol syndrome

Alcohol education

- BT Risk factor intervention
- RT Alcohol abuse
- Alcohol education programs
- Alcohol labeling (1994)
- Alcohol use
- Drug education
- School health education

Alcohol education programs

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Alcohol education

Alcohol industry

- RT Advertising
- Alcohol labeling (1994)

Alcohol labeling (1994)

- BT Drug labeling
- RT Alcohol education
- Alcohol industry
- Alcohol use
- Food labeling
- Tobacco labeling (1994)

Alcohol use

- UF Drinking
- BT Health behavior
 - Substance use (1994)
- RT Abstinence (1988)
 - Alcohol abuse
 - Alcohol education
 - Alcohol labeling (1994)
 - Initiation of behavior (1994)

Alcoholics

- RT Alcoholism

Alcoholism

- BT Alcohol abuse
- RT Alcoholics
 - Drug addiction
 - Liver cirrhosis
 - Rehabilitation

Algeria (1990)

- BT Africa

Allergies (1983)

- RT Chronic diseases and disorders

Allied health personnel

- UF Adjunct health care personnel
 - Auxiliary health care personnel
 - Paramedical personnel
 - Paraprofessionals
- BT Health personnel
- NT Dental hygienists
 - Dietitians
 - Industrial hygienists
 - Nutritionists
 - Occupational therapists
 - Physical therapists
 - Physician assistants
 - Radiotherapists
 - Stomatherapists
- RT Health professionals
 - Hospital personnel

Allied health personnel education

- USE Professional education

Allied health personnel education programs

- USE Professional education programs

Alzheimers disease (1983)

- BT Neurological diseases and disorders
- RT Mental illness

Amaurotic familial idiocy

- USE Tay sachs disease

Ambulances

- USE Emergency vehicles

Ambulatory care

- UF Outpatient care
- RT Clinics
 - Hospitals

American Cancer Society (1993)

- BT Professional organizations

American Dental Association

- BT Professional organizations

American Diabetes Association (1995)

- BT Professional organizations

American Dietetic Association

- BT Professional organizations

American Heart Association

- BT Professional organizations

American Hospital Association

- BT Professional organizations

American Indians

- USE Native Americans

American Medical Association

- BT Professional organizations

American Samoa

- BT Oceania
 - United States

Amniocentesis

- BT Diagnostic tests
- RT Fetal monitoring
 - Genetic counseling
 - Genetic screening
 - Pregnancy

Amputees

- BT Physically handicapped
- RT Prostheses
 - Rehabilitation

Analgesics

- NT Methadone
- RT Pain (1983)
 - Pharmaceuticals

Anatomy

- RT Body size (1990)

Anemia

- BT Blood diseases and disorders
- NT Cooleys anemia
- Sickle cell anemia
- RT Cytology (1992)
- Mineral deficiencies
- Vitamin deficiencies

Anorexia (1983)

- UF Anorexia nervosa
- BT Eating disorders (1990)
- RT Bulimia (1990)

Anorexia nervosa

- USE Anorexia (1983)

Antacid therapy

- RT Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

Anthropology

- BT Behavioral sciences
- RT Cultural influences
- Ethnic groups
- Folk medicine
- Sociocultural patterns

Anthropometric measurements

- USE Body size (1990)

Antibody tests (1996)

- BT Diagnostic tests
- RT HIV positive persons (1995)
- Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)

Anticoagulants

- BT Pharmaceuticals
- RT Blood diseases and disorders

Anticonvulsants

- UF Antiepileptics
- Carbamazepine
- Phenobarbital
- Phenytoin
- Valproate
- BT Pharmaceuticals
- RT Chemotherapy
- Drug therapy (2001)
- Drug use
- Epilepsy
- Generalized seizures (1995)
- Partial seizures (1995)

Antidepressants

- BT Psychotherapeutic drugs

Antiepileptics

- USE Anticonvulsants

Antihypertensives

- BT Pharmaceuticals
- RT Hypertension

Antismoking campaigns

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Antitobacco campaigns (2001)
- Smoking education programs

Antitobacco campaigns (2001)

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Antismoking campaigns
- Smokeless tobacco (1986)

Apoplexy

- USE Stroke (1990)

Appalachia

- BT United States

Appointment keeping behavior (1986)

- BT Patient compliance
- RT Patient responsibility

Architectural barriers

- BT Barriers
- RT Physical handicaps

Area health education centers

- BT Community resources

Argentina (1991)

- BT South America

Arizona

- BT United States

Arkansas

- BT United States

Arteriosclerosis

- UF Atherosclerosis
- BT Cardiovascular diseases and disorders
- RT Cholesterol
- Hypercholesteremia
- Lipids (1983)

Arthritis

- BT Rheumatic diseases
- NT Osteoarthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis
- RT Arthritis education programs
- Physically handicapped

Arthritis education programs

RT Arthritis

Asbestos

RT Occupational hazards

Asia

NT Afghanistan (1993)
 Bangladesh
 Burma
 Hong Kong
 India
 Indonesia
 Kazakhstan (2003)
 Japan
 Korea
 Malaysia
 Middle East
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Peoples Republic of China
 Philippines
 Singapore
 Southeast Asia (1990)
 Sri Lanka (1998)
 Taiwan
 Thailand
 Turkey
 Turkmenistan (1998)

Asian Americans

BT Ethnic groups
 Minority groups

Asians

SN If living in the United States use Asian Americans
 BT Ethnic groups

Assertiveness training

BT Behavior modification

Asthma

BT Lung diseases and disorders

Atherosclerosis

USE Arteriosclerosis

Athletes (1990)

RT Exercise
 Physical fitness
 Sporting events (1983)
 Steroids

Attitude change

RT Affective learning
 Attitude determination
 Attitudes
 Behavior change
 Coping (1992)
 Persuasion
 Psychological factors
 Psychosocial factors
 Social marketing (1990)

Attitude determination

RT Attitude change
 Attitudes
 Psychological research
 Social marketing (1990)

Attitudes

BT Psychological factors
 NT Community attitudes
 Physician attitudes
 RT Attitude change
 Attitude determination
 Discrimination (1990)
 Health beliefs
 Health values
 Intention (1996)
 Lifestyle
 Psychosocial factors
 Risk perception (1996)
 Theory of reasoned action (1996)
 Value systems

Attitudinal barriers

BT Barriers

Audience testing

BT Tests and measurements

Audiometric testing

UF Hearing screening
 Hearing tests
 BT Diagnostic tests
 Screening
 RT Aural health education

Audiotapes

BT Sound recordings

Audiovisual aids

- SN Instructional materials that make use of sight and sound. [See also Visual aids and Sound recordings]
- UF Audiovisual materials
- BT Instructional materials
- NT Films
 - Videodisks (1988)
 - Videotapes
- RT Music videos (1991)
 - Sound recordings
 - Television
 - Theater
 - Visual aids

Audiovisual materials

- USE Audiovisual aids

Aural health education

- RT Audiometric testing
 - Aural health education programs
 - Hearing impairment

Aural health education programs

- RT Aural health education

Australia

- BT Oceania

Austria

- BT Europe

Auxiliary health care personnel

- USE Allied health personnel

Aversion conditioning

- USE Aversion therapy

Aversion therapy

- UF Aversion conditioning
 - Negative reinforcement
- BT Behavior modification
- RT Fear

Babies

- USE Infants

Bachelors degree

- RT Academic guidelines
 - Degree requirements

Back care

- RT Back injuries and problems
 - Orthopedics

Back injuries and problems

- BT Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders
- NT Backache
 - Spinal injuries and problems
- RT Back care

Backache

- BT Back injuries and problems
 - Pain (1983)

Bahrain (1990)

- BT Middle East

Bangladesh

- BT Asia

Barbados (1998)

- BT Caribbean

Barriers

- NT Architectural barriers
 - Attitudinal barriers
 - Barriers to seeking treatment
 - Cognitive barriers
 - Communication problems
 - Financial barriers
 - Geographic barriers
 - Learning disabilities
 - Social barriers
 - Teaching barriers
- RT Health service accessibility
 - Knowledge behavior gap
 - Reading comprehension
 - Reverse effect of education

Barriers to seeking treatment

- BT Barriers
- RT Health beliefs
 - Medical costs
 - Patient responsibility
 - Self treatment
 - Transportation (1994)

Battered child syndrome

- USE Child abuse

Behavior change

- RT Adherence (behavior) (1991)
- Attitude change
- Behavior modification
- Cognitive behavioral approach (1998)
- Decisional balance (1996)
- Eating behavior (1992)
- Hypnosis (1986)
- Intention (1996)
- Processes of change (1996)
- Psychological research
- Risk perception (1996)
- Stages of change (1996)
- Transtheoretical model (1996)

Behavior modification

- UF Behavioral therapy
- BT Educational methods
- NT Affective learning
- Assertiveness training
- Aversion therapy
- Contingency contracting
- Modeling
- RT Behavior change
- Biofeedback
- Decisional balance (1996)
- Hypnosis (1986)
- Individual autonomy
- Intention (1996)
- Intervention strategies
- Motivation research
- Processes of change (1996)
- Relaxation methods
- Risk perception (1996)
- Self monitoring
- Smoking cessation methods
- Stages of change (1996)
- Transtheoretical model (1996)

Behavioral diagnosis

- BT Diagnosis
- RT Psychological factors

Behavioral medicine

- BT Behavioral sciences
- NT Psychiatry
- Psychology
- Psychotherapy
- RT Biofeedback
- Psychosomatic illnesses
- Psychotherapeutic drugs

Behavioral objectives

- RT Health education objectives

Behavioral risk factor surveys (1983)

- BT Surveys
- RT Risk factor intervention

Behavioral sciences

- NT Anthropology
- Behavioral medicine
- RT Biofeedback

Behavioral therapy

- USE Behavior modification

Belgium

- BT Europe

Belize (1986)

- BT Central America

Benin (1988)

- BT Africa

Bermuda

Bibliographies

- BT Resource materials
- RT Literature reviews

Bibliotherapy (1983)

- RT Treatment programs

Bicycle safety education

- BT Traffic safety education

Bilingual education

- RT Curricula
- Educational methods
- Language barriers

Bioethical issues

- BT Ethical issues
- RT Euthanasia
- In vitro fertilization

Biofeedback

- BT Relaxation methods
- RT Behavior modification
- Behavioral medicine
- Behavioral sciences
- Stress management

Biopsy (1994)

- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Cytological techniques (1992)
- Diagnostic tests

Birth control

USE Contraception

Birth defects

UF Congenital malformations
 NT Myelomeningocele
 RT Birth weight (1991)
 Fetal alcohol syndrome
 Genetic counseling
 Genetic diseases and disorders
 Mentally handicapped
 Physically handicapped
 Preconceptual care (1990)
 Preterm births (1991)

Birth rate

RT Epidemiology
 Family planning
 Fertility
 Population growth

Birth weight (1991)

RT Birth defects
 Maternal and infant health
 Multiple pregnancy (1993)
 Preterm births (1991)

Black lung disease (1983)

BT Lung diseases and disorders
 RT Occupational hazards

Blacks

UF African Americans
 BT Ethnic groups
 Minority groups

Blind persons

BT Physically handicapped
 RT Blindness
 Rehabilitation

Blindness

BT Eye diseases and disorders
 Physical handicaps
 RT Blind persons
 Glaucoma

Blood diseases and disorders

NT Anemia
 Hemophilia
 Hypercholesteremia
 Hypocholesteremia
 RT Anticoagulants
 Blood donors
 Deferoxamine

Blood donors

BT Donors
 RT Blood diseases and disorders
 Blood drives

Blood drives

RT Blood donors

Blood glucose

RT Diabetes mellitus (1986)
 Glucose tolerance (1995)
 Glucose tolerance test (1986)
 Glycosylated hemoglobin (2001)
 Hyperglycemia (1998)
 Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)

Blood pressure

RT Hypertension

Blue collar workers

USE Industrial workers (1983)

BMI (index)

USE Body mass index (1992)

Body mass index (1992)

UF BMI (index)
 BT Tests and measurements
 RT Body size (1990)
 Obesity
 Relative weight (1990)

Body size (1990)

SN A measure of body height, weight,
 and frame size
 UF Anthropometric measurements
 RT Anatomy
 Body mass index (1992)
 Obesity
 Relative weight (1990)

Bogus pipeline technique

BT Research methodology

Bolivia

BT South America

Bonding

BT Mother child relations

Bone diseases and disorders

USE Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders

Booklets

USE Booklets and pamphlets

Booklets and pamphlets

- UF Booklets
 - Brochures
 - Handouts
 - Leaflets
 - Pamphlets
- BT Resource materials
- RT Instructional materials

Bophuthatswana

- BT Africa

Botswana

- BT Africa

BPE (breast examination)

- USE Clinical breast examination (1991)

Brazil

- BT South America

Breast cancer

- UF Breast carcinomas
 - Breast neoplasms
 - Mammary cancer
- BT Cancer
- RT Breast cancer detection programs
 - Breast self examination
 - Cancer detection (1983)
 - Mammography
 - Mastectomy

Breast cancer detection programs

- BT Preventive health services
 - Risk reduction programs
- RT Breast cancer
 - Breast self examination
 - Cancer detection (1983)
 - Screening

Breast carcinomas

- USE Breast cancer

Breast feeding

- UF Lactation
- RT Child development
 - Infant nutrition
 - Maternal and infant health

Breast neoplasms

- USE Breast cancer

Breast physical examination

- USE Clinical breast examination (1991)

Breast self examination

- BT Self examination
- RT Breast cancer
 - Breast cancer detection programs
 - Cancer detection (1983)
 - Clinical breast examination (1991)

British Virgin Islands

- BT Caribbean

Brochures

- USE Booklets and pamphlets

Bronchitis

- BT Lung diseases and disorders

Bulgaria (1995)

- BT Europe

Bulimia (1990)

- BT Eating disorders (1990)
- RT Anorexia (1983)

Burkina Faso (1988)

- BT Africa

Burma

- BT Asia

Burns

- BT Injuries
- NT Sunburn (1994)
- RT Accident prevention
 - Fires (1983)
 - Household injuries

Burundi (1998)

- BT Africa

Business and industry participation

- UF Business participation
 - Industry participation
- RT Community action
 - Community leaders
 - Community participation
 - Employee assistance programs (1983)
 - Employers
 - Occupational health education
 - Worksite (1983)

Business participation

- USE Business and industry participation

Cable television

- BT Television

Cafeterias (1991)

- BT Food service (1993)
- RT Food (1983)
- Food service personnel
- Menus (1991)
- Restaurants (1993)

Caffeine (1991)

- RT Diet
- Drug use

California

- BT United States

Cambodia (1995)

- BT Southeast Asia (1990)

Cameroon

- BT Africa

Camps

- UF Summer camps
- RT Health clubs
- Youth organizations

Canada

- BT North America

Cancer

- UF Carcinomas
- Malignant neoplasms
- Sarcomas
- NT Breast cancer
- Cervical cancer
- Colorectal cancer (1999)
- Leukemia
- Lung cancer
- Melanoma
- Orofacial cancer
- Ovarian cancer (1993)
- Prostate cancer (1993)
- Retinoblastoma
- Skin cancer
- Testicular cancer (1993)
- Uterine cancer
- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Cancer education
- Chemotherapy
- Colorectal disease (1990)
- Cytology (1992)
- Diethylstilbestrol
- National Cancer Institute (1994)
- Smokeless tobacco (1986)

Cancer detection (1983)

- BT Preventive health services
- NT Colonoscopy (2001)
- Fecal occult blood test (1999)
- Mammography
- Sigmoidoscopy (1999)
- RT Biopsy (1994)
- Breast cancer
- Breast cancer detection programs
- Breast self examination
- Cancer
- Cervicography (1995)
- Cytological techniques (1992)
- Diagnostic tests
- Digital rectal examination (1994)
- Disease prevention
- Ovarian cancer (1993)
- Prostate cancer (1993)
- Prostate specific antigen (1994)
- Risk reduction programs
- Screening
- Testicular cancer (1993)
- Transrectal ultrasound (1994)

Cancer education

- RT Cancer
- Cancer education programs
- Patient education

Cancer education programs

- RT Cancer education
- Patient education programs

Candidiasis

- UF Moniliasis
- BT Fungal infections
- RT Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Car seats

- USE Infant restraints (1983)

Carbamazepine

- USE Anticonvulsants

Carcinomas

- USE Cancer

Cardiac catheterization

- USE Catheterization

Cardiac diseases

- USE Heart diseases and disorders

Cardiac drugs

- BT Pharmaceuticals
- RT Chemotherapy
 - Digoxin
 - Drug therapy (2001)
 - Heart diseases and disorders
 - Nitroglycerin

Cardiac rehabilitation

- BT Rehabilitation
- RT Cardiac rehabilitation programs

Cardiac rehabilitation programs

- RT Cardiac rehabilitation

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

- UF CPR
- BT Emergency medical services
- RT Cardiopulmonary resuscitation programs
 - Myocardial infarction

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation programs

- RT Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

Cardiovascular diseases and disorders

- UF Circulatory diseases
- NT Arteriosclerosis
 - Heart diseases and disorders
 - Hypertension
 - Thromboembolism
- RT Cardiovascular risk factors

Cardiovascular risk factors

- NT Hypercholesteremia
 - Hypertension
 - Hypocholesteremia
 - Obesity
 - Smoking
 - Sodium intake
 - Stress factors
- RT Cardiovascular diseases and disorders
 - Cholesterol
 - Diet
 - Exercise testing (1996)
 - Health behavior
 - Lipids (1983)
 - Physical fitness
 - Risk factor intervention
 - Sedentary occupations
 - Triglycerides

Career counseling

- BT Counseling
- RT Employment (1994)
 - Health occupations
 - Job market

Caregivers (1993)

- RT Child care
 - Day care centers
 - Family participation in treatment
 - Family support
 - Home care
 - Home care services
 - Parent responsibility
 - Siblings (1983)
 - Social support

Caribbean

- UF West Indies
- NT Barbados (1998)
 - British Virgin Islands
 - Cuba (1996)
 - Dominican Republic (1989)
 - Grenada
 - Haiti
 - Jamaica
 - Puerto Rico
 - Trinidad and Tobago (2001)
 - Virgin Islands

Cartoons

- BT Visual aids

Case histories

- USE Case studies

Case management (1998)

- RT Health care delivery
 - Intervention strategies

Case studies

- UF Case histories
- RT Data analysis
 - Interviews
 - Questionnaires

Casts

- RT Fractures
 - Orthopedics

Casual contact transmission (1990)

- BT Disease transmission (1988)

Catheterization

- UF Cardiac catheterization
 - Heart catheterization
- BT Diagnostic tests

Catholics

- RT Christianity (1990)
- Church participation
- Clergy
- Protestants (1990)
- Religion
- Religious organizations (1988)

Caucasians

- USE Whites

Census data (1990)

- RT Data analysis
- Data collection
- Demographic studies
- Statistics (1991)

Centers for Disease Control (1988)

- SN Use Centers for Disease Control and Prevention after 1992

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1993)

- SN Centers for Disease Control used before 1993
- BT Department of Health and Human Services

Central African Republic (2003)

- BT Africa

Central America

- BT Latin America
- North America
- NT Belize (1986)
- Costa Rica
- Cuba (1996)
- El Salvador
- Guatemala
- Honduras
- Nicaragua
- Panama

Cerebral palsy

- BT Neurological diseases and disorders
- RT Physically handicapped

Cerebrovascular diseases and disorders

- NT Head injuries (1995)
- Headaches
- Stroke (1990)
- RT Memory disorders (1991)

Certification

- USE Accreditation

Cervical cancer

- BT Cancer
- Genitourinary diseases and disorders
- Reproductive diseases and disorders
- RT Papanicolaou smear tests

Cervicography (1995)

- SN Technique for photographing part or all of the uterine cervix
- UF Colposcopy
- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Cytological techniques (1992)
- Gynecology
- Papanicolaou smear tests
- Pelvic examinations
- Screening
- Tests and measurements

Cesarean section

- BT Surgery
- RT Childbirth

Charity campaigns

- USE Fundraising

Chemotherapy

- RT Anticonvulsants
- Cancer
- Cardiac drugs
- Deferoxamine
- Diethylstilbestrol
- Drug therapy (2001)
- Nitroglycerin
- Psychotherapeutic drugs

Child abuse

- UF Battered child syndrome
- Child neglect
- BT Domestic violence
- RT Incest
- Parent child relations
- Parent responsibility

Child care

- RT Caregivers (1993)
- Child care education
- Child health services
- Children
- Day care centers
- Parent child relations
- Parent responsibility
- Perinatal care
- Well baby clinics

Child care education

- RT Child care
- Children
- Day care centers
- Family life education
- Parent education

Child development

- UF Maturation
- BT Human development (1983)
- RT Breast feeding
- Child development disorders (1994)
- Cognitive development
- Infant nutrition
- Intelligence (1995)
- Role models
- Skills development

Child development disorders (1994)

- UF Developmental delay
- RT Child development
- Emotional handicaps
- Intelligence (1995)
- Learning disabilities
- Mental handicaps
- Physical handicaps

Child health services

- RT Child care
- Immunization programs
- Pediatrics
- Perinatal care

Child neglect

- USE Child abuse

Child psychiatrists

- BT Psychiatrists

Child restraints

- USE Infant restraints (1983)

Childbirth

- UF Labor
- NT Natural childbirth
- RT Abortion
- Cesarean section
- Childbirth education
- Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)
- Midwives
- Obstetrics (1983)
- Pregnancy
- Prenatal care
- Stillbirth

Childbirth education

- BT Expectant parent education
- NT Lamaze childbirth training
- RT Childbirth

Children

- NT Adopted children
- Children with AIDS (1988)
- Elementary school students
- Gifted children
- Infants
- Latchkey children (1986)
- Middle school students (2003)
- Preschool children
- RT Adolescents
- Child care
- Child care education
- Families
- Pediatrics
- Siblings (1983)

Children with AIDS (1988)

- BT Children
- HIV positive persons (1995)
- RT Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)
- School attendance (1988)

Chile

- BT South America

Choking (1983)

- BT Injuries
- RT First aid

Cholecystectomy

- BT Surgery

Cholera

- BT Communicable diseases
- Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

Cholesterol

- RT Arteriosclerosis
- Cardiovascular risk factors
- Hypercholesteremia
- Hypocholesteremia

Cholesterol screening (1992)

- BT Screening
- RT Health risk appraisal
- High risk groups
- Risk factor intervention

Christianity (1990)

- RT Catholics
- Church participation
- Protestants (1990)
- Religion
- Religious organizations (1988)

Chronic chorea

- USE Huntingtons disease

Chronic diseases and disorders

- SN Use Chronic diseases before 1982
- NT Diabetes mellitus (1986)
- Huntingtons disease
- Leprosy
- Rheumatic diseases
- RT Allergies (1983)
- Time factors (1991)

Church participation

- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Catholics
- Christianity (1990)
- Clergy
- Community action
- Community leaders
- Community participation
- Religion
- Religious organizations (1988)

Churches

- USE Religious organizations (1988)

Circulatory diseases

- USE Cardiovascular diseases and disorders

Circumcision

- BT Surgery
- RT Religion

Classroom activities

- BT Educational methods
- RT Games and simulations
- Instructional materials

Clearinghouses

- BT Resource centers
- RT Referral services

Clergy

- UF Ministers
- Priests
- RT Catholics
- Church participation
- Religion
- Religious organizations (1988)

Clerical workers

- BT Office workers (1983)
- RT Sedentary occupations

Client centered counseling

- BT Counseling

Clients

- USE Patients

Clinical breast examination (1991)

- SN Manual examination (palpation) of the breasts by a physician or other trained health professional
- UF BPE (breast examination)
- Breast physical examination
- RT Breast self examination
- Physical examinations
- Screening

Clinics

- BT Health care facilities
- NT School based clinics (1992)
- RT Ambulatory care
- Community health services
- Hospitals
- Physicians office (1990)

Cloze procedure

- BT Readability testing

Coalition building (1991)

- SN Organizing individuals representing diverse groups, factions, or constituencies to work cooperatively to achieve common goals
- UF Constituency building
- RT Community organizing (1991)
- Empowerment (1991)

Cocaine (1987)

- BT Illicit drugs
- RT Crime (1991)
- Drug abuse

Cognitive barriers

- BT Barriers
- RT Intelligence (1995)
- Learning disabilities

Cognitive behavioral approach (1998)

- RT Behavior change
- Cognitive learning

Cognitive development

- RT Child development
- Cognitive learning
- Intelligence (1995)
- Learning disabilities
- Learning theory

Cognitive learning

- RT Affective learning
- Cognitive behavioral approach (1998)
- Cognitive development
- Lectures
- Reading comprehension
- Skills development

Cold related disorders (1988)

- RT Heat related disorders (1988)
- Hypothermia

Colds

- BT Respiratory diseases and disorders

Colitis

- BT Colorectal disease (1990)

College health services

- UF Student health services
- RT College students
- Colleges and universities
- School health services

College students

- BT Students
- NT Dental students
- Graduate students
- Medical students
- Nursing students
- Pharmacy students
- Student teachers
- RT College health services
- Foreign students

Colleges

- USE Colleges and universities

Colleges and universities

- UF Colleges
- Universities
- BT Schools
- NT Community colleges
- Dental schools
- Medical schools
- Nursing schools

- RT College health services
- Dental education
- Graduate study
- Medical education
- Nursing education
- School health education

Colombia

- BT South America

Colon cancer

- USE Colorectal cancer (1999)

Colonoscopy (2001)

- BT Cancer detection (1983)
- RT Colorectal cancer (1999)
- Colorectal disease (1990)
- Screening
- Sigmoidoscopy (1999)

Colorado

- BT United States

Colorectal cancer (1999)

- UF Colon cancer
- BT Cancer
- Colorectal disease (1990)
- RT Colonoscopy (2001)
- Fecal occult blood test (1999)
- Sigmoidoscopy (1999)

Colorectal disease (1990)

- NT Colitis
- Colorectal cancer (1999)
- RT Cancer
- Colonoscopy (2001)
- Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders
- Ostomy
- Sigmoidoscopy (1999)

Colostomy

- USE Ostomy

Colposcopy

- USE Cervicography (1995)

Commonwealth of Independent States (2001)

- SN USSR used prior to 1995

Communicable diseases

- UF Contagious diseases
- Infectious diseases
- NT Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)
- Cholera
- Herpes simplex
- Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)
- Influenza
- Leprosy
- Rubella
- Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)
- Tuberculosis (1998)
- RT Disease prevention
- Disease transmission (1988)
- Epidemics
- Epidemiology
- Immunization
- Infection control
- Public health
- Schistosomiasis (1986)
- Universal precautions (1995)

Communication channels (1991)

- RT Communication networks
- Communication strategies (1991)
- Health messages
- Information dissemination
- Public information (1992)

Communication networks

- RT Communication channels (1991)
- Computers
- Information dissemination
- Internet (1998)
- Libraries
- Telecommunications

Communication problems

- BT Barriers
- NT Language barriers
- Speech defects
- RT Acculturation (1994)
- Communication strategies (1991)
- Hearing impairment
- Learning disabilities
- Teaching barriers

Communication skills

- RT Interpersonal skills
- Listening skills
- Persuasion

Communication strategies (1991)

- NT Media advocacy (1991)
- Social marketing (1990)
- RT Communication channels (1991)
- Communication problems
- Communication theories
- Health messages
- Information dissemination

Communication theories

- BT Theories
- RT Communication strategies (1991)

Communications experts (1991)

- RT Information dissemination
- Program planning
- Social marketing (1990)

Community action

- UF Community efforts
- RT Business and industry participation
- Church participation
- Community leaders
- Outreach
- Political action
- Public interest groups
- School community cooperation

Community attitudes

- BT Attitudes
- RT Public opinion
- Sociocultural patterns

Community colleges

- UF Junior colleges
- BT Colleges and universities

Community coordination

- RT Community organizations
- Community participation
- Community resources

Community efforts

- USE Community action

Community health advisors

- USE Lay health advisors

Community health diagnosis

- SN Determination of community needs, health status
- BT Community studies
 - Diagnosis
 - Needs assessment
- RT Community health planning
 - Community health services
 - Health education needs
 - Public health

Community health education

- RT Community health education programs
 - Consumer health education
 - Primary prevention
 - Public information (1992)

Community health education programs

- RT Community health education
 - Consumer health education programs
 - Organized approach to risk reduction (1983)

Community health planning

- BT Health planning
- RT Community health diagnosis

Community health services

- BT Health care services
- NT Health fairs
- RT Clinics
 - Community health diagnosis
 - Community resources
 - Day care centers
 - Hospitals
 - Mental health services
 - Nursing homes

Community involvement

- USE Community participation

Community leaders

- RT Business and industry participation
 - Church participation
 - Community action
 - Community workers
 - Local government
 - Opinion leaders
 - Public interest groups

Community organizations

- BT Community resources
- RT Community coordination
 - Public interest groups
 - Voluntary organizations

Community organizing (1991)

- SN A planned process to mobilize a community to use its own social structures and available resources to solve a common problem or pursue a common goal
- RT Coalition building (1991)
 - Empowerment (1991)

Community participation

- UF Community involvement
- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Business and industry participation
 - Church participation
 - Community coordination
 - Consumer participation
 - Outreach
 - School community cooperation
 - Social participation (1991)
 - Voluntary organizations

Community resources

- NT Area health education centers
 - Community organizations
- RT Community coordination
 - Community health services
 - Consultants
 - Day care centers
 - Health care delivery
 - Independent living (1995)
 - Museums
 - Planning boards
 - Police
 - Referral services
 - Resource allocation
 - School boards
 - Senior centers (1995)

Community studies

- NT Community health diagnosis
- RT Cross cultural analysis
 - Demographic studies
 - Epidemiology
 - Surveys

Community workers

- NT Health officers
 - Health visitors
 - Lay health advisors
- RT Community leaders
 - Volunteers

Comparative analysis

- BT Evaluation methods
- Quantitative methods
- NT Cost benefit analysis
- RT Age factors (1983)
- Cost effectiveness
- Cross cultural analysis
- Sex factors (1983)

Competency based education

- RT Curricula
- Health education objectives
- Learning disabilities
- Reading comprehension
- Skills development

Comprehensive school health education (1990)

- BT School health education
- RT Comprehensive school health programs (1996)

Comprehensive school health programs (1996)

- RT Comprehensive school health education (1990)

Computer assisted instruction

- BT Programmed instruction
- RT Computers
- Games and simulations

Computers

- RT Communication networks
- Computer assisted instruction
- Databases (1992)
- Geographical information systems (2000)
- Telecommunications
- Tomography

Condoms

- RT Contraception
- Family planning
- Pregnancy prevention (1995)

Conferences

- UF Symposia

Confidentiality (1987)

- RT Legal issues
- Patient privacy
- Patient rights
- Reporting requirements (1987)

Conflict resolution (1993)

- RT Correctional settings
- Crisis intervention
- Facilitators (1994)
- Injury prevention (1995)
- Juvenile delinquents
- Social problems
- Stress management
- Violence (1993)

Congenital malformations

- USE Birth defects

Conjoint analysis (1990)

- SN Assesses how product or service features are valued when considered in combination, rather than separately
- BT Evaluation methods
- RT Program evaluation

Connecticut

- BT New England

Consent

- USE Informed consent

Constituency building

- USE Coalition building (1991)

Consultants

- UF Evaluation services
- Professional consultants
- Program consultants
- RT Community resources
- Planning boards
- School boards
- Technical assistance

Consumer awareness

- USE Public awareness

Consumer health education

- NT Supermarket education (1991)
- RT Adult education
- Community health education
- Consumer health education programs
- Displays (1991)
- Drug labeling
- Food labeling
- Health messages
- Home visits
- Patient education
- Point of purchase approach (1990)
- Preventive medicine

Consumer health education programs

- RT Community health education programs
- Consumer health education

Consumer participation

- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Community participation
- Patient responsibility

Consumers

- RT Patients
- Travelers

Contagious diseases

- USE Communicable diseases

Contests (1991)

- RT Educational methods
- Games and simulations
- Incentives (1986)

Contingency contracting

- SN Setting goals for the patient's behavior through mutual agreement between patient and caregiver
- UF Positive reinforcement
- BT Behavior modification
- RT Incentives (1986)
- Patient compliance
- Patient education
- Patient responsibility
- Physician compliance (1991)
- Self administration

Continuing education

- RT Adult education
- Inservice training
- Manpower development
- Professional education
- Vocational education

Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis

- USE Renal dialysis

Contraception

- UF Birth control
- NT Oral contraception
- RT Condoms
- Diaphragms
- Family life education
- Family planning
- Fertility
- Gynecology
- Intrauterine devices
- Pregnancy prevention (1995)

Sex education

Spermicides

Sterilization

Cooking techniques (1991)

- RT Food (1983)
- Recipes (1991)

Cooleys anemia

- UF Thalassemia
- BT Anemia

Cooperative Extension Service

- BT Department of Agriculture

Coping (1992)

- RT Adjustment (1990)
- Attitude change
- Independent living (1995)
- Psychological factors
- Psychosocial factors
- Self efficacy (1991)

Correctional settings

- UF Prisons
- RT Conflict resolution (1993)
- Incarcerated youth (1988)
- Inmates (1988)
- Juvenile delinquents
- Police

Correspondence programs (1991)

- SN Includes correspondence courses
- RT Courses
- Risk reduction programs

Cost benefit analysis

- BT Comparative analysis
- RT Cost containment
- Cost effectiveness
- Data analysis
- Program evaluation

Cost containment

- RT Cost benefit analysis
- Medical costs
- Prospective payment (1986)

Cost effectiveness

- RT Comparative analysis
- Cost benefit analysis
- Data analysis

Costa Rica

BT Central America

Costs of screening (1991)RT Medical costs
Screening**Counseling**NT Career counseling
Client centered counseling
Genetic counseling
Group counseling
Peer counseling
Sex counseling
RT Crisis intervention
Mental health services
School based clinics (1992)
Social work**Counselors**BT Health personnel
NT Genetic counselors
Peer counselors
RT Psychiatrists
Psychologists
Social workers**Course development**RT Course evaluation
Courses
Curricula
Educational planning
Instructional materials**Course evaluation**BT Evaluation
RT Course development**Courses**BT Educational methods
RT Correspondence programs (1991)
Course development
Curricula
Textbooks**CPR**

USE Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

Crime (1991)RT Cocaine (1987)
Driving while intoxicated (1986)
Gang violence (1998)
Heroin (1995)
Homicide (1986)
Illicit drugs
Juvenile delinquents
Legal issues
Social problems
Violence (1993)**Crisis intervention**RT Conflict resolution (1993)
Counseling
Domestic violence
Hotlines
Injury prevention (1995)
Suicide
Violence (1993)**Croatia (1996)**SN Yugoslavia used before 1991
BT Europe**Cross age teaching**BT Educational methods
RT Intergenerational communication (1988)**Cross cultural analysis**RT Community studies
Comparative analysis
Demographic studies**Crutches**BT Medical devices
RT Fractures**Cuba (1996)**

BT Caribbean

Cultural influencesRT Acculturation (1994)
Anthropology
Ecological perspective (1995)
Ethnography (1995)
Indigenous health practices

Curricula

- RT Academic guidelines
- Bilingual education
- Competency based education
- Course development
- Courses
- Curriculum development
- Curriculum evaluation
- Fieldwork
- Graduate study
- Professional education
- School health education
- Textbooks

Curriculum development

- RT Curricula
- Curriculum development programs
- Curriculum evaluation
- Curriculum guides
- Curriculum requirements (1989)
- Interdisciplinary approach
- Learner objectives
- Team teaching

Curriculum development programs

- RT Curriculum development

Curriculum evaluation

- BT Evaluation
- RT Curricula
- Curriculum development
- Curriculum requirements (1989)

Curriculum guides

- BT Teaching guides
- RT Curriculum development
- Educational methods

Curriculum requirements (1989)

- RT Curriculum development
- Curriculum evaluation

Cyprus (1998)

- BT Europe

Cystectomy

- BT Surgery

Cystic fibrosis

- BT Genetic diseases and disorders
- Lung diseases and disorders
- RT Physically handicapped

Cystitis

- BT Genitourinary diseases and disorders

Cytological techniques (1992)

- RT Biopsy (1994)
- Cancer detection (1983)
- Cervicography (1995)
- Papanicolaou smear tests
- Pelvic examinations
- Tests and measurements

Cytologists (1992)

- BT Health professionals

Cytology (1992)

- RT Anemia
- Cancer
- Diagnostic tests
- Laboratories (1992)

Cytopathologists

- USE Pathologists (1992)

Czech Republic (1996)

- SN Czechoslovakia used before 1993
- BT Europe

Czechoslovakia

- SN After 1993 use Czech Republic or Slovakia unless referring to the former Czechoslovakia
- BT Europe

Dancing (1986)

- BT Aerobic exercise
- RT Recreation (2001)

Data analysis

- UF Data reduction
- BT Research methodology
- NT Time series analysis (1991)
- RT Case studies
- Census data (1990)
- Cost benefit analysis
- Cost effectiveness
- Data collection
- Epidemiology
- Evaluation
- Geographical information systems (2000)
- Multifactorial approach (1983)
- Multivariate analysis
- Nutritional analysis (1991)
- Psychological tests (1995)
- Statistics (1991)
- Telephone surveys (1983)

Data bases

- SN Use Databases after 1992

Data collection

- NT Surveys
- RT Census data (1990)
- Data analysis
- Databases (1992)
- Interviews
- Inventories
- Medical history taking (1987)
- Medical records
- Meta-analysis (1992)
- Questionnaires
- Registries
- Research methodology
- Statistics (1991)
- Surveillance (1991)

Data reduction

- USE Data analysis

Databases (1992)

- SN Data bases used before 1993
- BT Information sources
- NT Geographical information systems (2000)
- RT Computers
- Data collection
- Information dissemination

Day care centers

- RT Caregivers (1993)
- Child care
- Child care education
- Community health services
- Community resources
- Preschool children

Deaf persons

- BT Physically handicapped
- RT Deafness
- Sign language

Deafness

- BT Hearing impairment
- RT Deaf persons

Death

- UF Thanatology
- RT Death education
- Ethical issues
- Euthanasia
- Grief (1992)
- Homicide (1986)
- Hospices
- Mortality
- Religion
- Sudden unexplained death in epilepsy (SUDEP) (2003)

- Suicide
- Terminal illness

Death education

- RT Death
- Religion

Decision making

- RT Affective learning
- Decisional balance (1996)
- Ecological perspective (1995)
- Game theory
- Group dynamics
- Intention (1996)
- Policy making
- Values clarification

Decisional balance (1996)

- SN The relative weight given to the advantages and disadvantages of changing behavior
- RT Behavior change
- Behavior modification
- Decision making
- Intention (1996)
- Processes of change (1996)
- Risk perception (1996)
- Transtheoretical model (1996)

Deferoxamine

- RT Blood diseases and disorders
- Chemotherapy
- Drug therapy (2001)

Definitions

- UF Nomenclature
- Terminology
- RT Models

Degree requirements

- RT Academic guidelines
- Accreditation
- Bachelors degree
- Fieldwork
- Masters degree
- Professional education

Delaware

- BT United States

Delayed implantation

- USE In vitro fertilization

Delphi poll

- BT Research methodology

Dementia

USE Memory disorders (1991)

Demographic studies

RT Census data (1990)
Community studies
Cross cultural analysis
Epidemiology
Ethnic groups
Immigrants (1993)
Minority groups
Population growth
Socioeconomic status
Surveillance (1991)

Demonstration programs

UF Model programs
Pilot programs
RT Models
Program replication

Denmark

BT Scandinavia
NT Greenland (1995)

Dental auxiliaries

USE Dental hygienists

Dental care

USE Oral health

Dental education

BT Professional education
RT Colleges and universities
Dental schools
Dental students

Dental health

USE Oral health

Dental health education

USE Oral health education

Dental hygiene

USE Oral health

Dental hygienists

UF Dental auxiliaries
BT Allied health personnel

Dental prophylaxis

USE Preventive dentistry

Dental schools

BT Colleges and universities
RT Dental education
Dental students

Dental students

BT College students
RT Dental education
Dental schools

Dentist patient relations

RT Dentists
Interpersonal skills
Patient dependency

Dentists

BT Health professionals
RT Dentist patient relations

Dentures

BT Prostheses
RT Oral health
Periodontal diseases

Department of Agriculture

BT Federal Government
NT Cooperative Extension Service

Department of Health and Human Services

SN See also Department of Health Education and Welfare
BT Federal Government
NT Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1993)
National Cancer Institute (1994)

Department of Health Education and Welfare

SN See also Department of Health and Human Services

Department of Veterans Affairs (1991)

SN Veterans Administration used before 1991
BT Federal Government
RT Military personnel

Depression

BT Mental illness

Dermatologists (1994)

BT Physicians
RT Skin diseases and disorders

Dermatology (1994)

BT Medical specialties
RT Skin diseases and disorders
Sun sensitivity (1995)

DES

USE Diethylstilbestrol

Developing nations

UF Less developed countries
Third world countries
Underdeveloped countries

RT Development education (1986)
International health programs
Peace Corps
Technology transfer

Development education (1986)

SN The study of developing nations

RT Developing nations

Developmental delay

USE Child development disorders (1994)

Diabetes

SN Use Diabetes mellitus after 1986

Diabetes education

RT Diabetes education programs
Diabetes mellitus (1986)
Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)
Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus
Patient education

Diabetes education programs

RT Diabetes education
Patient education programs

Diabetes mellitus (1986)

SN Diabetes used before 1986

BT Chronic diseases and disorders
Metabolic diseases and disorders

NT Gestational diabetes (1991)
Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)
Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus

RT Blood glucose
Diabetes education
Glucose tolerance (1995)
Glucose tolerance test (1986)
Glycosylated hemoglobin (2001)
Hyperglycemia (1998)
Insulin (1986)
Ketosis (diabetes) (1986)
Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)

Diagnosis

NT Behavioral diagnosis
Community health diagnosis

RT Diagnostic tests

Diagnostic tests

BT Tests and measurements

NT Amniocentesis
Antibody tests (1996)
Audiometric testing
Catheterization
Electroencephalography (1995)
Glucose tolerance test (1986)
Papanicolaou smear tests
Pregnancy tests (1998)
Ultrasound (1994)
Urine testing
X rays

RT Biopsy (1994)
Cancer detection (1983)
Cytology (1992)
Diagnosis
Fetal monitoring
Physical examinations
Treatment programs

Dialysis

USE Renal dialysis

Diaphragms

RT Contraception
Family planning
Medical devices

Diaries

USE Personal health records

Diarrhea

BT Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

Diet

BT Health behavior

NT Food (1983)
Ketogenic diet (2003)
Sodium intake

RT Caffeine (1991)
Cardiovascular risk factors
Dietary assessment (1991)
Dietary guidelines (1991)
Dietitians
Eating behavior (1992)
Eating disorders (1990)
Food service (1993)
Lipids (1983)
Malnutrition
Mineral deficiencies
Nutrition
Nutrition education
Nutritional analysis (1991)
Obesity
Phenylketonuria

(Continued)

(Continued)

- Protein deficiencies
- Recommended dietary allowances
- Restaurants (1993)
- Vitamin deficiencies
- Weight control

Dietary assessment (1991)

- RT Diet
- Nutrition
- Nutritional analysis (1991)

Dietary guidelines (1991)

- BT Guidelines
- NT Recommended dietary allowances
- RT Diet
- Nutrition

Diethylstilbestrol

- UF DES
- Stilbestrol
- RT Cancer
- Chemotherapy
- Drug therapy (2001)

Dietitians

- BT Allied health personnel
- RT Diet
- Food service personnel
- Nutritionists

Diffusion of innovations (1991)

- SN The broad dissemination of new ideas, procedures, techniques, materials, and devices and the degree to which these are accepted and used
- RT Information dissemination
- Professional awareness
- Public awareness
- Technology transfer

Digital rectal examination (1994)

- BT Physical examinations
- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Prostate cancer (1993)
- Prostate specific antigen (1994)
- Screening
- Transrectal ultrasound (1994)

Digoxin

- BT Pharmaceuticals
- RT Cardiac drugs
- Heart diseases and disorders

Directories

- BT Resource materials

Disabilities

- USE Handicaps

Disabled

- USE Handicapped

Disasters (1983)

- RT Environmental health
- Injuries

Discrimination (1990)

- RT Acculturation (1994)
- Attitudes
- Ethnic groups
- Immigrants (1993)
- Legal issues
- Minority groups
- Patient rights
- Reporting requirements (1987)

Disease prevention

- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Communicable diseases
- Epidemics
- Immunization programs
- Infection control
- Multiphasic screening
- Preventive medicine
- Primary prevention
- Public health
- Universal precautions (1995)

Disease transmission (1988)

- NT Casual contact transmission (1990)
- RT Communicable diseases
- Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)

Displays (1991)

- RT Consumer health education
- Social marketing (1990)
- Supermarket education (1991)
- Visual aids

District of Columbia

- BT United States

Divorce

- RT Families
- Single parent families

Doctors office

- USE Physicians office (1990)

Documentation

- USE Patient teaching records

Domestic violence

- BT Violence (1993)
- NT Child abuse
 - Spouse abuse
- RT Crisis intervention
 - Elder abuse (1990)
 - Families
 - Family health
 - Sexual abuse

Dominican Republic (1989)

- BT Caribbean

Donors

- NT Blood donors

Douching

- RT Personal hygiene

Downs syndrome

- UF Mongolism
- BT Genetic diseases and disorders
 - Mental retardation

Drinking

- USE Alcohol use

Driver education

- BT Traffic safety education
- RT Driving (1995)
 - Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)
 - Motorcycles
 - School health education
 - Seatbelts

Driving (1995)

- NT Driving while intoxicated (1986)
- RT Driver education
 - Epilepsy
 - Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)

Driving while intoxicated (1986)

- BT Alcohol abuse
 - Driving (1995)
- RT Crime (1991)
 - Drug abuse
 - Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)

Drug abuse

- BT Substance abuse
- RT Alcohol abuse
 - Cocaine (1987)
 - Driving while intoxicated (1986)
 - Drug addiction
 - Drug education
 - Drug use

Heroin (1995)

- Illicit drugs
- Inhalants (1996)
- Injection drug use (1998)
- Steroids

Drug addiction

- RT Alcoholism
 - Drug abuse

Drug education

- BT Risk factor intervention
- NT Medication teaching
- RT Alcohol education
 - Drug abuse
 - Drug education programs
 - Drug interactions (1995)
 - Drug use
 - School health education

Drug education programs

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Drug education

Drug interactions (1995)

- RT Drug education
 - Drug use
 - Medication teaching
 - Patient compliance
 - Patient responsibility
 - Pharmaceuticals
 - Pharmacist responsibility
 - Self administration
 - Side effects (1990)
 - Unintentional drug misuse

Drug labeling

- NT Alcohol labeling (1994)
- RT Consumer health education
 - Food and Drug Administration
 - Medication packaging
 - Over the counter drugs
 - Patient package inserts
 - Prescription drugs
 - Tobacco labeling (1994)

Drug therapy (2001)

- RT Anticonvulsants
 - Cardiac drugs
 - Chemotherapy
 - Deferoxamine
 - Diethylstilbestrol
 - Nitroglycerin
 - Psychotherapeutic drugs

Drug use

- BT Health behavior
 - Substance use (1994)
- NT Injection drug use (1998)
- RT Abstinence (1988)
 - Anticonvulsants
 - Caffeine (1991)
 - Drug abuse
 - Drug education
 - Drug interactions (1995)
 - Inhalants (1996)
 - Initiation of behavior (1994)
 - Medication teaching
 - Patient compliance
 - Self administration
 - Side effects (1990)
 - Unintentional drug misuse

Ear diseases and disorders

- NT Otitis media
- RT Hearing impairment

Early childhood education

- RT Infants
 - Preschool children

Eating behavior (1992)

- RT Behavior change
 - Diet
 - Health behavior
 - Nutrition

Eating disorders (1990)

- NT Anorexia (1983)
 - Bulimia (1990)
- RT Diet
 - Mental illness
 - Obesity
 - Psychological factors
 - Weight control

Ecological perspective (1995)

- SN An approach to health education that underscores the importance of the social, economic, and political environment, as well as the relevance of personal decision-making in determining individual well-being
- BT Holistic approach
 - Humanistic approach
- RT Cultural influences
 - Decision making
 - Health promotion
 - Social factors
 - Social influences
 - Social problems

Sociocultural patterns
Socioeconomic status
Wellness

Ecuador

- BT South America

Educational aides

- UF Teaching aides
- RT Teachers

Educational factors (1991)

- RT Educational methods
 - Intelligence (1995)
 - Learning theory
 - Literacy (1991)
 - Public education (1991)

Educational methods

- UF Teaching methods
- NT Behavior modification
 - Classroom activities
 - Courses
 - Cross age teaching
 - Games and simulations
 - Group discussion
 - Group instruction
 - Humanistic approach
 - Individualized instruction
 - Interdisciplinary approach
 - Montessori method
 - Multimedia approach
 - Peer education
 - Problem solving
 - Programmed instruction
 - Self instruction
 - Seminars
 - Sensory instruction
 - Single discipline approach
 - Team teaching
 - Televised instruction
 - Verbal instruction
 - Workshops
 - Written instruction
- RT Bilingual education
 - Contests (1991)
 - Curriculum guides
 - Educational factors (1991)
 - Educational planning
 - Instructional materials
 - Learning theory
 - Teaching guides

Educational objectives

- USE Health education objectives

Educational planning

- RT Course development
- Educational methods
- Health education objectives
- Public education (1991)

Educational resources

- USE Resource materials

Educational trends

- USE Trends

EEG

- USE Electroencephalography (1995)

Egypt

- BT Africa

El Salvador

- BT Central America

Elder abuse (1990)

- BT Social problems
- RT Domestic violence
- Elderly persons

Elderly persons

- UF Aged
- Older adults
- Senior citizens
- BT Adults
- RT Elder abuse (1990)
- Gerontology
- High risk groups
- Independent living (1995)
- Intergenerational communication (1988)
- Medicare
- Retirement
- Senior centers (1995)
- Unintentional drug misuse
- Urinary incontinence (1994)

Electrical injuries

- BT Injuries
- RT Accident prevention
- Household injuries
- Occupational hazards
- Safety education

Electroencephalography (1995)

- UF EEG
- BT Diagnostic tests
- RT Epilepsy

Elementary school students

- BT Children
- Students
- RT Junior high school students (1987)

Elementary schools

- SN Includes grades K-6
- UF Grade schools
- Primary schools
- BT Schools
- RT School health education
- School health services

Emergency medical services

- BT Health care services
- NT Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
- RT Emergency vehicles
- Firefighters
- First aid
- Poison control programs

Emergency vehicles

- UF Ambulances
- Rescue units
- RT Emergency medical services

Emotional handicaps

- BT Handicaps
- RT Child development disorders (1994)
- Psychological factors

Emotional health

- USE Mental health

Emotionally disturbed

- USE Emotionally handicapped

Emotionally handicapped

- UF Emotionally disturbed
- BT Handicapped
- RT Mental illness

Emphysema

- BT Lung diseases and disorders
- RT Smoking

Employee assistance programs (1983)

- RT Business and industry participation
- Employees
- Employers

Employee participation (1992)

- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Occupational health education
- Worksite (1983)

Employees

- NT Administrative personnel
- Firefighters
- Food service personnel
- Industrial workers (1983)
- Office workers (1983)
- Police
- RT Absenteeism (1983)
- Employee assistance programs (1983)
- Employers
- Employment (1994)
- Unions
- Workmens compensation (1988)
- Worksite (1983)

Employers

- RT Business and industry participation
- Employee assistance programs (1983)
- Employees
- Employment (1994)
- Worksite (1983)

Employment (1994)

- UF Unemployment
- RT Career counseling
- Employees
- Employers
- Job market
- Job satisfaction
- Manpower resources
- Occupational stress
- Training programs
- Vocational education
- Worksite (1983)

Empowerment (1991)

- RT Coalition building (1991)
- Community organizing (1991)
- Independent living (1995)
- Patient dependency
- Patient rights
- Self concept
- Self efficacy (1991)

Endometriosis (1994)

- BT Reproductive diseases and disorders
- RT Gynecology

England

- BT Great Britain

Environmental health

- NT Noise control
- Vector control
- RT Disasters (1983)
- Environmental health education
- Occupational health
- Passive smoking (1990)
- Pollution
- Public health
- Sanitation (1983)
- Smoke free environments (1991)
- Waterborne diseases

Environmental health education

- RT Environmental health
- Occupational health education

Environmental tobacco smoke

- USE Passive smoking (1990)

Epidemics

- RT Communicable diseases
- Disease prevention
- Epidemiology
- Malaria (1990)
- Public health

Epidemiology

- UF Incidence of disease
- RT Birth rate
- Communicable diseases
- Community studies
- Data analysis
- Demographic studies
- Epidemics
- Life expectancy
- Morbidity
- Mortality
- Public health
- Quantitative methods
- Research methodology

Epilepsy

- BT Neurological diseases and disorders
- NT Status epilepticus (1999)
- Sudden unexplained death in epilepsy (SUDEP) (2003)
- RT Anticonvulsants
- Driving (1995)
- Electroencephalography (1995)
- Generalized seizures (1995)
- Ketogenic diet (2003)
- Partial seizures (1995)
- Seizures (1998)
- Vagus nerve stimulation (2003)

Equipment and supplies (1986)

- RT Instructional materials
- Resource materials

Estonia (1996)

- SN USSR used before 1991
- BT Europe

Estrogen

- RT Females
- Oral contraception
- Sex factors (1983)

Ethical issues

- NT Bioethical issues
- RT Death
- Human experimentation
- Moral values
- Philosophy
- Religion
- Value systems

Ethiopia

- BT Africa

Ethnic groups

- NT Alaska Natives (1996)
- Asian Americans
- Asians
- Blacks
- Haitian Americans (1995)
- Hispanic Americans
- Hispanics
- Jewish people (1990)
- Moslems
- Native Americans
- Pacific Islanders (1991)
- Puerto Ricans
- West Indians
- Whites
- RT Acculturation (1994)
- Anthropology
- Demographic studies
- Discrimination (1990)
- Immigrants (1993)
- Minority groups
- Sociocultural patterns

Ethnography (1995)

- SN Research methods that explore cultural beliefs and behaviors
- RT Cultural influences
- Evaluation methods
- Health beliefs
- Research methodology
- Sociocultural patterns

Etiology (1994)

- SN The cause of a disease or disorder

Europe

- NT Albania (1998)
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria (1995)
- Croatia (1996)
- Cyprus (1998)
- Czech Republic (1996)
- Czechoslovakia
- Estonia (1996)
- Federal Republic of Germany
- France
- German Democratic Republic
- Germany (1991)
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia (1996)
- Lithuania (1996)
- Luxembourg
- Malta (1998)
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal (1986)
- Romania
- Scandinavia
- Slovakia (1996)
- Slovenia (1996)
- Spain (1986)
- Switzerland
- Turkey
- Turkmenistan (1998)
- Ukraine (1998)
- United Kingdom
- Yugoslavia
- RT Western nations

Euthanasia

- RT Bioethical issues
- Death
- Quality of life (1983)
- Terminal illness

Evaluation

- NT Course evaluation
- Curriculum evaluation
- Faculty evaluation
- Program evaluation
- RT Data analysis
- Evaluation criteria
- Evaluation methods
- Medical audit (1992)

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Meta-analysis (1992)
Methods research
Needs assessment
Psychological tests (1995)
Quality assurance
Standards and criteria

Evaluation criteria

BT Standards and criteria
RT Evaluation
Evaluation methods
Medical audit (1992)

Evaluation methods

NT Comparative analysis
Conjoint analysis (1990)
Interviews
Qualitative methods (1991)
Quantitative methods
Time series analysis (1991)
RT Ethnography (1995)
Evaluation
Evaluation criteria
Research methodology

Evaluation services

USE Consultants

Executives

BT Office workers (1983)
RT Sedentary occupations

Exercise

BT Health behavior
NT Aerobic exercise
Physical activity (1991)
Strength training (1998)
RT Athletes (1990)
Physical education
Physical fitness
Recreation (2001)
Sporting events (1983)

Exercise testing (1996)

BT Tests and measurements
RT Cardiovascular risk factors
Physical activity (1991)
Physical fitness

Expectant parent education

BT Parent education
NT Childbirth education
RT Expectant parent education programs
Family planning
Prenatal care

Expectant parent education programs

BT Parent education programs
RT Expectant parent education

Eye care

RT Eye diseases and disorders
Ophthalmologists
Optometrists

Eye diseases and disorders

NT Blindness
Glaucoma
Retinoblastoma
RT Eye care

Facilitators (1994)

SN Persons, places, or events that help one to modify behavior
RT Conflict resolution (1993)
Juvenile delinquents
Stress management

Faculty evaluation

BT Evaluation

Falls (1986)

BT Injuries
RT Hazards (1983)
Household injuries

Families

NT Single parent families
RT Children
Divorce
Domestic violence
Parents
Siblings (1983)
Significant others (1990)
Spouse (1990)

Family health

RT Domestic violence
Family history (1991)

Family history (1991)

RT Family health
Genetic diseases and disorders
High risk groups
Medical history taking (1987)

Family life education

- NT Sex education
- RT Child care education
 - Contraception
 - Family life education programs
 - Family planning
 - Parent education

Family life education programs

- RT Family life education

Family medicine

- BT Medical specialties
- RT Family practice

Family participation in treatment

- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Caregivers (1993)
 - Family support
 - Parent participation (1993)
 - Treatment programs

Family planning

- RT Abortion
- Birth rate
- Condoms
- Contraception
- Diaphragms
- Expectant parent education
- Family life education
- Family planning programs
- Fertility
- Genetic counseling
- Intrauterine devices
- Population growth
- Sex education
- Sterilization
- Vasectomy

Family planning programs

- BT Health care services
- RT Family planning

Family practice

- UF General practice
- RT Family medicine
 - Group practice (1986)
 - Home visits
 - Physicians office (1990)
 - Primary health care

Family support

- RT Caregivers (1993)
 - Family participation in treatment
 - Social support

Farmers (1983)

- RT Farmers lung (1983)
 - Migrant workers
 - Rural environment and population

Farmers lung (1983)

- BT Lung diseases and disorders
- RT Farmers (1983)
 - Occupational hazards

Fathers

- BT Males
- Parents

Fats

- USE Lipids (1983)

Fear

- BT Psychological factors
- RT Aversion therapy
 - Fear arousal techniques
 - Human motivation
 - Patient anxiety
 - Stress factors

Fear arousal techniques

- RT Fear
 - Intervention strategies
 - Smoking cessation methods

Fecal occult blood test (1999)

- BT Cancer detection (1983)
- RT Colorectal cancer (1999)
 - Colorectal disease (1990)
 - Screening

Federal Government

- NT Department of Agriculture
- Department of Health and Human Services
- Department of Veterans Affairs (1991)
- Food and Drug Administration
- RT Legislation and regulation
 - National health insurance
 - National health planning
 - National health policy
 - National health programs

Federal Republic of Germany

- SN After 1990 use Germany unless referring to the Federal Republic prior to unification
- BT Europe

Females

- UF Women
- NT Mothers
 - Pregnant women
 - Wives
- RT Estrogen
 - Womens health (1994)
 - Womens health programs

Fertility

- RT Birth rate
 - Contraception
 - Family planning
 - In vitro fertilization
 - Menopause
 - Mens health (1999)
 - Menstruation
 - Multiple pregnancy (1993)
 - Ovarian cancer (1993)
 - Population growth
 - Reproductive diseases and disorders
 - Womens health (1994)

Fetal alcohol syndrome

- RT Alcohol abuse
 - Birth defects
 - Preconceptual care (1990)
 - Pregnancy
 - Pregnant women

Fetal monitoring

- RT Amniocentesis
 - Diagnostic tests
 - Pregnancy
 - Pregnant women
 - Ultrasound (1994)

Field experience

- USE Fieldwork

Field training

- USE Fieldwork

Fieldwork

- UF Field experience
 - Field training
 - Practicums
- RT Curricula
 - Degree requirements
 - Foreign students
 - Internship programs
 - Professional education
 - Residency programs (1983)
 - Training programs

Films

- UF Motion pictures
 - Movies
- BT Audiovisual aids

Filmstrips

- BT Visual aids

Financial barriers

- BT Barriers
- RT Fraud
 - Funding
 - Income (1994)
 - Medical costs

Finland

- BT Scandinavia

Firearms (1986)

- RT Homicide (1986)
 - Injuries

Firefighters

- BT Employees
- RT Emergency medical services
 - Fires (1983)

Fires (1983)

- RT Accident prevention
 - Burns
 - Firefighters
 - Household injuries
 - Injuries
 - Safety education

First aid

- RT Choking (1983)
 - Emergency medical services
 - Injuries
 - Universal precautions (1995)

Florida

- BT United States

Flu

- USE Influenza

Fluoridation

- RT Oral health
 - Preventive dentistry
 - Public health

Focal epilepsy

- USE Partial seizures (1995)

Focus groups (1991)

- RT Group discussion
- Group dynamics

Folic acid (2001)

- RT Nutrition
- Recommended dietary allowances

Folk medicine

- RT Anthropology
- Health behavior
- Indigenous health practices
- Lay health advisors
- Self treatment

Followup of screening (1992)

- RT Physician reminders (1992)
- Reminder systems (1992)
- Screening
- Surveillance (1991)
- Time factors (1991)

Food (1983)

- BT Diet
- NT Fruits and vegetables (2001)
- RT Cafeterias (1991)
- Cooking techniques (1991)
- Food assistance programs (1991)
- Food service (1993)
- Malnutrition
- Menus (1991)
- Nutrition
- Nutrition education
- Obesity
- Recipes (1991)
- Restaurants (1993)
- Weight control

Food and Drug Administration

- BT Federal Government
- RT Drug labeling
- Food labeling
- Legislation and regulation
- Over the counter drugs
- Patient package inserts
- Prescription drugs

Food assistance programs (1991)

- RT Food (1983)
- Low income groups
- Nutrition
- Poverty

Food labeling

- RT Alcohol labeling (1994)
- Consumer health education
- Food and Drug Administration
- Nutrition education
- Tobacco labeling (1994)

Food service (1993)

- NT Cafeterias (1991)
- Restaurants (1993)
- RT Diet
- Food (1983)
- Food service personnel
- Menus (1991)
- Nutrition

Food service personnel

- BT Employees
- RT Cafeterias (1991)
- Dietitians
- Food service (1993)
- Nutritionists

Foot care

- RT Footwear (1986)
- Orthopedic shoes (1986)
- Orthopedics
- Podiatrists
- Podiatry

Footwear (1986)

- NT Orthopedic shoes (1986)
- RT Foot care
- Orthopedics
- Podiatry

Foreign students

- BT Students
- RT College students
- Fieldwork
- Graduate students
- International health programs
- Language barriers

Fractures

- BT Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders
- RT Casts
- Crutches
- Orthopedics

France

- BT Europe

Fraud

- RT Financial barriers
- Quackery

Fruits and vegetables (2001)

- BT Food (1983)
- Nutrition
- RT Menus (1991)
- Recipes (1991)

Fuel safety

- RT Accident prevention
- Injuries
- Safety education

Functional literacy (1990)

- BT Literacy (1991)
- RT Health literacy (2003)

Funding

- NT Grants
- RT Financial barriers
- Fundraising

Fundraising

- UF Charity campaigns
- Solicitations
- RT Funding
- Public support

Fungal infections

- NT Candidiasis

Future of health education

- RT Trends

Gambia (1991)

- BT Africa

Game theory

- BT Theories
- RT Decision making
- Games and simulations

Games

- USE Games and simulations

Games and simulations

- UF Games
- Simulations
- BT Educational methods
- RT Classroom activities
- Computer assisted instruction
- Contests (1991)
- Game theory
- Instructional materials

Gang violence (1998)

- BT Violence
- RT Crime (1991)
- Juvenile delinquents

Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

- NT Cholera
- Diarrhea
- Ileitis
- Peptic ulcers
- RT Antacid therapy
- Colorectal disease (1990)
- Ostomy

Gender factors

- USE Sex factors (1983)

General practice

- USE Family practice

Generalized seizures (1995)

- SN Epileptic attacks characterized by loss of consciousness, some forms followed by convulsive movements of limbs
- UF Grand mal epilepsy
- Tonic clonic seizures
- BT Seizure types (1995)
- Seizures (1998)
- RT Anticonvulsants
- Epilepsy
- Partial seizures (1995)
- Seizure frequency (1995)
- Seizure precipitants (1995)
- Seizure severity (1995)

Genetic counseling

- BT Counseling
- RT Amniocentesis
- Birth defects
- Family planning
- Genetic education
- Genetic screening

Genetic counselors

- BT Counselors

Genetic diseases and disorders

- UF Hereditary diseases
- NT Cystic fibrosis
- Downs syndrome
- Hemophilia
- Huntingtons disease
- Sickle cell anemia
- Tay sachs disease
- RT Birth defects
- Family history (1991)

Genetic education

- RT Genetic counseling
- Genetic factors (2003)
- Patient education

Genetic factors (2003)

- RT Genetic education
- Genetic screening

Genetic screening

- BT Screening
- RT Amniocentesis
- Genetic counseling
- Genetic factors (2003)
- High risk groups

Geneticists

- BT Health professionals

Genitourinary diseases and disorders

- NT Cervical cancer
- Cystitis
- Human papillomavirus (1993)
- Ovarian cancer (1993)
- Prostate cancer (1993)
- Testicular cancer (1993)
- Toxic shock syndrome (1983)
- Uterine cancer
- RT Reproductive diseases and disorders

Geographic barriers

- BT Barriers
- RT Transportation (1994)

Geographical information systems (2000)

- BT Databases (1992)
- RT Computers
- Data analysis

Georgia

- BT United States

Geriatrics

- USE Gerontology

German Democratic Republic

- SN After 1990 use Germany unless referring to the Democratic Republic prior to unification
- BT Europe

German measles

- USE Rubella

Germany (1991)

- SN Federal Republic of Germany and German Democratic Republic used before 1991
- BT Europe

Gerontology

- UF Aging
- Geriatrics
- RT Elderly persons
- Retirement
- Senior centers (1995)
- Urinary incontinence (1994)

Gestational diabetes (1991)

- SN Occurs during pregnancy and may or may not continue
- BT Diabetes mellitus (1986)

Ghana

- BT Africa

Gifted children

- BT Children

Gingivitis

- BT Periodontal diseases
- RT Oral health

Glaucoma

- BT Eye diseases and disorders
- Physical handicaps
- RT Blindness

Glucose tolerance (1995)

- RT Blood glucose
- Diabetes mellitus (1986)
- Glucose tolerance test (1986)
- Insulin (1986)

Glucose tolerance test (1986)

- BT Diagnostic tests
- RT Blood glucose
- Diabetes mellitus (1986)
- Glucose tolerance (1995)

Glue sniffing

- USE Inhalants (1996)

Glycosylated hemoglobin (2001)

- UF Hemoglobin A1c
- RT Blood glucose
- Diabetes mellitus (1986)

Goiter

- RT Iodized salt
- Nutrition

Gonorrhea

BT Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Gout

BT Metabolic diseases and disorders
Rheumatic diseases

Grade schools

USE Elementary schools

Graduate students

BT College students
RT Foreign students

Graduate study

RT Colleges and universities
Curricula
Professional education

Grand mal epilepsy

USE Generalized seizures (1995)

Grants

BT Funding

Graphics

USE Visual aids

Great Britain

BT United Kingdom
NT England
Scotland
Wales

Greece

BT Europe

Greenland (1995)

BT Denmark

Grenada

BT Caribbean

Grief (1992)

RT Death
Mental health
Psychological factors
Terminal illness

Group counseling

BT Counseling
RT Group dynamics
Psychotherapy

Group discussion

BT Educational methods
RT Focus groups (1991)
Group dynamics
Group instruction
Seminars

Group dynamics

UF Group processes
RT Decision making
Focus groups (1991)
Group counseling
Group discussion
Peer groups

Group instruction

BT Educational methods
RT Group discussion

Group practice (1986)

RT Family practice
Physicians
Physicians office (1990)

Group processes

USE Group dynamics

Guam

BT Oceania
United States

Guatemala

BT Central America

Guidelines

NT Academic guidelines
Dietary guidelines (1991)
RT Standards and criteria
Teaching guides

Guinea worm disease

UF Medina worm disease
BT Parasitic infections
RT Schistosomiasis (1986)

Guyana

BT South America

Gynecologists

BT Physicians

Gynecology

- BT Medical specialties
- RT Cervicography (1995)
- Contraception
- Endometriosis (1994)
- Hysterectomy
- Menopause
- Menstruation
- Obstetrics (1983)
- Ovarian cancer (1993)
- Pelvic examinations
- Premenstrual syndrome (1992)
- Reproductive diseases and disorders
- Womens health (1994)

Habitual abortion

- USE Abortion

Haiti

- BT Caribbean

Haitian Americans (1995)

- BT Ethnic groups
- Minority groups

Handicapped

- UF Disabled
- NT Emotionally handicapped
- Mentally handicapped
- Physically handicapped
- RT Independent living (1995)

Handicaps

- UF Disabilities
- NT Emotional handicaps
- Mental handicaps
- Physical handicaps

Handouts

- USE Booklets and pamphlets

Happs model (1987)

- BT Models

Hard to reach public

- RT Homeless persons (1988)
- Migrant workers
- Mobile health units (1991)
- Outreach
- Prostitution (1990)
- Rural environment and population
- Target groups
- Underserved communities

Hawaii

- BT United States

Hazards (1983)

- NT Occupational hazards
- RT Falls (1986)
- Injuries
- Risk factor intervention

Head injuries (1995)

- BT Cerebrovascular diseases and disorders
- Injuries
- RT Traumatic brain injuries (1998)

Headaches

- BT Cerebrovascular diseases and disorders
- Pain (1983)

Health behavior

- UF Personal health practices
- BT Lifestyle
- NT Alcohol use
- Diet
- Drug use
- Exercise
- Screening behavior (1992)
- Self care
- Self examination
- Self treatment
- Tobacco use (1991)
- RT Abstinence (1988)
- Active life expectancy (1993)
- Adherence (behavior) (1991)
- Cardiovascular risk factors
- Eating behavior (1992)
- Folk medicine
- Health beliefs
- Health service utilization
- Health values
- Hygiene
- Initiation of behavior (1994)
- Knowledge behavior gap
- Locus of control

Health belief model

- BT Models
- Theories
- RT Health beliefs
- Theory of reasoned action (1996)

Health beliefs

- RT Attitudes
- Barriers to seeking treatment
- Ethnography (1995)
- Health behavior
- Health belief model
- Health values
- Risk perception (1996)
- Theory of reasoned action (1996)

Health care delivery

- NT Indian Health Service (1998)
- RT Case management (1998)
 - Community resources
 - Health care facilities
 - Health care services
 - Health maintenance organizations
 - Health planning
 - Health service accessibility
 - Health systems agencies
 - Interdisciplinary health teams
 - Managed care (1995)
 - Preferred provider organizations (1990)
 - School based clinics (1992)

Health care facilities

- NT Clinics
 - Hospices
 - Hospitals
 - Laboratories (1992)
 - Nursing homes
 - Physicians office (1990)
- RT Health care delivery

Health care marketing

- UF Program marketing
- RT Advertising
 - Health service utilization
 - Program development

Health care services

- NT Community health services
 - Emergency medical services
 - Family planning programs
 - Home care services
 - Indigenous health services
 - Mental health services
 - Preventive health services
 - School health services
- RT Health care delivery

Health clubs

- RT Camps
 - Physical fitness

Health education needs

- RT Advocacy
 - Community health diagnosis
 - Health education objectives
 - Needs assessment
 - Recommendations
 - Research needs

Health education objectives

- UF Educational objectives
- RT Behavioral objectives
 - Competency based education
 - Educational planning
 - Health education needs
 - Health planning
 - Learner objectives
 - Objective assessment testing

Health education standards

- USE Standards and criteria

Health educator patient relations (1983)

- RT Interpersonal skills
 - Patient dependency

Health educators

- BT Health professionals
 - Teachers

Health fairs

- BT Community health services
 - Preventive health services
 - Risk reduction programs

Health field concept

- BT Theories
- RT Health promotion
 - Holistic approach

Health hazard appraisal

- USE Health risk appraisal

Health insurance

- USE Medical insurance

Health literacy (2003)

- BT Literacy (1991)
- RT Functional literacy (1990)
 - Limited reading ability (1983)

Health maintenance organizations

- UF HMOs
- RT Health care delivery
 - Managed care (1995)
 - Preventive health services
 - Third party payers

Health messages

- RT Communication channels (1991)
- Communication strategies (1991)
- Consumer health education
- Information dissemination
- Point of purchase approach (1990)
- Public information programs
- Public service announcements
- Social marketing (1990)

Health occupations

- RT Career counseling
- Health personnel
- Job market
- Manpower resources
- Medical specialties

Health officers

- UF Public health officers
- BT Community workers
- Health personnel
- RT Public health departments (1991)

Health personnel

- UF Health workers
- NT Allied health personnel
- Counselors
- Health officers
- Health professionals
- Health visitors
- Hospital personnel
- RT Health occupations
- Manpower resources
- Volunteers

Health planning

- NT Community health planning
- National health planning
- Systems approach
- RT Health care delivery
- Health education objectives
- Health systems agencies
- Needs assessment
- Planning boards
- Program planning
- Public health departments (1991)
- Public policy

Health professionals

- BT Health personnel
- NT Cytologists (1992)
- Dentists
- Geneticists
- Health educators
- Nurses
- Optometrists
- Pharmacists
- Physicians
- Podiatrists
- Psychologists
- RT Allied health personnel
- Hospital personnel

Health promotion

- RT 1990 Objectives for the Nation (1983)
- 2000 Objectives for the Nation (1988)
- Ecological perspective (1995)
- Health field concept
- Healthy People 2010 (1999)
- Holistic approach
- Risk factor intervention
- Risk reduction (1991)
- Risk reduction programs
- Wellness

Health risk appraisal

- UF Health hazard appraisal
- Health risk assessment
- Risk assessment
- RT Cholesterol screening (1992)
- Multiphasic screening
- Physical examinations
- Preventive health services
- Risk factor intervention
- Risk reduction programs

Health risk assessment

- USE Health risk appraisal

Health service accessibility

- UF Accessibility of health services
- Health service availability
- RT Barriers
- Health care delivery
- Health service utilization
- Resource allocation

Health service availability

- USE Health service accessibility

Health service utilization

- UF Utilization of health services
- RT Health behavior
 - Health care marketing
 - Health service accessibility

Health systems agencies

- RT Health care delivery
- Health planning

Health values

- BT Value systems
- RT Attitudes
 - Health behavior
 - Health beliefs
 - Values clarification

Health visitors

- BT Community workers
 - Health personnel
- RT Home care services
 - Lay health advisors

Health workers

- USE Health personnel

Healthy People 2010 (1999)

- RT Health promotion

Hearing aids

- RT Hearing impairment

Hearing impairment

- UF Hearing loss
- BT Physical handicaps
- NT Deafness
- RT Aural health education
 - Communication problems
 - Ear diseases and disorders
 - Hearing aids
 - Sign language

Hearing loss

- USE Hearing impairment

Hearing screening

- USE Audiometric testing

Hearing tests

- USE Audiometric testing

Heart catheterization

- USE Catheterization

Heart diseases and disorders

- UF Cardiac diseases
- BT Cardiovascular diseases and disorders
- NT Myocardial infarction
- RT Cardiac drugs
 - Digoxin
 - Hypercholesteremia
 - Lipids (1983)
 - Nitroglycerin
 - Pacemakers

Heat related disorders (1988)

- RT Cold related disorders (1988)
- Hypothermia

Hemodialysis

- USE Renal dialysis

Hemoglobin A1c

- USE Glycosylated hemoglobin (2001)

Hemophilia

- BT Blood diseases and disorders
 - Genetic diseases and disorders

Hereditary diseases

- USE Genetic diseases and disorders

Herniorrhaphy

- BT Surgery

Heroin (1995)

- BT Illicit drugs
- RT Crime (1991)
 - Drug abuse

Herpes simplex

- BT Communicable diseases
- RT Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

High blood pressure

- USE Hypertension

High income groups

- RT Income (1994)
 - Socioeconomic status

High risk behavior (1988)

- RT High risk groups
 - Risk factor intervention
 - Risk factors (1987)
 - Risk reduction (1991)

High risk groups

- RT Cholesterol screening (1992)
- Elderly persons
- Family history (1991)
- Genetic screening
- High risk behavior (1988)
- Low risk groups
- Medically indigent
- Premature infants
- Risk reduction (1991)
- Target groups

High school students

- SN Includes junior high school students before 1987
- UF Senior high school students
- BT Adolescents
- Students
- RT Junior high school students (1987)

High schools

- SN Includes grades 9-12
- UF Secondary schools
- BT Schools
- RT School health education
- School health services

Hip replacement

- RT Orthopedics
- Prostheses
- Surgery

Hispanic Americans

- UF Mexican Americans
- BT Ethnic groups
- Minority groups

Hispanics

- SN If living in the United States, use Hispanic Americans
- UF Latin Americans
- BT Ethnic groups

History (1988)

- NT History of health education

History of health education

- BT History (1988)
- RT Trends

HIV (virus)

- USE Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)

HIV positive persons (1995)

- NT Children with AIDS (1988)
- RT Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)
- Antibody tests (1996)
- Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)

HMOs

- USE Health maintenance organizations

Holistic approach

- UF Wholistic approach
- NT Ecological perspective (1995)
- RT Health field concept
- Health promotion
- Humanistic approach
- Spiritual health (1993)
- Wellness

Home care

- RT Caregivers (1993)
- Home care services
- Long term care

Home care services

- BT Health care services
- RT Caregivers (1993)
- Health visitors
- Home care

Home visits

- RT Consumer health education
- Family practice
- Patient education

Homeless persons (1988)

- RT Hard to reach public
- Social problems

Homicide (1986)

- RT Crime (1991)
- Death
- Firearms (1986)
- Suicide

Homosexuality

- BT Human sexuality
- RT Homosexuals

Homosexuals

- RT Homosexuality
- Sex roles

Honduras

- BT Central America

Hong Kong

- BT Asia

Hospices

- BT Health care facilities
- RT Death
- Terminal illness

Hospital administrators

- BT Administrative personnel
- RT Administration

Hospital departments

- RT Medical specialties

Hospital discharge planning

- RT Hospitalization
- Postoperative teaching

Hospital personnel

- BT Health personnel
- RT Allied health personnel
- Health professionals

Hospitalization

- RT Hospital discharge planning
- Hospitals
- Informed consent
- Patient education
- Surgery

Hospitals

- BT Health care facilities
- RT Ambulatory care
- Clinics
- Community health services
- Hospitalization
- Physicians office (1990)
- Surgery

Hotlines

- BT Telephone services
- RT Crisis intervention
- Mental health services
- Outreach
- Poison control programs

Household injuries

- BT Injuries
- RT Accident prevention
- Burns
- Electrical injuries
- Falls (1986)
- Fires (1983)
- Housing conditions
- Poison control

Housing conditions

- RT Household injuries
- Lead poisoning
- Rodent infestation and control

HPV (virus)

- USE Human papillomavirus (1993)

Human development (1983)

- NT Child development

Human experimentation

- RT Ethical issues
- Research methodology

Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)

- UF HIV (virus)
- BT Communicable diseases
- RT Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)
- Antibody tests (1996)
- Disease transmission (1988)
- HIV positive persons (1995)
- Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Human motivation

- RT Fear
- Individual responsibility
- Intention (1996)
- Motivation research
- Processes of change (1996)

Human papillomavirus (1993)

- UF HPV (virus)
- BT Genitourinary diseases and disorders
- Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)
- RT Sex education

Human sexuality

- UF Sexuality
- NT Homosexuality
- RT Abstinence (1988)
- Lifestyle
- Sex behavior
- Sex education
- Sex roles

Humanistic approach

- BT Educational methods
- NT Ecological perspective (1995)
- RT Holistic approach

Hungary

- BT Europe

Huntingtons disease

- UF Chronic chorea
- BT Chronic diseases and disorders
- Genetic diseases and disorders
- Neurological diseases and disorders

Husbands

- BT Adults
- Males
- RT Marital status (1994)
- Spouse (1990)
- Wives

Hygiene

- NT Personal hygiene
- RT Health behavior
- Public health
- Sanitation (1983)

Hypercholesteremia

- UF Lipemia
- BT Blood diseases and disorders
- Cardiovascular risk factors
- RT Arteriosclerosis
- Cholesterol
- Heart diseases and disorders
- Lipids (1983)

Hyperglycemia (1998)

- RT Blood glucose
- Diabetes mellitus (1998)

Hyperinsulinism

- USE Hypoglycemia

Hypertension

- UF High blood pressure
- BT Cardiovascular diseases and disorders
- Cardiovascular risk factors
- RT Antihypertensives
- Blood pressure
- Hypertension control programs
- Sodium intake

Hypertension control programs

- BT Preventive health services
- Risk reduction programs
- RT Hypertension
- Patient education programs

Hypnosis (1986)

- RT Behavior change
- Behavior modification
- Treatment programs

Hypocholesteremia

- BT Blood diseases and disorders
- Cardiovascular risk factors
- RT Cholesterol

Hypoglycemia

- UF Hyperinsulinism
- BT Metabolic diseases and disorders

Hypophysectomy

- UF Pituitary removal
- BT Surgery

Hypothermia

- RT Cold related disorders (1988)
- Heat related disorders (1988)

Hysterectomy

- BT Surgery
- RT Gynecology

Iceland

- BT Scandinavia

Idaho

- BT United States

Ileitis

- BT Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

Ileostomy

- USE Ostomy

Illicit drugs

- NT Cocaine (1987)
- Heroin (1995)
- Lysergic acid diethylamide
- Marijuana
- Phencyclidine
- RT Crime (1991)
- Drug abuse
- Violence (1993)

Illinois

- BT United States

Illiteracy (1983)

- SN Use Literacy after 1990

Immigrants (1993)

- RT Acculturation (1994)
- Demographic studies
- Discrimination (1990)
- Ethnic groups
- Minority groups
- Population growth
- Refugees (1990)
- Sociocultural patterns

Immune system (1988)

RT Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)

Immunization

UF Vaccination

RT Communicable diseases
Immunization programs
Preventive medicine
Public health

Immunization programs

BT Preventive health services
RT Child health services
Disease prevention
Immunization

Implementation

USE Intervention strategies

In vitro fertilization

UF Delayed implantation
Test tube babies
RT Bioethical issues
Fertility
Pregnancy

Incarcerated persons

USE Inmates (1988)

Incarcerated youth (1988)

RT Correctional settings
Inmates (1988)
Juvenile delinquents

Incentives (1986)

UF Prizes
NT Tax incentives (1994)
RT Contests (1991)
Contingency contracting

Incest

RT Child abuse
Sexual abuse

Incidence of disease

USE Epidemiology

Income (1994)

RT Financial barriers
High income groups
Low income groups
Middle income groups
Poverty
Socioeconomic status

Independent living (1995)

RT Adjustment (1990)
Community resources
Coping (1992)
Elderly persons
Empowerment (1991)
Handicapped
Lifestyle
Locus of control
Patient dependency
Quality of life (1983)
Rehabilitation
Self concept
Self efficacy (1991)

India

BT Asia

Indian Health Service (1998)

BT Health care delivery
RT Native Americans

Indiana

BT United States

Indigenous health practices

RT Cultural influences
Folk medicine
Sociocultural patterns

Indigenous health services

BT Health care services
RT Lay health initiatives
Refugees (1990)

Individual autonomy

SN Personal freedom, which is sometimes considered to be threatened by the health bureaucracy or by the practice of behavior modification
RT Behavior modification
Legislation and regulation

Individual characteristics

UF Personal characteristics
RT Individual responsibility
Personality
Self concept

Individual responsibility

NT Patient responsibility
RT Accountability
Human motivation
Individual characteristics
Professional responsibility

Individualized instruction

- BT Educational methods
- RT Programmed instruction
- Teaching modules

Indonesia

- BT Asia

Induced abortion

- USE Abortion

Industrial hygiene

- USE Occupational health

Industrial hygienists

- BT Allied health personnel
- RT Occupational health
- Occupational safety

Industrial workers (1983)

- UF Blue collar workers
- BT Employees

Industry participation

- USE Business and industry participation

Infant mortality

- BT Mortality
- NT Stillbirth
- RT Abortion
- Maternal and infant health
- Premature infants
- Preterm births (1991)
- Sudden infant death syndrome

Infant nutrition

- BT Nutrition
- RT Breast feeding
- Child development
- Infants

Infant restraints (1983)

- UF Car seats
- Child restraints
- BT Occupant protection (1986)
- RT Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)
- Seatbelts

Infants

- UF Babies
- Newborns
- BT Children
- NT Premature infants
- RT Early childhood education
- Infant nutrition
- Well baby clinics

Infection control

- RT Communicable diseases
- Disease prevention
- Patient isolation procedures
- Reporting requirements (1987)
- Schistosomiasis (1986)
- Universal precautions (1995)
- Vector control

Infectious diseases

- USE Communicable diseases

Influenza

- UF Flu
- BT Communicable diseases
- Respiratory diseases and disorders

Information dissemination

- NT Internet (1998)
- RT Advertising
- Communication channels (1991)
- Communication networks
- Communication strategies (1991)
- Communications experts (1991)
- Databases (1992)
- Diffusion of innovations (1991)
- Health messages
- Information dissemination programs
- Information scientists
- Librarians
- Mail (1994)
- Mass media
- Newspapers
- Patient package inserts
- Point of purchase approach (1990)
- Public information (1992)
- Public information programs
- Public service announcements
- Radio
- Resource centers
- Television

Information dissemination programs

- RT Information dissemination

Information scientists

- RT Information dissemination
- Librarians

Information sources

- NT Databases (1992)
- Libraries
- Referral services
- RT Museums
- Public information (1992)
- Resource centers

Informed consent

- UF Consent
- RT Hospitalization
 - Patient rights
 - Surgery
 - Treatment programs

Inhalants (1996)

- UF Glue sniffing
- RT Drug abuse
 - Drug use

Initiation of behavior (1994)

- RT Alcohol use
 - Drug use
 - Health behavior
 - Sex behavior
 - Substance use (1994)
 - Tobacco use (1991)

Injection drug use (1998)

- BT Drug use
 - Substance use
- RT Drug abuse

Injuries

- UF Accidents
 - Accidents and injuries
- NT Burns
 - Choking (1983)
 - Electrical injuries
 - Falls (1986)
 - Head injuries (1995)
 - Household injuries
 - Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)
 - Spinal cord injuries
 - Spinal injuries and problems
 - Traumatic brain injuries (1998)
 - Water accidents
- RT Accident prevention
 - Disasters (1983)
 - Firearms (1986)
 - Fires (1983)
 - First aid
 - Fuel safety
 - Hazards (1983)
 - Injury prevention (1995)
 - Occupational hazards
 - Universal precautions (1995)

Injury prevention (1995)

- RT Accident prevention
 - Conflict resolution (1993)
 - Crisis intervention
 - Injuries
 - Safety education
 - Violence (1993)

Inmates (1988)

- SN Prisoners used before 1988
- UF Incarcerated persons
 - Prisoners
- RT Correctional settings
 - Incarcerated youth (1988)
 - Juvenile delinquents

Inner city

- BT Urban environment and population

Inservice training

- RT Continuing education
 - Manpower development
 - Teacher education
 - Training manuals
 - Workshops

Institutionalization (program) (1993)

- SN When a program becomes an integrated part of an organization's standard operations
- RT Program evaluation

Instructional materials

- NT Audiovisual aids
 - Patient education materials
 - Sound recordings
 - Syllabi (1987)
 - Visual aids
- RT Booklets and pamphlets
 - Classroom activities
 - Course development
 - Educational methods
 - Equipment and supplies (1986)
 - Games and simulations
 - Resource materials
 - Supplementary reading materials
 - Training manuals

Insulin (1986)

- BT Prescription drugs
- RT Diabetes mellitus (1986)
 - Glucose tolerance (1995)
 - Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)
 - Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus

Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)

- SN Juvenile diabetes mellitus also used before 1991
- BT Diabetes mellitus (1986)
- RT Diabetes education
 - Insulin (1986)
 - Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus

Insurance companies

- RT Life insurance
- Malpractice
- Medical insurance
- Third party payers
- Third party reimbursement (1986)

Intelligence (1995)

- NT Mental retardation
- RT Child development
- Child development disorders (1994)
- Cognitive barriers
- Cognitive development
- Educational factors (1991)
- Learning disabilities

Intention (1996)

- RT Attitudes
- Behavior change
- Behavior modification
- Decision making
- Decisional balance (1996)
- Human motivation
- Processes of change (1996)
- Psychological factors
- Theory of reasoned action (1996)
- Transtheoretical model (1996)

Interagency cooperation

- RT Professional cooperation

Interdisciplinary approach

- SN Health education conducted in a variety of courses, such as science, physical education, home economics, etc.
- UF Multidisciplinary approach
- BT Educational methods
- RT Curriculum development
- Single discipline approach

Interdisciplinary health teams

- RT Health care delivery
- Professional cooperation
- Team teaching

Intergenerational communication (1988)

- RT Cross age teaching
- Elderly persons

International cooperation

- RT International health programs

International health programs

- NT World Health Organization
- RT Developing nations
- Foreign students
- International cooperation
- Peace Corps
- United Nations

Internet (1998)

- UF Website
- BT Information dissemination
- RT Communication networks

Internship programs

- BT Professional education
- RT Fieldwork
- Residency programs (1983)

Interpersonal skills

- RT Communication skills
- Dentist patient relations
- Health educator patient relations (1983)
- Nurse patient relations
- Persuasion
- Pharmacist patient relations
- Physician patient relations

Intervention strategies

- UF Implementation
- RT Behavior modification
- Case management (1998)
- Fear arousal techniques
- Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)
- Risk factor intervention
- Risk reduction (1991)
- Smoking cessation methods

Interviews

- BT Evaluation methods
- Research methodology
- RT Case studies
- Data collection
- Questionnaires
- Surveys

Intrauterine devices

- UF IUD
- RT Contraception
- Family planning
- Medical devices

Inventories

- RT Data collection

Involuntary smoking

- USE Passive smoking (1990)

Iodized salt

RT Goiter
Sodium intake

Iowa

BT United States

Iran

BT Middle East

Ireland

BT Europe

Isolation procedures

USE Patient isolation procedures

Israel

BT Middle East

Italy

BT Europe

IUD

USE Intrauterine devices

Jamaica

BT Caribbean

Japan

BT Asia

Jewish people (1990)

BT Ethnic groups
Minority groups
RT Religion
Religious organizations (1988)
Tay Sachs disease

Job market

RT Career counseling
Employment (1994)
Health occupations
Manpower resources

Job satisfaction

RT Employment (1994)
Occupational stress

Jordan (1996)

BT Middle East

Junior colleges

USE Community colleges

Junior high school students (1987)

SN Included with High school students before 1987
BT Adolescents
Students
RT Elementary school students
High school students

Junior high schools (1991)

SN Includes grades 7, 8, and 9
BT Schools

Juvenile delinquents

RT Adolescents
Conflict resolution (1993)
Correctional settings
Crime (1991)
Facilitators (1994)
Gang violence (1998)
Incarcerated youth (1988)
Inmates (1988)
School dropouts (1991)
Social problems
Violence (1993)

Juvenile diabetes mellitus (1986)

SN Use Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus after 1991

Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis

USE Rheumatoid arthritis

Kansas

BT United States

Kazakhstan (2003)

BT Asia

Kentucky

BT United States

Kenya

BT Africa

Ketogenic diet (2003)

BT Diet
Seizure control (1998)
RT Epilepsy

Ketosis (diabetes) (1986)

RT Diabetes mellitus (1986)

Kidney diseases and disorders

UF Nephritis
Renal diseases
RT Renal dialysis

Knowledge behavior gap

- RT Barriers
- Health behavior
- Knowledge measurements

Knowledge measurements

- BT Tests and measurements
- RT Knowledge behavior gap

Korea

- BT Asia

Kuwait (1986)

- BT Middle East
- RT Syria (1988)

Labor

- USE Childbirth

Laboratories (1992)

- BT Health care facilities
- RT Cytology (1992)
- Radiation (1992)

Lactation

- USE Breast feeding

Lamaze childbirth training

- BT Childbirth education
- RT Natural childbirth

Language barriers

- BT Communication problems
- RT Bilingual education
- Foreign students
- Refugees (1990)

Laos (1995)

- BT Southeast Asia (1990)

Latchkey children (1986)

- BT Children

Latin America

- NT Central America
- Mexico
- South America

Latin Americans

- USE Hispanics

Latvia (1996)

- SN USSR used before 1991
- BT Europe

Lay health advisors

- UF Community health advisors
- BT Community workers
- RT Folk medicine
- Health visitors

Lay health initiatives

- RT Indigenous health services

Lead poisoning

- RT Housing conditions
- Occupational hazards
- Poison control

Leaflets

- USE Booklets and pamphlets

Learner objectives

- RT Curriculum development
- Health education objectives
- Teaching modules

Learning disabilities

- BT Barriers
- RT Child development disorders (1994)
- Cognitive barriers
- Cognitive development
- Communication problems
- Competency based education
- Intelligence (1995)
- Mental handicaps
- Reading comprehension
- Reading skills development

Learning disabled

- RT Mentally handicapped

Learning theory

- BT Theories
- NT Social learning theory
- RT Cognitive development
- Educational factors (1991)
- Educational methods

Lebanon (1998)

- BT Middle East

Lecturers

- BT Teachers
- RT Lectures
- Speakers bureau (1998)

Lectures

- BT Verbal instruction
- RT Cognitive learning
 - Lecturers
 - Seminars

Legal issues

- RT Confidentiality (1987)
- Crime (1991)
- Discrimination (1990)
- Legislation and regulation
- Malpractice
- Patient rights

Legislation

- USE Legislation and regulation

Legislation and regulation

- UF Legislation
 - Regulation
- NT Resolutions (1987)
- RT Federal Government
 - Food and Drug Administration
 - Individual autonomy
 - Legal issues
 - Local government
 - Malpractice
 - Political action
 - Public policy
 - State government

Leprosy

- BT Chronic diseases and disorders
- Communicable diseases

Less developed countries

- USE Developing nations

Leukemia

- BT Cancer

Liberia

- BT Africa

Librarians

- RT Information dissemination
- Information scientists

Libraries

- BT Information sources
- RT Communication networks

Lice

- UF Pediculus
- RT Parasitic infections

Licensed practical nurses

- UF Vocational nurses
- BT Nurses

Life expectancy

- BT Tests and measurements
- NT Active life expectancy (1993)
- RT Epidemiology
- Mortality

Life insurance

- RT Insurance companies

Lifestyle

- NT Health behavior
- RT Adjustment (1990)
 - Attitudes
 - Human sexuality
 - Independent living (1995)
 - Psychological factors
 - Quality of life (1983)
 - Risk factor intervention

Likert scale (1983)

- BT Tests and measurements
- RT Psychological factors
 - Psychological research
 - Psychology

Limited reading ability (1983)

- UF Semi literate
- RT Health literacy (2003)
 - Literacy (1991)
 - Readability (1992)
 - Reading comprehension
 - Reading skills development

Lipemia

- USE Hypercholesteremia

Lipid lipoproteins

- SN Use Lipids after 1983

Lipids (1983)

- SN Lipid lipoproteins used before 1983
- UF Fats
 - Saturated fats
 - Unsaturated fats
- RT Arteriosclerosis
 - Cardiovascular risk factors
 - Diet
 - Heart diseases and disorders
 - Hypercholesteremia

Listening skills

- RT Communication skills

Literacy (1991)

- SN Illiteracy used before 1991
- NT Functional literacy (1990)
- Health literacy (2003)
- RT Educational factors (1991)
- Limited reading ability (1983)
- Reading comprehension
- Reading skills development

Literature reviews

- BT Resource materials
- RT Bibliographies
- Periodicals

Lithuania (1996)

- SN USSR used before 1991
- BT Europe

Liver cirrhosis

- BT Liver diseases and disorders
- RT Alcoholism

Liver diseases and disorders

- NT Liver cirrhosis

Local education agencies (1987)

- RT Schools

Local government

- RT Community leaders
- Legislation and regulation

Locus of control

- BT Psychological factors
- RT Health behavior
- Independent living (1995)
- Personality
- Personality assessment
- Self concept

Loneliness

- USE Social isolation (1991)

Long term care

- RT Home care
- Nursing homes

Longitudinal studies

- BT Research methodology
- RT Tracking systems (1992)

Louisiana

- BT United States

Low income groups

- RT Food assistance programs (1991)
- Income (1994)
- Poverty
- Socioeconomic status

Low risk groups

- RT High risk groups

LSD

- USE Lysergic acid diethylamide

Lung cancer

- BT Cancer
- Lung diseases and disorders
- RT Smoking

Lung diseases and disorders

- UF Pulmonary diseases
- BT Respiratory diseases and disorders
- NT Asthma
- Black lung disease (1983)
- Bronchitis
- Cystic fibrosis
- Emphysema
- Farmers lung (1983)
- Lung cancer
- Pneumonia (1993)
- Tuberculosis (1998)

Lupus erythematosus (1993)

- RT Skin diseases and disorders
- Sun sensitivity (1995)

Luxembourg

- BT Europe

Lysergic acid diethylamide

- UF LSD
- BT Illicit drugs

Magazines

- USE Periodicals

Mail (1994)

- RT Advertising
- Information dissemination
- Mass media
- Target groups

Maine

- BT New England

Malaria (1990)

- BT Parasitic infections
- RT Epidemics
- Mosquito control

Malawi (1996)

- BT Africa

Malaysia

- BT Asia

Males

- UF Men
- NT Fathers
- Husbands
- RT Mens health (1999)

Malignant neoplasms

- USE Cancer

Malnutrition

- RT Diet
- Food (1983)
- Mineral deficiencies
- Nutrition
- Protein deficiencies
- Vitamin deficiencies

Malpractice

- RT Insurance companies
- Legal issues
- Legislation and regulation
- Patient rights
- Physician patient relations
- Physicians

Malta (1998)

- BT Europe

Mammary cancer

- USE Breast cancer

Mammography

- BT Cancer detection (1983)
- RT Breast cancer
- Screening

Managed care (1995)

- RT Health care delivery
- Health maintenance organizations
- Physicians
- Preventive health services

Management

- USE Administration

Manpower development

- RT Continuing education
- Inservice training
- Manpower resources
- Staff development
- Training programs

Manpower resources

- RT Employment (1994)
- Health occupations
- Health personnel
- Job market
- Manpower development
- Resource allocation

Marijuana

- BT Illicit drugs

Marital status (1994)

- RT Husbands
- Spouse (1990)
- Wives

Market research (1991)

- BT Research
- RT Social marketing (1990)
- Target groups

Maryland

- BT United States

Mass media

- NT Newspapers
- Radio
- Television
- RT Advertising
- Information dissemination
- Mail (1994)
- Media advocacy (1991)
- Multimedia approach
- Music videos (1991)
- Public awareness
- Public information programs
- Public service announcements

Mass screening

- BT Screening

Massachusetts

- BT New England

Mastectomy

- BT Surgery
- RT Breast cancer

Masters degree

- RT Academic guidelines
- Degree requirements

Maternal and infant health

- RT Abortion
- Birth weight (1991)
- Breast feeding
- Infant mortality
- Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)
- Multiple pregnancy (1993)
- Perinatal care
- Preconceptual care (1990)
- Pregnancy
- Premature infants
- Preterm births (1991)

Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)

- BT Mortality
- RT Childbirth
- Maternal and infant health
- Multiple pregnancy (1993)
- Pregnancy
- Stillbirth

Maturation

- USE Child development

Media advocacy (1991)

- BT Communication strategies (1991)
- RT Mass media
- Policy making
- Social marketing (1990)

Medicaid

- BT Medical insurance
- National health programs
- RT Medical costs
- Medically indigent
- Medicare
- National health insurance

Medical audit (1992)

- BT Tests and measurements
- RT Evaluation
- Evaluation criteria
- Medical costs
- Medical records
- Program evaluation
- Quality assurance

Medical costs

- RT Barriers to seeking treatment
- Cost containment
- Costs of screening (1991)
- Financial barriers
- Medicaid
- Medical audit (1992)
- Medically indigent
- Medicare
- Prospective payment (1986)

Medical devices

- NT Crutches
- Prostheses
- Wheelchairs
- RT Diaphragms
- Intrauterine devices
- Physical handicaps

Medical education

- BT Professional education
- NT Residency programs (1983)
- RT Colleges and universities
- Medical schools
- Medical students

Medical history taking (1987)

- RT Data collection
- Family history (1991)

Medical informatics

- USE Psychological tests (1995)

Medical insurance

- UF Health insurance
- NT Medicaid
- Medicare
- National health insurance
- Third party reimbursement (1986)
- RT Insurance companies
- Prospective payment (1986)
- Third party payers

Medical interns

- RT Physicians

Medical model

- BT Models
- RT Self care

Medical records

- NT Patient teaching records
- Registries
- RT Data collection
- Medical audit (1992)
- Personal health records

Medical schools

- BT Colleges and universities
- RT Medical education
- Medical students

Medical specialties

- NT Dermatology (1994)
- Family medicine
- Gynecology
- Nuclear medicine
- Obstetrics (1983)
- Orthopedics
- Pediatrics
- Podiatry
- RT Health occupations
- Hospital departments

Medical students

- BT College students
- RT Medical education
- Medical schools
- Residency programs (1983)

Medically indigent

- UF Medically underserved
- Uninsured
- RT High risk groups
- Medicaid
- Medical costs
- Migrant workers
- Rural environment and population
- Socioeconomic status

Medically underserved

- USE Medically indigent

Medicare

- BT Medical insurance
- National health programs
- RT Elderly persons
- Medicaid
- Medical costs
- National health insurance

Medication avoidance (1991)

- RT Patient compliance
- Patient responsibility
- Pharmaceuticals

Medication packaging

- NT Patient package inserts
- RT Drug labeling
- Prescription drugs

Medication teaching

- BT Drug education
- Patient education
- RT Drug interactions (1995)
- Drug use
- Medication teaching programs
- Pharmaceuticals
- Pharmacist patient relations
- Self administration

Medication teaching programs

- RT Medication teaching

Medina worm disease

- USE Guinea worm disease

Melanoma

- BT Cancer
- Skin diseases and disorders
- RT Skin cancer

Memory disorders (1991)

- UF Dementia
- RT Cerebrovascular diseases and disorders
- Neurological diseases and disorders

Men

- USE Males

Menopause

- BT Reproductive diseases and disorders
- RT Fertility
- Gynecology
- Menstruation
- Premenstrual syndrome (1992)

Mens health (1999)

- RT Males
- Fertility
- Reproductive diseases and disorders

Menstruation

- RT Fertility
- Gynecology
- Menopause
- Premenstrual syndrome (1992)
- Womens health (1994)

Mental handicaps

- BT Handicaps
- NT Mental retardation
- RT Child development disorders (1994)
- Learning disabilities

Mental health

- UF Emotional health
- RT Grief (1992)
- Mental health education
- Mental health services
- Mental illness
- Psychological stress
- Rehabilitation
- Relaxation methods
- Spiritual health (1993)

Mental health education

- RT Mental health
- Mental health education programs
- Mental health services
- Stress management

Mental health education programs

- RT Mental health education

Mental health services

- BT Health care services
- RT Community health services
- Counseling
- Hotlines
- Mental health
- Mental health education
- Rehabilitation

Mental illness

- NT Depression
- Neuroses
- Psychoses
- RT Alzheimers disease (1983)
- Eating disorders (1990)
- Emotionally handicapped
- Mental health
- Psychiatric patients
- Psychological stress
- Psychosomatic illnesses
- Suicide

Mental retardation

- BT Intelligence (1995)
- Mental handicaps
- NT Downs syndrome
- RT Mentally handicapped
- Phenylketonuria
- Tay sachs disease

Mental tests

- USE Psychological tests (1995)

Mentally handicapped

- BT Handicapped
- RT Birth defects
- Learning disabled
- Mental retardation
- Special education

Mentors (1998)

- BT Role models

Menus (1991)

- RT Cafeterias (1991)
- Food (1983)
- Food service (1993)
- Fruits and vegetables (2001)
- Recipes (1991)
- Restaurants (1993)

Meta-analysis (1992)

- SN Quantitative method for reviewing and summarizing prior research findings
- BT Quantitative methods
- RT Data collection
- Evaluation
- Statistics (1991)
- Tests and measurements

Metabolic diseases and disorders

- NT Diabetes mellitus (1986)
- Gout
- Hypoglycemia
- Phenylketonuria
- Tay sachs disease
- RT Nutrition

Methadone

- BT Analgesics

Methods research

- BT Research
- RT Evaluation

Mexican Americans

- USE Hispanic Americans

Mexico

- BT Latin America
- North America

Michigan

- BT United States

Micronesia

- BT Oceania

Middle East

- BT Asia
- NT Bahrain (1990)
- Iran
- Israel
- Jordan (1996)
- Kuwait (1986)
- Lebanon (1998)
- Oman (1999)
- Saudi Arabia
- Sri Lanka (1998)
- Syria (1988)
- United Arab Emirates (1998)
- Yemen Arab Republic

Middle income groups

- RT Income (1994)
- Socioeconomic status

Middle school students (2003)

- BT Children
- Students
- RT Middle schools (1991)

Middle schools (1991)

- SN Grades 6 through 8 and sometimes grade 5
- BT Schools
- RT Middle school students (2003)

Midwives

- RT Childbirth
- Nurses
- Pregnancy

Migrant workers

- RT Farmers (1983)
- Hard to reach public
- Medically indigent
- Socioeconomic status

Military personnel

- RT Department of Veterans Affairs (1991)

Mineral deficiencies

- RT Anemia
- Diet
- Malnutrition
- Osteoporosis
- Vitamin deficiencies

Ministers

- USE Clergy

Minnesota

- BT United States

Minority groups

- NT Alaska Natives (1996)
- Asian Americans
- Blacks
- Haitian Americans (1995)
- Hispanic Americans
- Jewish people (1990)
- Native Americans
- Puerto Ricans
- West Indians
- RT Acculturation (1994)
- Demographic studies
- Discrimination (1990)
- Ethnic groups
- Immigrants (1993)

Miscarriage

- USE Abortion

Mississippi

- BT United States

Missouri

- BT United States

Mobile health units (1991)

- UF Mobile mammography units
- RT Hard to reach public
- Mobile programs
- Outreach

Mobile mammography units

- USE Mobile health units (1991)

Mobile programs

- RT Mobile health units (1991)
- Outreach

Model programs

- USE Demonstration programs

Modeling

- BT Behavior modification
- RT Models
- Sex roles

Models

- NT Happs model (1987)
- Health belief model
- Medical model
- Precede model (1983)
- Role models
- Transtheoretical model (1996)
- RT Definitions
- Demonstration programs
- Modeling

Mongolism

USE Downs syndrome

Moniliasis

USE Candidiasis

Montana

BT United States

Montessori method

BT Educational methods

Moral values

BT Value systems

RT Ethical issues
Religion**Morbidity**RT Epidemiology
Pathologists (1992)
Public health
Wellness**Morocco (1988)**

BT Africa

MortalityNT Infant mortality
Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)
RT Death
Epidemiology
Life expectancy
Terminal illness**Moslems**BT Ethnic groups
RT Religion
Religious organizations (1988)**Mosquito control**BT Vector control
RT Malaria (1990)**Mother child relations**BT Parent child relations
NT Bonding**Mothers**BT Females
Parents**Motion pictures**

USE Films

Motivation researchBT Psychological research
RT Behavior modification
Human motivation**Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)**SN Traffic accidents used before 1987
BT Injuries
RT Driver education
Driving (1995)
Driving while intoxicated (1986)
Infant restraints (1983)
Occupant protection (1986)
Seatbelts
Traffic safety education**Motorcycles**

RT Driver education

Movies

USE Films

Multidisciplinary approach

USE Interdisciplinary approach

Multifactorial approach (1983)BT Research methodology
RT Data analysis**Multimedia approach**BT Educational methods
RT Mass media**Multiphasic screening**BT Screening
RT Disease prevention
Health risk appraisal**Multiple pregnancy (1993)**BT Pregnancy
RT Birth weight (1991)
Fertility
Maternal and infant health
Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)**Multiple sclerosis**BT Neurological diseases and disorders
RT Physically handicapped**Multivariate analysis**BT Quantitative methods
RT Data analysis

Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders

- UF Bone diseases and disorders
- NT Back injuries and problems
 - Fractures
 - Osteoporosis
 - Rheumatic diseases
 - Rickets
- RT Orthopedics

Museums

- RT Community resources
- Information sources

Music videos (1991)

- RT Audiovisual aids
- Mass media
- Public service announcements

Myelomeningocele

- BT Birth defects

Myocardial infarction

- BT Heart diseases and disorders
- RT Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

National Cancer Institute (1994)

- BT Department of Health and Human Services
- RT Cancer

National health insurance

- BT Medical insurance
- National health programs
- RT Federal Government
- Medicaid
- Medicare

National health planning

- BT Health planning
- RT Federal Government
- National health policy
- National health programs
- Regional health planning

National health policy

- BT National policy (1983)
- RT 1990 Objectives for the Nation (1983)
- 2000 Objectives for the Nation (1988)
- Federal Government
- National health planning
- National health programs

National health programs

- NT Medicaid
- Medicare
- National health insurance
- RT Federal Government
- National health planning
- National health policy
- Regional health programs
- Socialized medicine

National policy (1983)

- BT Public policy
- NT National health policy

Native Americans

- UF American Indians
- BT Ethnic groups
- Minority groups
- RT Alaska Natives (1996)
- Indian Health Service (1998)

Natural childbirth

- BT Childbirth
- RT Lamaze childbirth training

Nebraska

- BT United States

Needs assessment

- NT Community health diagnosis
- RT Evaluation
- Health education needs
- Health planning
- Research needs

Negative reinforcement

- USE Aversion therapy

Nepal

- BT Asia

Nephritis

- USE Kidney diseases and disorders

Netherlands

- BT Europe

Neurological diseases and disorders

- NT Alzheimers disease (1983)
- Cerebral palsy
- Epilepsy
- Huntingtons disease
- Multiple sclerosis
- Parkinsons disease
- Spinal cord injuries
- Traumatic brain injuries (1998)
- RT Memory disorders (1991)

Neuroses

- BT Mental illness

Nevada

- BT United States

New England

- BT United States
- NT Connecticut
- Maine
- Massachusetts
- New Hampshire
- Rhode Island
- Vermont

New Hampshire

- BT New England

New Jersey

- BT United States

New Mexico

- BT United States

New York

- BT United States

New Zealand

- BT Oceania

Newborns

- USE Infants

Newsletters

- BT Resource materials

Newspapers

- BT Mass media
- Resource materials
- RT Information dissemination

Nicaragua

- BT Central America

Nicotine (1999)

- RT Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)
- Smokeless tobacco (1986)
- Smoking
- Tobacco use (1991)

Nicotine gum

- USE Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)

Nicotine patch

- USE Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)

Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)

- UF Nicotine gum
- Nicotine patch
- BT Smoking cessation methods
- RT Intervention strategies
- Nicotine (1999)
- Relapse prevention (1990)
- Smoking cessation (1989)
- Tobacco use (1991)

Niger (1988)

- BT Africa

Nigeria

- BT Africa

Nitroglycerin

- BT Pharmaceuticals
- RT Cardiac drugs
- Chemotherapy
- Drug therapy (2001)
- Heart diseases and disorders

Noise control

- BT Environmental health
- RT Occupational health

Nomenclature

- USE Definitions

Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus

- BT Diabetes mellitus (1986)
- RT Diabetes education
- Insulin (1986)
- Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)

Nonprescription drugs

- USE Over the counter drugs

North America

- NT Canada
- Central America
- Mexico
- United States
- RT Western nations

North Carolina

- BT United States

North Dakota

- BT United States

Northern Ireland

- BT United Kingdom

Norway

- BT Scandinavia

Nuclear medicine

- BT Medical specialties
- RT Radiology
- Radiotherapy

Nurse clinicians

- USE Nurse practitioners

Nurse patient relations

- RT Interpersonal skills
- Nurse responsibility
- Patient dependency

Nurse practitioners

- UF Nurse clinicians
- BT Nurses

Nurse responsibility

- BT Professional responsibility
- RT Nurse patient relations

Nurses

- BT Health professionals
- NT Licensed practical nurses
- Nurse practitioners
- Occupational health nurses (1983)
- Public health nurses (1992)
- School nurses
- RT Midwives

Nursing education

- BT Professional education
- RT Colleges and universities
- Nursing schools
- Nursing students

Nursing homes

- BT Health care facilities
- RT Community health services
- Long term care

Nursing schools

- BT Colleges and universities
- RT Nursing education
- Nursing students

Nursing students

- BT College students
- RT Nursing education
- Nursing schools

Nutrition

- NT Fruits and vegetables (2001)
- Infant nutrition
- Parenteral nutrition
- RT Diet
- Dietary assessment (1991)
- Dietary guidelines (1991)
- Eating behavior (1992)
- Folic acid (2001)
- Food (1983)
- Food assistance programs (1991)
- Food service (1993)
- Goiter
- Malnutrition
- Metabolic diseases and disorders
- Nutrition education
- Nutritional analysis (1991)
- Nutritionists
- Obesity
- Recommended dietary allowances
- Restaurants (1993)

Nutrition education

- BT Risk factor intervention
- RT Diet
- Food (1983)
- Food labeling
- Nutrition
- Nutrition education programs
- Nutritionists
- School health education
- Weight control

Nutrition education programs

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Nutrition education
- Weight control programs

Nutritional analysis (1991)

- BT Research methodology
- RT Data analysis
 - Diet
 - Dietary assessment (1991)
 - Nutrition
 - Recommended dietary allowances

Nutritionists

- BT Allied health personnel
- RT Dietitians
 - Food service personnel
 - Nutrition
 - Nutrition education

Obesity

- BT Cardiovascular risk factors
- RT Body mass index (1992)
 - Body size (1990)
 - Diet
 - Eating disorders (1990)
 - Food (1983)
 - Nutrition
 - Relative weight (1990)
 - Weight control

Objective assessment testing

- BT Tests and measurements
- RT Health education objectives

Obstetrics (1983)

- BT Medical specialties
- RT Childbirth
 - Gynecology
 - Perinatal care
 - Pregnancy
 - Pregnant women
 - Prenatal care
 - Reproductive diseases and disorders

Occupant protection (1986)

- NT Infant restraints (1983)
 - Seatbelts
- RT Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)

Occupational hazards

- BT Hazards (1983)
- RT Asbestos
 - Black lung disease (1983)
 - Electrical injuries
 - Farmers lung (1983)
 - Injuries
 - Lead poisoning
 - Occupational safety

Occupational health

- UF Industrial hygiene
- RT Environmental health
 - Industrial hygienists
 - Noise control
 - Occupational health education
 - Occupational safety
 - Occupational stress
 - Worksite (1983)

Occupational health education

- RT Business and industry participation
 - Employee participation (1992)
 - Environmental health education
 - Occupational health
 - Occupational health education programs
 - Occupational safety
 - Unions
 - Vocational education
 - Worksite (1983)

Occupational health education programs

- RT Absenteeism (1983)
 - Occupational health education
 - Worksite (1983)

Occupational health nurses (1983)

- BT Nurses

Occupational safety

- RT Accident prevention
 - Industrial hygienists
 - Occupational hazards
 - Occupational health
 - Occupational health education
 - Safety education
 - Universal precautions (1995)
 - Worksite (1983)

Occupational stress

- BT Stress factors
- RT Employment (1994)
 - Job satisfaction
 - Occupational health

Occupational therapists

- BT Allied health personnel

Oceania

- NT American Samoa
- Australia
- Guam
- Micronesia
- New Zealand
- Papua New Guinea
- Samoa
- Tonga
- RT Pacific Islands

Office workers (1983)

- BT Employees
- NT Clerical workers
- Executives

Ohio

- BT United States

Oklahoma

- BT United States

Older adults

- USE Elderly persons

Oman (1999)

- BT Middle East

Ophthalmologists

- BT Physicians
- RT Eye care

Opinion leaders

- RT Community leaders
- Public opinion

Optometrists

- BT Health professionals
- RT Eye care

Oral cancer

- USE Orofacial cancer

Oral contraception

- BT Contraception
- RT Estrogen

Oral health

- UF Dental care
- Dental health
- Dental hygiene
- Oral hygiene
- RT Dentures
- Fluoridation
- Gingivitis
- Oral health education

- Orofacial cancer
- Periodontal diseases
- Preventive dentistry

Oral health education

- UF Dental health education
- RT Oral health
- Oral health education programs
- Patient education
- Preventive dentistry
- School health education

Oral health education programs

- RT Oral health education

Oral hygiene

- USE Oral health

Oregon

- BT United States

Orems self care theory

- BT Theories
- RT Self care

Organized approach to risk reduction (1983)

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Community health education programs
- Risk reduction (1991)

Orofacial cancer

- UF Oral cancer
- BT Cancer
- RT Oral health

Orthopedic shoes (1986)

- BT Footwear (1986)
- RT Foot care
- Orthopedics
- Podiatry

Orthopedics

- BT Medical specialties
- RT Back care
- Casts
- Foot care
- Footwear (1986)
- Fractures
- Hip replacement
- Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders
- Orthopedic shoes (1986)

Osteoarthritis

- BT Arthritis

Osteoporosis

- BT Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders
- RT Mineral deficiencies

Ostomy

- UF Colostomy
- Ileostomy
- Tracheostomy
- Urostomy
- BT Surgery
- RT Colorectal disease (1990)
- Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

Otitis media

- BT Ear diseases and disorders

Out of school youth (1987)

- BT Adolescents
- RT Prostitution (1990)
- School dropouts (1991)

Outpatient care

- USE Ambulatory care

Outreach

- RT Community action
- Community participation
- Hard to reach public
- Hotlines
- Mobile health units (1991)
- Mobile programs
- Target groups

Ovarian cancer (1993)

- BT Cancer
- Genitourinary diseases and disorders
- Reproductive diseases and disorders
- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Fertility
- Gynecology
- Screening

Over the counter drugs

- UF Nonprescription drugs
- BT Pharmaceuticals
- RT Drug labeling
- Food and Drug Administration
- Pharmacists

Pacemakers

- BT Prostheses
- RT Heart diseases and disorders

Pacific Islanders (1991)

- BT Ethnic groups

Pacific Islands

- RT Oceania
- United States

Pain (1983)

- NT Backache
- Headaches
- RT Analgesics

Pakistan

- BT Asia

Pamphlets

- USE Booklets and pamphlets

Panama

- BT Central America

Pap tests

- USE Papanicolaou smear tests

Papanicolaou smear tests

- UF Pap tests
- BT Diagnostic tests
- RT Cervical cancer
- Cervicography (1995)
- Cytological techniques (1992)
- Pelvic examinations
- Screening
- Uterine cancer

Papua New Guinea

- BT Oceania

Paraguay

- BT South America

Paramedical personnel

- USE Allied health personnel

Paraprofessionals

- USE Allied health personnel

Parasitic infections

- NT Guinea worm disease
- Malaria (1990)
- Schistosomiasis (1986)
- RT Lice

Parent child relations

- NT Mother child relations
- RT Child abuse
- Child care
- Parent responsibility
- Single parent families

Parent education

- NT Expectant parent education
- RT Adult education
 - Child care education
 - Family life education
 - Parent education programs

Parent education programs

- NT Expectant parent education programs
- RT Parent education

Parent participation (1993)

- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Family participation in treatment
 - Parent responsibility
 - Parents
 - School participation

Parent responsibility

- RT Caregivers (1993)
 - Child abuse
 - Child care
 - Parent child relations
 - Parent participation (1993)
 - Parent teacher relations

Parent teacher relations

- RT Parent responsibility
 - Teacher responsibility

Parenteral nutrition

- BT Nutrition

Parents

- NT Adolescent parents
 - Fathers
 - Mothers
- RT Adults
 - Families
 - Parent participation (1993)
 - Role models

Parkinsons disease

- BT Neurological diseases and disorders

Parochial schools

- BT Schools
- RT Public schools

Partial seizures (1995)

- SN Epileptic attacks that begin with an isolated disturbance of cerebral function such as twitching of a limb
- UF Focal epilepsy
- BT Seizure types (1995)
 - Seizures (1998)
- RT Anticonvulsants
 - Epilepsy
 - Generalized seizures (1995)
 - Seizure frequency (1995)
 - Seizure precipitants (1995)
 - Seizure severity (1995)

Participation (1994)

- NT Church participation
 - Community participation
 - Consumer participation
 - Employee participation (1992)
 - Family participation in treatment
 - Parent participation (1993)
 - Physician participation
 - School participation
 - Social participation (1991)
 - Student participation
- RT Recruitment of participants (1994)
 - Retention of participants (1994)
 - Surveys

Passive smoking (1990)

- UF Environmental tobacco smoke
 - Involuntary smoking
- BT Smoking
- RT Environmental health
 - Pollution
 - Smoke free environments (1991)

Pathologists (1992)

- UF Cytopathologists
- BT Physicians
- RT Morbidity

Patient anxiety

- RT Fear
 - Psychological factors
 - Stress factors

Patient compliance

- NT Appointment keeping behavior (1986)
- RT Contingency contracting
 - Drug interactions (1995)
 - Drug use
 - Medication avoidance (1991)
 - Patient responsibility
 - Physician compliance (1991)
 - Prescription drugs
 - Self administration
 - Treatment programs

Patient dependency

- RT Dentist patient relations
 - Empowerment (1991)
 - Health educator patient relations (1983)
 - Independent living (1995)
 - Nurse patient relations
 - Physician patient relations
 - Self efficacy (1991)

Patient education

- NT Medication teaching
 - Postoperative teaching
 - Preadmission teaching
 - Preoperative teaching
- RT Cancer education
 - Consumer health education
 - Contingency contracting
 - Diabetes education
 - Genetic education
 - Home visits
 - Hospitalization
 - Oral health education
 - Patient education programs
 - Patient package inserts
 - Patient teaching records
 - Patients
 - Preventive medicine
 - Rehabilitation

Patient education materials

- BT Instructional materials
- RT Patient package inserts

Patient education programs

- RT Cancer education programs
 - Diabetes education programs
 - Hypertension control programs
 - Patient education

Patient isolation procedures

- UF Isolation procedures
- RT Infection control

Patient package inserts

- BT Medication packaging
- RT Drug labeling
 - Food and Drug Administration
 - Information dissemination
 - Patient education
 - Patient education materials

Patient privacy

- RT Confidentiality (1987)
 - Patient rights
 - Patient satisfaction

Patient responsibility

- BT Individual responsibility
- RT Appointment keeping behavior (1986)
 - Barriers to seeking treatment
 - Consumer participation
 - Contingency contracting
 - Drug interactions (1995)
 - Medication avoidance (1991)
 - Patient compliance
 - Self administration

Patient rights

- RT Confidentiality (1987)
 - Discrimination (1990)
 - Empowerment (1991)
 - Informed consent
 - Legal issues
 - Malpractice
 - Patient privacy
 - Patient satisfaction

Patient satisfaction

- RT Patient privacy
 - Patient rights

Patient teaching records

- UF Documentation
- BT Medical records
- RT Patient education

Patients

- UF Clients
- NT Psychiatric patients
- RT Consumers
 - Patient education
 - Surgery

PCP (drug)

- USE Phencyclidine

Peace Corps

- RT Developing nations
 - International health programs

Pediatricians

- BT Physicians
- RT Pediatrics

Pediatrics

- BT Medical specialties
- RT Child health services
- Children
- Pediatricians

Pediculus

- USE Lice

Peer counseling

- BT Counseling
- RT Peer counselors

Peer counselors

- BT Counselors
- RT Peer counseling

Peer education

- BT Educational methods
- RT Peer educators

Peer educators

- RT Peer education
- Role models

Peer groups

- RT Group dynamics
- Peer pressure
- Support groups (1988)

Peer pressure

- RT Peer groups
- Peer relationships
- Resistance skills
- Social influences

Peer relationships

- RT Peer pressure
- Senior centers (1995)
- Social participation (1991)

Pelvic examinations

- BT Physical examinations
- RT Cervicography (1995)
- Cytological techniques (1992)
- Gynecology
- Papanicolaou smear tests
- Screening

Pennsylvania

- BT United States

Peoples Republic of China

- BT Asia

Peptic ulcers

- BT Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

Perceived risk

- USE Risk perception (1996)

Perinatal care

- NT Prenatal care
- RT Child care
- Child health services
- Maternal and infant health
- Obstetrics (1983)

Periodicals

- UF Magazines
- BT Resource materials
- RT Literature reviews

Periodontal diseases

- NT Gingivitis
- RT Dentures
- Oral health

Personal characteristics

- USE Individual characteristics

Personal health practices

- USE Health behavior

Personal health records

- UF Diaries
- RT Medical records

Personal hygiene

- BT Hygiene
- RT Douching
- Tampons

Personality

- RT Individual characteristics
- Locus of control
- Personality assessment
- Self concept

Personality assessment

- BT Psychological research
- RT Locus of control
- Personality
- Tests and measurements

Persuasion

- RT Advertising
- Attitude change
- Communication skills
- Interpersonal skills
- Social marketing (1990)

Pertussis

- USE Whooping cough

Peru (1996)

- BT South America

Pharmaceuticals

- NT Anticoagulants
- Anticonvulsants
- Antihypertensives
- Cardiac drugs
- Digoxin
- Nitroglycerin
- Over the counter drugs
- Prescription drugs
- Psychotherapeutic drugs
- Steroids
- RT Analgesics
- Drug interactions (1995)
- Medication avoidance (1991)
- Medication teaching
- Pharmacology
- Side effects (1990)

Pharmacist patient relations

- RT Interpersonal skills
- Medication teaching
- Pharmacist responsibility

Pharmacist responsibility

- BT Professional responsibility
- RT Drug interactions (1995)
- Pharmacist patient relations
- Pharmacists

Pharmacists

- BT Health professionals
- RT Over the counter drugs
- Pharmacist responsibility
- Pharmacology
- Pharmacy students
- Prescription drugs

Pharmacology

- RT Pharmaceuticals
- Pharmacists

Pharmacy students

- BT College students
- RT Pharmacists

Phencyclidine

- UF PCP (drug)
- BT Illicit drugs

Phenobarbital

- USE Anticonvulsants

Phenylketonuria

- BT Metabolic diseases and disorders
- RT Diet
- Mental retardation

Phenytoin

- USE Anticonvulsants

Philippines

- BT Asia

Philosophy

- RT Ethical issues
- Religion
- Value systems

Phonograph records

- BT Sound recordings

Physical activity (1991)

- UF Sedentary lifestyle
- BT Exercise
- RT Exercise testing (1996)
- Physical fitness
- Recreation (2001)

Physical education

- RT Exercise
- Physical fitness
- School health education

Physical examinations

- NT Digital rectal examination (1994)
- Pelvic examinations
- RT Clinical breast examination (1991)
- Diagnostic tests
- Health risk appraisal
- Screening behavior (1992)

Physical fitness

- RT Athletes (1990)
- Cardiovascular risk factors
- Exercise
- Exercise testing (1996)
- Health clubs
- Physical activity (1991)
- Physical education
- Physical fitness programs
- Relaxation methods
- Sporting events (1983)

Physical fitness programs

- RT Physical fitness
- Sporting events (1983)

Physical handicaps

- BT Handicaps
- NT Blindness
- Glaucoma
- Hearing impairment
- Speech defects
- RT Architectural barriers
- Child development disorders (1994)
- Medical devices
- Physical therapy
- Physically handicapped
- Rehabilitation

Physical therapists

- BT Allied health personnel
- RT Physical therapy

Physical therapy

- RT Physical handicaps
- Physical therapists
- Rehabilitation

Physically handicapped

- BT Handicapped
- NT Amputees
- Blind persons
- RT Arthritis
- Birth defects
- Deaf persons
- Cerebral palsyCystic fibrosis
- Multiple sclerosis
- Physical handicaps
- Scoliosis
- Special education

Physician assistants

- BT Allied health personnel

Physician attitudes

- BT Attitudes
- RT Physician patient relations

Physician compliance (1991)

- RT Contingency contracting
- Patient compliance
- Physician participation
- Physician patient relations
- Physician responsibility

Physician participation

- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Physician compliance (1991)
- Physician responsibility

Physician patient relations

- RT Interpersonal skills
- Malpractice
- Patient dependency
- Physician attitudes
- Physician compliance (1991)
- Physician responsibility

Physician referral

- USE Referral services

Physician reminders (1992)

- RT Followup of screening (1992)
- Reminder systems (1992)

Physician responsibility

- BT Professional responsibility
- RT Physician compliance (1991)
- Physician participation
- Physician patient relations

Physicians

- BT Health professionals
- NT Dermatologists (1994)
- Gynecologists
- Ophthalmologists
- Pathologists (1992)
- Pediatricians
- Psychiatrists
- Radiologists
- RT Group practice (1986)
- Malpractice
- Managed care (1995)
- Medical interns
- Preferred provider organizations (1990)

Physicians office (1990)

- UF Doctors office
- BT Health care facilities
- RT Clinics
 - Family practice
 - Group practice (1986)
 - Hospitals

Pilot programs

- USE Demonstration programs

Pituitary removal

- USE Hypophysectomy

Planning boards

- RT Community resources
 - Consultants
 - Health planning
 - School boards

Play therapy

- BT Psychotherapy

Pneumonia (1993)

- BT Lung diseases and disorders

Podiatrists

- BT Health professionals
- RT Foot care
 - Podiatry

Podiatry

- BT Medical specialties
- RT Foot care
 - Footwear (1986)
 - Orthopedic shoes (1986)
 - Podiatrists

Point of purchase approach (1990)

- RT Consumer health education
 - Health messages
 - Information dissemination
 - Public awareness
 - Restaurants (1993)
 - Supermarket education (1991)

Poison control

- RT Accident prevention
 - Household injuries
 - Lead poisoning
 - Poison control programs

Poison control programs

- RT Emergency medical services
 - Hotlines
 - Poison control

Poland

- BT Europe

Police

- BT Employees
- RT Community resources
 - Correctional settings

Policy making

- NT Resolutions (1987)
- RT Decision making
 - Media advocacy (1991)
 - Public interest groups
 - Public policy
 - School policy (1990)

Political action

- RT Community action
 - Legislation and regulation
 - Public interest groups

Pollution

- RT Environmental health
 - Passive smoking (1990)
 - Public health
 - Respiratory diseases and disorders
 - Sanitation (1983)
 - Smoke free environments (1991)

Population growth

- RT Birth rate
 - Demographic studies
 - Family planning
 - Fertility
 - Immigrants (1993)

Portugal (1986)

- BT Europe

Positive reinforcement

- USE Contingency contracting

Posters

- BT Visual aids

Postoperative teaching

- BT Patient education
- RT Hospital discharge planning
 - Preoperative teaching
 - Surgery

Poverty

- BT Social problems
Socioeconomic status
- RT Food assistance programs (1991)
Income (1994)
Low income groups

PPO (provider organizations)

- USE Preferred provider organizations (1990)

Practicums

- USE Fieldwork

Preadmission teaching

- BT Patient education

Precede model (1983)

- BT Models
- RT Program development
Program planning

Preconceptual care (1990)

- SN Health promotion and behavioral modification for healthy delivery initiated before conception
- RT Birth defects
Fetal alcohol syndrome
Maternal and infant health
Pregnancy
Prenatal care
Preventive medicine

Preferred provider organizations (1990)

- UF PPO (provider organizations)
- RT Health care delivery
Physicians
Preventive health services

Pregnancy

- NT Adolescent pregnancy
Multiple pregnancy (1993)
Unplanned pregnancy (1998)
- RT Abortion
Amniocentesis
Childbirth
Fetal alcohol syndrome
Fetal monitoring
In vitro fertilization
Maternal and infant health
Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)
Midwives
Obstetrics (1983)
Preconceptual care (1990)
Pregnancy tests (1998)
Pregnant women
Prenatal care
Sex education

Pregnancy prevention (1995)

- SN To be used only for items addressing adolescent pregnancy prevention
- RT Adolescent pregnancy
Condoms
Contraception
School health education
Sex education
Sex education programs

Pregnancy tests (1998)

- BT Diagnostic tests
- RT Pregnancy

Pregnant women

- BT Females
- RT Abortion
Fetal alcohol syndrome
Fetal monitoring
Obstetrics (1983)
Pregnancy
Unplanned pregnancy (1998)

Premature infants

- BT Infants
- RT High risk groups
Infant mortality
Maternal and infant health
Preterm births (1991)

Premenstrual syndrome (1992)

- BT Reproductive diseases and disorders
- RT Gynecology
Menopause
Menstruation

Prenatal care

- BT Perinatal care
- RT Childbirth
Expectant parent education
Obstetrics (1983)
Preconceptual care (1990)
Pregnancy

Preoperative teaching

- BT Patient education
- RT Postoperative teaching
Surgery

Preretirement education (1983)

- RT Retirement

Preschool children

- BT Children
- RT Day care centers
Early childhood education

Prescription drugs

- BT Pharmaceuticals
- NT Insulin (1986)
- RT Drug labeling
 - Food and Drug Administration
 - Medication packaging
 - Patient compliance
 - Pharmacists
 - Treatment programs

Preterm births (1991)

- RT Birth defects
 - Birth weight (1991)
 - Infant mortality
 - Maternal and infant health
 - Premature infants

Preventive dentistry

- UF Dental prophylaxis
- RT Fluoridation
 - Oral health
 - Oral health education
 - Preventive health services

Preventive health services

- BT Health care services
- NT Breast cancer detection programs
 - Cancer detection (1983)
 - Health fairs
 - Hypertension control programs
 - Immunization programs
 - Screening
- RT Health maintenance organizations
 - Health risk appraisal
 - Managed care (1995)
 - Preferred provider organizations (1990)
 - Preventive dentistry
 - Preventive medicine
 - Risk factor intervention
 - School based clinics (1992)

Preventive medicine

- UF Prospective medicine
- RT Consumer health education
 - Disease prevention
 - Immunization
 - Patient education
 - Preconceptual care (1990)
 - Preventive health services
 - Primary health care

Priests

- USE Clergy

Primary health care

- RT Family practice
 - Preventive medicine

Primary prevention

- SN Altering behavior patterns that may be detrimental to health, including nutrition, smoking, exercise, sexual behavior, and the consumption of drugs and alcohol
- RT Community health education
 - Disease prevention
 - Relapse prevention (1990)
 - School health education

Primary schools

- USE Elementary schools

Prisoners

- USE Inmates (1988)

Prisons

- USE Correctional settings

Prizes

- USE Incentives (1986)

Problem solving

- BT Educational methods
- RT Affective learning

Processes of change (1996)

- RT Behavior change
 - Behavior modification
 - Decisional balance (1996)
 - Human motivation
 - Intention (1996)
 - Psychological factors
 - Risk perception (1996)
 - Stages of change (1996)
 - Transtheoretical model (1996)

Professional awareness

- RT Diffusion of innovations (1991)
 - Public awareness

Professional competence

- RT Accountability
 - Professional qualifications

Professional consultants

- USE Consultants

Professional cooperation

- RT Interagency cooperation
 - Interdisciplinary health teams
 - Professional responsibility

Professional education

- UF Allied health personnel education
 - Provider education
- NT Dental education
 - Internship programs
 - Medical education
 - Nursing education
 - Teacher education
- RT Continuing education
 - Curricula
 - Degree requirements
 - Fieldwork
 - Graduate study
 - Professional education programs
 - Professional qualifications

Professional education programs

- UF Allied health personnel education programs
- RT Professional education

Professional organizations

- SN Organization terms are to be used only when referring to the subject of the document
- NT American Cancer Society (1993)
 - American Dental Association
 - American Diabetes Association (1995)
 - American Dietetic Association
 - American Heart Association
 - American Hospital Association
 - American Medical Association

Professional qualifications

- NT Teacher certification
- RT Accreditation
 - Professional competence
 - Professional education

Professional responsibility

- NT Nurse responsibility
 - Pharmacist responsibility
 - Physician responsibility
 - Teacher responsibility
- RT Accountability
 - Individual responsibility
 - Professional cooperation

Program consultants

- USE Consultants

Program coordination

- RT Program development

Program development

- RT Health care marketing
 - Precede model (1983)
 - Program coordination
 - Program evaluation
 - Program improvement

Program evaluation

- BT Evaluation
- RT Conjoint analysis (1990)
 - Cost benefit analysis
 - Institutionalization (program) (1993)
 - Medical audit (1992)
 - Program development
 - Program improvement
 - Qualitative methods (1991)

Program improvement

- RT Program development
 - Program evaluation

Program marketing

- USE Health care marketing

Program planning

- RT Administration
 - Communications experts (1991)
 - Health planning
 - Precede model (1983)
 - Resource allocation

Program replication

- RT Demonstration programs

Programmed instruction

- BT Educational methods
- NT Computer assisted instruction
- RT Individualized instruction
 - Self instruction
 - Teaching modules

Prospective medicine

- USE Preventive medicine

Prospective payment (1986)

- RT Cost containment
 - Medical costs
 - Medical insurance
 - Third party payers
 - Third party reimbursement (1986)

Prostate cancer (1993)

- BT Cancer
- Genitourinary diseases and disorders
- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Digital rectal examination (1994)
- Prostate specific antigen (1994)
- Screening
- Transrectal ultrasound (1994)

Prostate specific antigen (1994)

- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Digital rectal examination (1994)
- Prostate cancer (1993)
- Screening
- Transrectal ultrasound (1994)

Prostheses

- BT Medical devices
- NT Dentures
- Pacemakers
- RT Amputees
- Hip replacement

Prostitution (1990)

- RT Hard to reach public
- Out of school youth (1987)

Protein deficiencies

- RT Diet
- Malnutrition

Protestants (1990)

- RT Catholics
- Christianity (1990)
- Religion
- Religious organizations (1988)

Provider education

- USE Professional education

Psoriasis

- BT Skin diseases and disorders

Psychiatric patients

- BT Patients
- RT Mental illness

Psychiatrists

- BT Physicians
- NT Child psychiatrists
- RT Counselors

Psychiatry

- BT Behavioral medicine

Psychological factors

- NT Attitudes
- Fear
- Locus of control
- RT Active life expectancy (1993)
- Attitude change
- Behavioral diagnosis
- Coping (1992)
- Eating disorders (1990)
- Emotional handicaps
- Grief (1992)
- Intention (1996)
- Lifestyle
- Likert scale (1983)
- Patient anxiety
- Processes of change (1996)
- Psychosocial factors
- Psychosomatic illnesses
- Risk perception (1996)
- Social isolation (1991)
- Stress factors

Psychological research

- BT Research
- NT Motivation research
- Personality assessment
- RT Attitude determination
- Behavior change
- Likert scale (1983)

Psychological stress

- BT Stress factors
- RT Mental health
- Mental illness
- Social isolation (1991)

Psychological tests (1995)

- UF Medical informatics
- Mental tests
- Psychometrics
- BT Tests and measurements
- RT Data analysis
- Evaluation

Psychologists

- BT Health professionals
- RT Counselors

Psychology

- BT Behavioral medicine
- RT Likert scale (1983)

Psychometrics

- USE Psychological tests (1995)

Psychoses

- BT Mental illness
- NT Schizophrenia

Psychosocial factors

- RT Attitude change
- Attitudes
- Coping (1992)
- Psychological factors
- Social psychology

Psychosomatic illnesses

- RT Behavioral medicine
- Mental illness
- Psychological factors
- Stress factors

Psychotherapeutic drugs

- BT Pharmaceuticals
- NT Antidepressants
- RT Behavioral medicine
- Chemotherapy
- Drug therapy (2001)
- Treatment programs

Psychotherapy

- BT Behavioral medicine
- NT Play therapy
- RT Group counseling

Public awareness

- UF Consumer awareness
- RT Diffusion of innovations (1991)
- Mass media
- Point of purchase approach (1990)
- Professional awareness
- Public information programs
- Public opinion

Public awareness campaigns

- USE Public information programs

Public education (1991)

- RT Educational factors (1991)
- Educational planning
- Public schools

Public health

- RT Communicable diseases
- Community health diagnosis
- Disease prevention
- Environmental health
- Epidemics
- Epidemiology
- Fluoridation
- Hygiene

Immunization

Morbidity

Pollution

Public health departments (1991)

Reporting requirements (1987)

Sanitation (1983)

Schistosomiasis (1986)

Vector control

Waterborne diseases

Public health departments (1991)

- RT Health officers
- Health planning
- Public health
- Public health nurses (1992)
- Public policy
- State health programs

Public health nurses (1992)

- BT Nurses
- RT Public health departments (1991)

Public health officers

- USE Health officers

Public information (1992)

- RT Communication channels (1991)
- Community health education
- Information dissemination
- Information sources

Public information programs

- UF Public awareness campaigns
- RT Health messages
- Information dissemination
- Mass media
- Public awareness
- Public service announcements

Public interest groups

- RT Community action
- Community leaders
- Community organizations
- Policy making
- Political action
- Public policy
- Public support

Public opinion

- RT Community attitudes
- Opinion leaders
- Public awareness
- Public support

Public policy

- NT National policy (1983)
- State policy (1983)
- RT Health planning
- Legislation and regulation
- Policy making
- Public health departments (1991)
- Public interest groups
- Resolutions (1987)

Public schools

- BT Schools
- RT Parochial schools
- Public education (1991)

Public service announcements

- RT Health messages
- Information dissemination
- Mass media
- Music videos (1991)
- Public information programs

Public support

- RT Fundraising
- Public interest groups
- Public opinion

Puerto Ricans

- BT Ethnic groups
- Minority groups

Puerto Rico

- BT Caribbean
- United States

Pulmonary diseases

- USE Lung diseases and disorders

Puppets

- BT Visual aids
- RT Theater

Quackery

- RT Fraud

Qualitative methods (1991)

- BT Evaluation methods
- Research methodology
- RT Program evaluation

Quality assurance

- RT Accreditation
- Evaluation
- Medical audit (1992)
- Standards and criteria

Quality of life (1983)

- RT Active life expectancy (1993)
- Euthanasia
- Independent living (1995)
- Lifestyle
- Terminal illness
- Urinary incontinence (1994)

Quantitative methods

- BT Evaluation methods
- Research methodology
- NT Comparative analysis
- Meta-analysis (1992)
- Multivariate analysis
- RT Epidemiology

Questionnaires

- BT Research methodology
- RT Case studies
- Data collection
- Interviews
- Surveys

Radiation (1992)

- NT Ultraviolet radiation (1994)
- RT Laboratories (1992)
- X rays

Radio

- BT Mass media
- RT Information dissemination

Radiologists

- BT Physicians

Radiology

- RT Nuclear medicine

Radiotherapists

- BT Allied health personnel

Radiotherapy

- RT Nuclear medicine

Rape

- BT Sexual abuse
- RT Spouse abuse

Rapid smoking technique

- BT Smoking cessation methods

Readability (1992)

- RT Limited reading ability (1983)
- Reading comprehension

Readability testing

- BT Tests and measurements
- NT Cloze procedure

Reading comprehension

- RT Barriers
- Cognitive learning
- Competency based education
- Learning disabilities
- Limited reading ability (1983)
- Literacy (1991)
- Readability (1992)
- Reading skills development

Reading skills development

- BT Skills development
- RT Learning disabilities
- Limited reading ability (1983)
- Literacy (1991)
- Reading comprehension

Reasoned action theory

- USE Theory of reasoned action (1996)

Recipes (1991)

- RT Cooking techniques (1991)
- Food (1983)
- Fruits and vegetables (2001)
- Menus (1991)

Recommendations

- RT Health education needs

Recommended daily allowances

- USE Recommended dietary allowances

Recommended dietary allowances

- UF Recommended daily allowances
- BT Dietary guidelines (1991)
- RT Diet
- Folic acid (2001)
- Nutrition
- Nutritional analysis (1991)

Recreation (2001)

- SN Activities for relaxation or enjoyment
- RT Dancing (1986)
- Exercise
- Physical activity (1991)
- Sporting events (1983)

Recruitment of participants (1994)

- RT Participation (1994)
- Retention of participants (1994)
- Surveys

Referral services

- UF Physician referral
- BT Information sources
- RT Clearinghouses
- Community resources
- Resource centers
- Self referral (1992)
- Telephone services

Refugees (1990)

- RT Acculturation (1994)
- Immigrants (1993)
- Indigenous health services
- Language barriers
- Sociocultural patterns

Refusal skills

- USE Resistance skills

Regional health planning

- RT National health planning
- Regional health programs

Regional health programs

- RT National health programs
- Regional health planning

Registries

- BT Medical records
- RT Data collection

Regulation

- USE Legislation and regulation

Rehabilitation

- NT Cardiac rehabilitation
- RT Alcoholism
- Amputees
- Blind persons
- Independent living (1995)
- Mental health
- Mental health services
- Patient education
- Physical handicaps
- Physical therapy
- Residential treatment
- Special education
- Treatment programs

Relapse factors (1991)

- BT Risk factors (1987)
- RT Relapse prevention (1990)
- Smoking
- Substance abuse

Relapse prevention (1990)

- BT Risk factor intervention
- RT Adherence (behavior) (1991)
- Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)
- Primary prevention
- Relapse factors (1991)
- Smoking
- Substance abuse

Relative weight (1990)

- RT Body mass index (1992)
- Body size (1990)
- Obesity

Relaxation methods

- NT Biofeedback
- RT Behavior modification
- Mental health
- Physical fitness
- Stress management

Religion

- RT Catholics
- Christianity (1990)
- Church participation
- Circumcision
- Clergy
- Death
- Death education
- Ethical issues
- Jewish people (1990)
- Moral values
- Moslems
- Philosophy
- Protestants (1990)
- Religious organizations (1988)
- Spiritual health (1993)

Religious organizations (1988)

- UF Churches
- RT Catholics
- Christianity (1990)
- Church participation
- Clergy
- Jewish people (1990)
- Moslems
- Protestants (1990)
- Religion

Reminder systems (1992)

- UF Tickler files
- RT Followup of screening (1992)
- Physician reminders (1992)
- Tracking systems (1992)

Renal dialysis

- UF Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
- Dialysis
- Hemodialysis
- RT Kidney diseases and disorders
- Treatment programs

Renal diseases

- USE Kidney diseases and disorders

Reporting requirements (1987)

- RT Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)
- Confidentiality (1987)
- Discrimination (1990)
- Infection control
- Public health

Reproductive diseases and disorders

- NT Cervical cancer
- Endometriosis (1994)
- Menopause
- Ovarian cancer (1993)
- Premenstrual syndrome (1992)
- Uterine cancer
- RT Fertility
- Genitourinary diseases and disorders
- Gynecology
- Mens health (1999)
- Obstetrics (1983)
- Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)
- Trichomonas infections
- Womens health (1994)

Rescue units

- USE Emergency vehicles

Research

- NT Market research (1991)
- Methods research
- Psychological research
- RT Research methodology
- Research needs
- Research programs

Research methodology

- NT Bogus pipeline technique
- Data analysis
- Delphi poll
- Interviews
- Longitudinal studies
- Multifactorial approach (1983)
- Nutritional analysis (1991)
- Qualitative methods (1991)
- Quantitative methods

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- Questionnaires
- Surveys
- RT Data collection
- Epidemiology
- Ethnography (1995)
- Evaluation methods
- Human experimentation
- Research
- Tests and measurements

Research needs

- RT Health education needs
- Needs assessment
- Research

Research programs

- RT Research

Residency programs (1983)

- BT Medical education
- RT Fieldwork
- Internship programs
- Medical students

Residential treatment

- RT Rehabilitation
- Treatment programs

Resistance skills

- UF Refusal skills
- RT Peer pressure
- Social influences

Resolutions (1987)

- BT Legislation and regulation
- Policy making
- RT Public policy

Resource allocation

- UF Resource distribution
- RT Community resources
- Health service accessibility
- Manpower resources
- Program planning

Resource centers

- NT Clearinghouses
- RT Information dissemination
- Information sources
- Referral services

Resource distribution

- USE Resource allocation

Resource materials

- UF Educational resources
- NT Bibliographies
- Booklets and pamphlets
- Directories
- Literature reviews
- Newsletters
- Newspapers
- Periodicals
- Supplementary reading materials
- Syllabi (1987)
- Teaching guides
- Textbooks
- Training manuals
- RT Equipment and supplies (1986)
- Instructional materials

Respiratory diseases and disorders

- NT Colds
- Influenza
- Lung diseases and disorders
- Whooping cough
- RT Pollution

Responsibility acceptance

- USE Accountability

Restaurants (1993)

- BT Food service (1993)
- RT Cafeterias (1991)
- Diet
- Food (1983)
- Menus (1991)
- Nutrition
- Point of purchase approach (1990)

Retention of participants (1994)

- RT Participation (1994)
- Recruitment of participants (1994)
- Surveys

Retinoblastoma

- BT Cancer
- Eye diseases and disorders

Retirement

- RT Elderly persons
- Gerontology
- Preretirement education (1983)
- Senior centers (1995)

Reverse effect of education

- SN Unintentional encouragement of the target group to adopt the behavior that is meant to be discouraged
- RT Barriers

Rheumatic diseases

- UF Rheumatism
- BT Chronic diseases and disorders
Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders
- NT Arthritis
- Gout

Rheumatism

- USE Rheumatic diseases

Rheumatoid arthritis

- UF Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis
- BT Arthritis

Rhode Island

- BT New England

Rhodesia

- USE Zimbabwe (1983)

Rickets

- BT Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders
- RT Vitamin deficiencies

Risk assessment

- USE Health risk appraisal

Risk factor intervention

- NT Alcohol education
- Drug education
- Nutrition education
- Relapse prevention (1990)
- Safety education
- Smoking cessation methods
- Smoking education
- Weight control
- RT Behavioral risk factor surveys (1983)
- Cardiovascular risk factors
- Cholesterol screening (1992)
- Hazards (1983)
- Health promotion
- Health risk appraisal
- High risk behavior (1988)
- Intervention strategies
- Lifestyle
- Preventive health services
- Risk factors (1987)
- Risk reduction (1991)

Risk factors (1987)

- NT Relapse factors (1991)
- RT High risk behavior (1988)
- Risk factor intervention
- Risk perception (1996)
- Risk reduction (1991)

Risk perception (1996)

- SN The assessment of one's own susceptibility to personal harm, compared to that of others
- UF Perceived risk
- RT Attitudes
- Behavior change
- Behavior modification
- Decisional balance (1996)
- Health beliefs
- Processes of change (1996)
- Psychological factors
- Risk factors (1987)
- Transtheoretical model (1996)

Risk reduction (1991)

- SN Use of a more specific term is recommended; consult the terms listed below
- NT Tobacco use cessation
- RT Health promotion
- High risk behavior (1988)
- High risk groups
- Intervention strategies
- Organized approach to risk reduction (1983)
- Risk factor intervention
- Risk factors (1987)
- Risk reduction programs

Risk reduction programs

- NT Alcohol education programs
- Antismoking campaigns
- Antitobacco campaigns (2001)
- Breast cancer detection programs
- Drug education programs
- Health fairs
- Hypertension control programs
- Nutrition education programs
- Organized approach to risk reduction (1983)
- Safety education programs
- Smoking cessation programs (1991)
- Smoking education programs
- Weight control programs
- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Correspondence programs (1991)
- Health promotion
- Health risk appraisal
- Risk reduction (1991)

Rodent infestation and control

- BT Vector control
- RT Housing conditions

Role definition (1983)

- UF Role delineation

Role delineation

- USE Role definition (1983)

Role models

- BT Models
- NT Mentors (1998)
- RT Child development
 - Parents
 - Peer educators
 - Self concept
 - Sex roles
 - Teachers

Role playing

- BT Affective learning
- RT Theater

Romania

- BT Europe

Rubella

- UF German measles
- BT Communicable diseases

Rural areas

- USE Rural environment and population

Rural environment and population

- UF Rural areas
 - Rural population
- RT Farmers (1983)
 - Hard to reach public
 - Medically indigent
 - Suburban environment and population
 - Transportation (1994)
 - Urban environment and population

Rural population

- USE Rural environment and population

Russia (1995)

- SN USSR used prior to 1995

Rwanda (1998)

- BT Africa

Safety education

- BT Risk factor intervention
- NT Traffic safety education
- RT Accident prevention
 - Electrical injuries
 - Fires (1983)
 - Fuel safety
 - Injury prevention (1995)
 - Occupational safety
 - Safety education programs
 - School health education
 - Water accidents

Safety education programs

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Safety education

Safety measures

- USE Accident prevention

Samoa

- BT Oceania

Sanitation (1983)

- RT Environmental health
 - Hygiene
 - Pollution
 - Public health

Sarcomas

- USE Cancer

Saturated fats

- USE Lipids (1983)

Saudi Arabia

- BT Middle East
- RT Syria (1988)

Scandinavia

- BT Europe
- NT Denmark
 - Finland
 - Iceland
 - Norway
 - Sweden

Schistosomiasis (1986)

- BT Parasitic infections
- RT Communicable diseases
 - Guinea worm disease
 - Infection control
 - Public health

Schizophrenia

- BT Psychoses

School administrators

- BT Administrative personnel
- RT Administration
 - School boards
 - School policy (1990)

School attendance (1988)

- RT Absenteeism (1983)
 - Children with AIDS (1988)
 - School dropouts (1991)
 - School environment (1994)
 - Schools

School based clinics (1992)

- BT Clinics
- RT Counseling
 - Health care delivery
 - Preventive health services
 - School health services

School boards

- RT Community resources
 - Consultants
 - Planning boards
 - School administrators
 - School policy (1990)

School community cooperation

- RT Community action
 - Community participation
 - School participation
 - Student participation

School dropouts (1991)

- RT Juvenile delinquents
 - Out of school youth (1987)
 - School attendance (1988)
 - School policy (1990)

School environment (1994)

- RT School attendance (1988)
 - School policy (1990)

School health education

- NT Comprehensive school health education (1990)
- RT Alcohol education
 - Colleges and universities
 - Curricula
 - Driver education
 - Drug education
 - Elementary schools
 - High schools
 - Nutrition education
 - Oral health education
 - Physical education
 - Pregnancy prevention (1995)
 - Primary prevention
 - Safety education
 - School health services
 - Sex education
 - Smoking education
 - Vocational education

School health services

- SN For health services in grades K-12
- BT Health care services
- RT College health services
 - Elementary schools
 - High schools
 - School based clinics (1992)
 - School health education
 - School nurses

School nurses

- BT Nurses
- RT School health services

School participation

- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Parent participation (1993)
 - School community cooperation
 - Student participation

School performance (1998)

- UF Academic achievement
- RT Students

School policy (1990)

- RT Policy making
 - School administrators
 - School boards
 - School dropouts (1991)
 - School environment (1994)
 - Schools

Schools

- NT Colleges and universities
 - Elementary schools
 - High schools
 - Junior high schools (1991)
 - Middle schools (1991)
 - Parochial schools
 - Public schools
- RT Academic guidelines
 - Local education agencies (1987)
 - School attendance (1988)
 - School policy (1990)

Scoliosis

- BT Spinal injuries and problems
- RT Physically handicapped

Scotland

- BT Great Britain

Screening

- BT Preventive health services
- NT Audiometric testing
 - Cholesterol screening (1992)
 - Genetic screening
 - Mass screening
 - Multiphasic screening
- RT Breast cancer detection programs
 - Cancer detection (1983)
 - Cervicography (1995)
 - Clinical breast examination (1991)
 - Colonoscopy (2001)
 - Costs of screening (1991)
 - Digital rectal examination (1994)
 - Fecal occult blood test (1999)
 - Followup of screening (1992)
 - Mammography
 - Ovarian cancer (1993)
 - Papanicolaou smear tests
 - Pelvic examinations
 - Prostate cancer (1993)
 - Prostate specific antigen (1994)
 - Screening behavior (1992)
 - Sigmoidoscopy (1999)
 - Surveillance (1991)
 - Testicular cancer (1993)
 - Transrectal ultrasound (1994)

Screening behavior (1992)

- SN Actions relating to the frequency or type of examination
- BT Health behavior
- RT Physical examinations
 - Screening

Seatbelts

- BT Occupant protection (1986)
- RT Driver education
 - Infant restraints (1983)
 - Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)

Secondary schools

- USE High schools

Sedentary lifestyle

- USE Physical activity (1991)

Sedentary occupations

- RT Cardiovascular risk factors
 - Clerical workers
 - Executives

Seizure classification

- USE Seizure types (1995)

Seizure control (1998)

- BT Seizures (1998)
- NT Ketogenic diet (2003)
 - Vagus nerve stimulation (2003)

Seizure frequency (1995)

- BT Seizures (1998)
- RT Generalized seizures (1995)
 - Partial seizures (1995)
 - Seizure precipitants (1995)
 - Seizure severity (1995)
 - Seizure types (1995)

Seizure precipitants (1995)

- SN Substances, activities, or situations that induce or spontaneously trigger a seizure
- UF Triggers (epileptic)
- BT Seizures (1998)
- RT Generalized seizures (1995)
 - Partial seizures (1995)
 - Seizure frequency (1995)
 - Seizure severity (1995)
 - Seizure types (1995)

Seizure severity (1995)

- BT Seizures (1998)
- RT Generalized seizures (1995)
 - Partial seizures (1995)
 - Seizure frequency (1995)
 - Seizure precipitants (1995)
 - Seizure types (1995)

Seizure types (1995)

- UF Seizure classification
- BT Seizures (1998)
- NT Generalized seizures (1995)
 - Partial seizures (1995)
- RT Seizure frequency (1995)
 - Seizure precipitants (1995)
 - Seizure severity (1995)

Seizures (1998)

- NT Generalized seizures (1995)
 - Partial seizures (1995)
 - Seizure control (1998)
 - Seizure frequency (1995)
 - Seizure precipitants (1995)
 - Seizure severity (1995)
 - Seizure types (1995)
- RT Epilepsy
 - Status epilepticus (1999)

Self administration

- SN Performance of a health care activity that has been prescribed by a health professional.
[See also Self treatment]
- RT Contingency contracting
Drug interactions (1995)
Drug use
Medication teaching
Patient compliance
Patient responsibility
Self care

Self awareness

- RT Self concept
Value systems

Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)

- BT Self care
Self monitoring
- RT Blood glucose
Diabetes mellitus (1986)

Self care

- UF Self management
- BT Health behavior
- NT Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)
- RT Medical model
Orems self care theory
Self administration
Self care programs
Self efficacy (1991)
Self examination
Self monitoring
Self treatment

Self care programs

- UF Self management programs
- RT Self care

Self concept

- UF Self esteem
Self image
- RT Adjustment (1990)
Empowerment (1991)
Independent living (1995)
Individual characteristics
Locus of control
Personality
Role models
Self awareness
Self efficacy (1991)
Sex roles

Self efficacy (1991)

- SN A belief in one's power to produce a desired effect
- RT Coping (1992)
Empowerment (1991)
Independent living (1995)
Patient dependency
Self care
Self concept
Self referral (1992)
Self reporting (1992)
Transtheoretical model (1996)

Self esteem

- USE Self concept

Self examination

- UF Self health assessment
- BT Health behavior
- NT Breast self examination
Testicular self examination
- RT Self care

Self health assessment

- USE Self examination

Self help

- RT Self help organizations
Self help programs

Self help organizations

- BT Voluntary organizations
- RT Self help
Self help programs

Self help programs

- RT Self help
Self help organizations

Self image

- USE Self concept

Self instruction

- BT Educational methods
- RT Programmed instruction

Self management

- USE Self care

Self management programs

- USE Self care programs

Self monitoring

- NT Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)
- RT Behavior modification
- Self care

Self referral (1992)

- RT Referral services
- Self efficacy (1991)
- Self reporting (1992)

Self reporting (1992)

- RT Self efficacy (1991)
- Self referral (1992)

Self treatment

- SN Performance of health care activities by individuals who are not under a health professional's care. [See also Self administration]
- BT Health behavior
- RT Barriers to seeking treatment
- Folk medicine
- Self care

Semi literate

- USE Limited reading ability (1983)

Seminars

- BT Educational methods
- RT Group discussion
- Lectures

Senegal (1988)

- BT Africa

Senior centers (1995)

- RT Community resources
- Elderly persons
- Gerontology
- Peer relationships
- Retirement
- Social participation (1991)
- Social support

Senior citizens

- USE Elderly persons

Senior high school students

- USE High school students

Sensory instruction

- BT Educational methods

Sex behavior

- UF Sexual activity
- RT Abstinence (1988)
- Human sexuality
- Initiation of behavior (1994)
- Sex roles
- Sexual dysfunctions

Sex counseling

- UF Sex therapy
- BT Counseling
- RT Sexual dysfunctions

Sex education

- BT Family life education
- RT Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)
- Contraception
- Family planning
- Human papillomavirus (1993)
- Human sexuality
- Pregnancy
- Pregnancy prevention (1995)
- School health education
- Sex education programs
- Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Sex education programs

- RT Pregnancy prevention (1995)
- Sex education

Sex factors (1983)

- UF Gender factors
- RT Comparative analysis
- Estrogen
- Social factors

Sex roles

- RT Homosexuals
- Human sexuality
- Modeling
- Role models
- Self concept
- Sex behavior

Sex therapy

- USE Sex counseling

Sexual abuse

- BT Social problems
- NT Rape
- RT Domestic violence
- Incest

Sexual activity

- USE Sex behavior

Sexual dysfunctions

- RT Sex behavior
- Sex counseling

Sexuality

- USE Human sexuality

Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

- SN Venereal diseases used before 1983
- BT Communicable diseases
- NT Gonorrhea
- Human papillomavirus (1993)
- Syphilis
- RT Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)
- Candidiasis
- Herpes simplex
- Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)
- Reproductive diseases and disorders
- Sex education
- Trichomonas infections

Siblings (1983)

- RT Caregivers (1993)
- Children
- Families

Sickle cell anemia

- BT Anemia
- Genetic diseases and disorders

Side effects (1990)

- RT Drug interactions (1995)
- Drug use
- Pharmaceuticals

Sierra Leone

- BT Africa

Sigmoidoscopy (1999)

- BT Cancer detection (1983)
- RT Colonoscopy (2001)
- Colorectal cancer (1999)
- Colorectal disease (1990)
- Screening

Sign language

- RT Deaf persons
- Hearing impairment

Significant others (1990)

- SN Spouses, relatives, and friends
- NT Spouse (1990)
- RT Families

Simulations

- USE Games and simulations

Singapore

- BT Asia

Single discipline approach

- BT Educational methods
- RT Interdisciplinary approach

Single parent families

- BT Families
- RT Divorce
- Parent child relations

Skills development

- NT Reading skills development
- RT Child development
- Cognitive learning
- Competency based education

Skin cancer

- UF Skin neoplasms
- BT Cancer
- Skin diseases and disorders
- RT Melanoma
- Ultraviolet radiation (1994)

Skin diseases and disorders

- NT Acne
- Melanoma
- Psoriasis
- Skin cancer
- Sunburn (1994)
- RT Dermatologists (1994)
- Dermatology (1994)
- Lupus erythematosus (1993)
- Sun exposure
- Sun sensitivity (1995)

Skin neoplasms

- USE Skin cancer

Slides

- BT Visual aids

Slovakia (1996)

- SN Czechoslovakia used before 1993
- BT Europe

Slovenia (1996)

- SN Yugoslavia used before 1991
- BT Europe

Smoke free environments (1991)

- RT Environmental health
- Passive smoking (1990)
- Pollution
- Smoking

Smokeless tobacco (1986)

- RT Antitobacco campaigns (2001)
- Cancer
- Nicotine (1999)
- Tobacco industry
- Tobacco use (1991)
- Tobacco use cessation

Smoking

- BT Cardiovascular risk factors
- Tobacco use (1991)
- NT Passive smoking (1990)
- RT Emphysema
- Lung cancer
- Nicotine (1999)
- Relapse factors (1991)
- Relapse prevention (1990)
- Smoke free environments (1991)
- Smoking cessation (1989)
- Smoking cessation methods
- Smoking education
- Tobacco industry

Smoking cessation (1989)

- RT Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)
- Smoking
- Smoking cessation methods
- Smoking cessation programs (1991)
- Tobacco use cessation

Smoking cessation methods

- BT Risk factor intervention
- NT Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)
- Rapid smoking technique
- RT Behavior modification
- Fear arousal techniques
- Intervention strategies
- Smoking
- Smoking cessation (1989)
- Smoking cessation programs (1991)
- Smoking education

Smoking cessation programs (1991)

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Smoking cessation (1989)
- Smoking cessation methods
- Smoking education programs

Smoking education

- BT Risk factor intervention
- RT School health education
- Smoking
- Smoking cessation methods
- Smoking education programs

Smoking education programs

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Antismoking campaigns
- Smoking cessation programs (1991)
- Smoking education

Social adjustment

- BT Adjustment (1990)
- RT Social barriers
- Social factors

Social barriers

- BT Barriers
- RT Social adjustment
- Social factors
- Socioeconomic status

Social change

- RT Social factors

Social factors

- RT Age factors (1983)
- Ecological perspective (1995)
- Sex factors (1983)
- Social adjustment
- Social barriers
- Social change
- Social influences

Social influences

- RT Ecological perspective (1995)
- Peer pressure
- Resistance skills
- Social factors

Social isolation (1991)

- UF Loneliness
- RT Psychological factors
- Psychological stress
- Social participation (1991)

Social learning

- RT Social learning theory

Social learning theory

- BT Learning theory
- Social learning
- Theory of reasoned action (1996)

Social marketing (1990)

- SN Efforts to influence the awareness, knowledge, or behavior of large numbers of people
- BT Communication strategies (1991)
- RT Attitude change
 - Attitude determination
 - Communications experts (1991)
 - Displays (1991)
 - Health messages
 - Market research (1991)
 - Media advocacy (1991)
 - Persuasion
 - Target groups

Social participation (1991)

- BT Participation (1994)
- RT Community participation
 - Peer relationships
 - Senior centers (1995)
 - Social isolation (1991)
 - Social support

Social problems

- NT Elder abuse (1990)
 - Poverty
 - Sexual abuse
 - Substance abuse
 - Violence (1993)
- RT Conflict resolution (1993)
 - Crime (1991)
 - Ecological perspective (1995)
 - Homeless persons (1988)
 - Juvenile delinquents

Social psychology

- RT Psychosocial factors

Social support

- RT Caregivers (1993)
 - Family support
 - Senior centers (1995)
 - Social participation (1991)
 - Support groups (1988)

Social work

- RT Counseling
 - Social workers

Social workers

- RT Counselors
 - Social work

Socialized medicine

- RT National health programs

Sociocultural patterns

- RT Acculturation (1994)
 - Anthropology
 - Community attitudes
 - Ecological perspective (1995)
 - Ethnic groups
 - Ethnography (1995)
 - Immigrants (1993)
 - Indigenous health practices
 - Refugees (1990)
 - Socioeconomic status
 - Spiritual health (1993)
 - Value systems

Socioeconomic status

- NT Poverty
- RT Demographic studies
 - Ecological perspective (1995)
 - High income groups
 - Income (1994)
 - Low income groups
 - Medically indigent
 - Middle income groups
 - Migrant workers
 - Social barriers
 - Sociocultural patterns

Sodium intake

- BT Cardiovascular risk factors
 - Diet
- RT Hypertension
 - Iodized salt

Solicitations

- USE Fundraising

Sound recordings

- BT Instructional materials
- NT Audiotapes
 - Phonograph records
- RT Audiovisual aids

South Africa

- BT Africa

South America

- BT Latin America
- NT Argentina (1991)
 - Bolivia
 - Brazil
 - Chile
 - Colombia
 - Ecuador
 - Guyana

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Paraguay
Peru (1996)
Venezuela

South Carolina

BT United States

South Dakota

BT United States

Southeast Asia (1990)

BT Asia
NT Cambodia (1995)
Laos (1995)
Vietnam (1995)

Soviet Union

USE USSR

Spain (1986)

BT Europe

Speakers bureau (1998)

RT Lecturers

Special education

RT Mentally handicapped
Physically handicapped
Rehabilitation
Speech pathology

Speech defects

BT Communication problems
Physical handicaps
NT Stuttering
RT Speech pathology

Speech pathology

RT Special education
Speech defects

Spermicides

RT Contraception

Spinal cord injuries

BT Injuries
Neurological diseases and disorders

Spinal fusion

BT Surgery
RT Spinal injuries and problems

Spinal injuries and problems

BT Back injuries and problems
Injuries
NT Scoliosis
RT Spinal fusion

Spiritual health (1993)

RT Holistic approach
Mental health
Religion
Sociocultural patterns

Sporting events (1983)

RT Athletes (1990)
Exercise
Physical fitness
Physical fitness programs
Recreation (2001)

Spouse (1990)

BT Significant others (1990)
RT Families
Husbands
Marital status (1994)
Wives

Spouse abuse

BT Domestic violence
RT Rape

Sri Lanka (1998)

BT Asia
Middle East

Staff development

RT Manpower development
Training programs

Stages of change (1996)

RT Behavior change
Behavior modification
Processes of change (1996)
Transtheoretical model (1996)

Standards and criteria

UF Health education standards
NT Evaluation criteria
RT Accreditation
Evaluation
Guidelines
Quality assurance

Standards for academics

USE Academic guidelines

State education agencies (1987)

BT State government

State government

NT State education agencies (1987)

RT Legislation and regulation
State health policy
State health programs**State health policy**

BT State policy (1983)

RT State government
State health programs**State health programs**RT Public health departments (1991)
State government
State health policy**State policy (1983)**

BT Public policy

NT State health policy

Statistics (1991)RT Census data (1990)
Data analysis
Data collection
Meta-analysis (1992)**Status epilepticus (1999)**

BT Epilepsy

RT Seizures

Sterilization

NT Vasectomy

RT Contraception
Family planning**Steroids**

BT Pharmaceuticals

RT Athletes (1990)
Drug abuse**Stilbestrol**

USE Diethylstilbestrol

Stillbirth

BT Infant mortality

RT Childbirth
Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)**Stomatherapists**

BT Allied health personnel

Strength training (1998)SN The use of resistance exercises to improve
flexibility, muscular endurance, and body
composition

UF Weight training

BT Exercise

Stress factors

BT Cardiovascular risk factors

NT Occupational stress
Psychological stressRT Fear
Patient anxiety
Psychological factors
Psychosomatic illnesses
Stress management
Suicide**Stress management**RT Biofeedback
Conflict resolution (1993)
Facilitators (1994)
Mental health education
Relaxation methods
Stress factors
Stress management programs
Violence (1993)**Stress management programs**

RT Stress management

Stroke (1990)

UF Apoplexy

BT Cerebrovascular diseases and disorders

Student health services

USE College health services

Student organizations

BT Youth organizations

Student participation

BT Participation (1994)

RT School community cooperation
School participation
Students
Volunteers**Student teachers**BT College students
Teachers

RT Teacher education

Students

- NT College students
- Elementary school students
- Foreign students
- High school students
- Junior high school students (1987)
- Middle school students (2003)
- RT School performance (1998)
- Student participation
- Youth suicide (1991)

Stuttering

- BT Speech defects

Substance abuse

- BT Social problems
- NT Alcohol abuse
- Drug abuse
- RT Relapse factors (1991)
- Relapse prevention (1990)
- Substance use (1994)

Substance use (1994)

- SN General use of substances, such as alcohol, drugs, and tobacco
- NT Alcohol use
- Drug use
- Injection drug use (1998)
- Tobacco use (1991)
- RT Initiation of behavior (1994)
- Substance abuse

Suburban areas

- USE Suburban environment and population

Suburban environment and population

- UF Suburban areas
- Suburban population
- RT Rural environment and population
- Urban environment and population

Suburban population

- USE Suburban environment and population

Sudan (1988)

- BT Africa

Sudden infant death syndrome

- RT Infant mortality

Sudden unexplained death in epilepsy (SUDEP) (2003)

- BT Epilepsy
- RT Death

Suicide

- NT Youth suicide (1991)
- RT Crisis intervention
- Death
- Homicide (1986)
- Mental illness
- Stress factors

Summer camps

- USE Camps

Sun exposure

- RT Skin diseases and disorders
- Sun sensitivity (1995)
- Sunburn (1994)
- Sunlight
- Sunscreening agents (1994)
- Ultraviolet radiation (1994)

Sun sensitivity (1995)

- RT Dermatology (1994)
- Lupus erythematosus (1993)
- Skin diseases and disorders
- Sun exposure
- Sunburn (1994)
- Sunlight
- Sunscreening agents (1994)
- Ultraviolet radiation (1994)

Sunburn (1994)

- BT Burns
- Skin diseases and disorders
- RT Sun exposure
- Sun sensitivity (1995)
- Sunscreening agents (1994)
- Tanning booths (1994)
- Ultraviolet radiation (1994)

Sunlight

- RT Sun exposure
- Sun sensitivity (1995)

Sunscreening agents (1994)

- RT Sun exposure
- Sun sensitivity (1995)
- Sunburn (1994)

Supermarket education (1991)

- BT Consumer health education
- RT Displays (1991)
- Point of purchase approach (1990)

Supplementary reading materials

- BT Resource materials
- RT Instructional materials

Support groups (1988)

- RT Peer groups
- Social support

Surgery

- NT Cesarean section
- Cholecystectomy
- Circumcision
- Cystectomy
- Herniorrhaphy
- Hypophysectomy
- Hysterectomy
- Mastectomy
- Ostomy
- Spinal fusion
- Thoracotomy
- Tonsillectomy
- Transplantation (1983)
- RT Abortion
- Hip replacement
- Hospitalization
- Hospitals
- Informed consent
- Patients
- Postoperative teaching
- Preoperative teaching

Surveillance (1991)

- SN An observational study that involves continuous monitoring of an occurrence (such as a disease) or series of activities (such as screenings). Typically includes collection, collation, analysis, and dissemination of data
- RT Data collection
- Demographic studies
- Followup of screening (1992)
- Screening
- Time factors (1991)

Surveys

- BT Data collection
- Research methodology
- NT Behavioral risk factor surveys (1983)
- Telephone surveys (1983)
- RT Community studies
- Interviews
- Participation (1994)
- Questionnaires
- Recruitment of participants (1994)
- Retention of participants (1994)

Swaziland

- BT Africa

Sweden

- BT Scandinavia

Switzerland

- BT Europe

Syllabi (1987)

- BT Instructional materials
- Resource materials

Symposia

- USE Conferences

Syphilis

- BT Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Syria (1988)

- BT Middle East
- RT Kuwait (1986)
- Saudi Arabia
- Yemen Arab Republic

Systems approach

- BT Health planning

Taiwan

- BT Asia

Tampons

- RT Personal hygiene

Tanning booths (1994)

- RT Sunburn (1994)
- Ultraviolet radiation (1994)

Tanzania

- BT Africa

Target groups

- RT Hard to reach public
- High risk groups
- Mail (1994)
- Market research (1991)
- Outreach
- Social marketing (1990)

Tax incentives (1994)

- BT Incentives (1986)

Tay sachs disease

- UF Amaurotic familial idiocy
- BT Genetic diseases and disorders
- Metabolic diseases and disorders
- RT Jewish people (1990)
- Mental retardation

Teacher certification

- BT Professional qualifications
- RT Accreditation
Teachers

Teacher education

- BT Professional education
- RT Inservice training
Student teachers
Teachers

Teacher responsibility

- BT Professional responsibility
- RT Parent teacher relations
Teachers

Teachers

- NT Health educators
Lecturers
Student teachers
- RT Educational aides
Role models
Teacher certification
Teacher education
Teacher responsibility

Teaching aides

- USE Educational aides

Teaching barriers

- BT Barriers
- RT Communication problems

Teaching guides

- BT Resource materials
- NT Curriculum guides
- RT Educational methods
Guidelines
Teaching modules

Teaching methods

- USE Educational methods

Teaching modules

- RT Individualized instruction
Learner objectives
Programmed instruction
Teaching guides

Team teaching

- BT Educational methods
- RT Curriculum development
Interdisciplinary health teams

Technical assistance

- RT Consultants

Technology transfer

- RT Developing nations
Diffusion of innovations (1991)

Teenage parents

- USE Adolescent parents

Teenage pregnancy

- USE Adolescent pregnancy

Teenagers

- USE Adolescents

Telecommunications

- RT Communication networks
Computers

Telephone services

- NT Hotlines
- RT Referral services

Telephone surveys (1983)

- BT Surveys
- RT Data analysis

Televised instruction

- BT Educational methods
- RT Television
Videotapes

Television

- BT Mass media
- NT Cable television
- RT Audiovisual aids
Information dissemination
Televised instruction
Videotapes

Tennessee

- BT United States

Terminal illness

- RT Death
Euthanasia
Grief (1992)
Hospices
Mortality
Quality of life (1983)

Terminology

- USE Definitions

Test tube babies

- USE In vitro fertilization

Testicular cancer (1993)

- BT Cancer
 - Genitourinary diseases and disorders
- RT Cancer detection (1983)
 - Screening
 - Testicular self examination

Testicular self examination

- BT Self examination
- RT Testicular cancer (1993)

Tests and measurements

- NT Active life expectancy (1993)
 - Audience testing
 - Body mass index (1992)
 - Diagnostic tests
 - Exercise testing (1996)
 - Knowledge measurements
 - Life expectancy
 - Likert scale (1983)
 - Medical audit (1992)
 - Objective assessment testing
 - Psychological tests (1995)
 - Readability testing
- RT Cervicography (1995)
 - Cytological techniques (1992)
 - Meta-analysis (1992)
 - Personality assessment
 - Research methodology

Texas

- BT United States

Textbooks

- BT Resource materials
- RT Courses
 - Curricula

Thailand

- BT Asia

Thalassemia

- USE Cooleys anemia

Thanatology

- USE Death

Theater

- RT Audiovisual aids
 - Puppets
 - Role playing

Theories

- NT Communication theories
 - Game theory
 - Health belief model
 - Health field concept
 - Learning theory
 - Orems self care theory
 - Theory of reasoned action (1996)

Theory of reasoned action (1996)

- UF Reasoned action theory
- BT Theories
- RT Attitudes
 - Health belief model
 - Health beliefs
 - Intention (1996)
 - Social learning theory

Therapeutic abortion

- USE Abortion

Third party payers

- RT Health maintenance organizations
 - Insurance companies
 - Medical insurance
 - Prospective payment (1986)
 - Third party reimbursement (1986)

Third party reimbursement (1986)

- BT Medical insurance
- RT Insurance companies
 - Prospective payment (1986)
 - Third party payers

Third world countries

- USE Developing nations

Thoracotomy

- BT Surgery

Thromboembolism

- BT Cardiovascular diseases and disorders

Tickler files

- USE Reminder systems (1992)

Time factors (1991)

- RT Age factors (1983)
 - Chronic diseases and disorders
 - Followup of screening (1992)
 - Surveillance (1991)

Time series analysis (1991)

- BT Data analysis
 - Evaluation methods

Tobacco industry

- RT Advertising
- Smokeless tobacco (1986)
- Smoking

Tobacco labeling (1994)

- RT Alcohol labeling (1994)
- Drug labeling
- Food labeling

Tobacco use (1991)

- SN General use of tobacco, including use of cigarettes, cigars, and smokeless tobacco
- BT Health behavior
- Substance use (1994)
- NT Smoking
- RT Abstinence (1988)
- Initiation of behavior (1994)
- Nicotine (1999)
- Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)
- Smokeless tobacco (1986)
- Tobacco use cessation

Tobacco use cessation (2001)

- BT Risk reduction
- RT Smokeless tobacco (1986)
- Smoking cessation (1989)
- Tobacco use (1991)

Togo (1988)

- BT Africa

Tomography

- BT X rays
- RT Computers

Tonga

- BT Oceania

Tonic clonic seizures

- USE Generalized seizures (1995)

Tonsillectomy

- BT Surgery

Toxic shock syndrome (1983)

- BT Genitourinary diseases and disorders

Tracheostomy

- USE Ostomy

Tracking systems (1992)

- RT Longitudinal studies
- Reminder systems (1992)

Traffic accidents

- SN Use Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities after 1986

Traffic safety education

- BT Safety education
- NT Bicycle safety education
- Driver education
- RT Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)

Training manuals

- BT Resource materials
- RT Inservice training
- Instructional materials
- Training programs

Training programs

- RT Employment (1994)
- Fieldwork
- Manpower development
- Staff development
- Training manuals

Transplantation (1983)

- BT Surgery

Transportation (1994)

- RT Barriers to seeking treatment
- Geographic barriers
- Rural environment and population

Transrectal ultrasound (1994)

- BT Ultrasound (1994)
- RT Cancer detection (1983)
- Digital rectal examination (1994)
- Prostate cancer (1993)
- Prostate specific antigen (1994)
- Screening

Transtheoretical model (1996)

- BT Models
- RT Behavior change
- Behavior modification
- Decisional balance (1996)
- Intention (1996)
- Processes of change (1996)
- Risk perception (1996)
- Self efficacy (1991)
- Stages of change (1996)

Traumatic brain injuries (1998)

- BT Injuries
- Neurological diseases and disorders
- RT Head injuries

Travelers

RT Consumers

Treatment programs

RT Bibliotherapy (1983)
 Diagnostic tests
 Family participation in treatment
 Hypnosis (1986)
 Informed consent
 Patient compliance
 Prescription drugs
 Psychotherapeutic drugs
 Rehabilitation
 Renal dialysis
 Residential treatment
 Vagus nerve stimulation (2003)

Trends

SN Developments in health and health education
 UF Educational trends
 RT Future of health education
 History of health education

Trichomonas infections

RT Reproductive diseases and disorders
 Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Triggers (epileptic)

USE Seizure precipitants (1995)

Triglycerides

RT Cardiovascular risk factors

Trinidad and Tobago (2001)

BT Caribbean

Tuberculosis (1998)

BT Communicable diseases
 Lung diseases and disorders

Tunisia

BT Africa

Turkey

BT Asia
 Europe

Turkmenistan (1998)

BT Asia
 Europe

Uganda

BT Africa

Ukraine (1998)

BT Europe

Ultrasound (1994)

BT Diagnostic tests
 NT Transrectal ultrasound (1994)
 RT Fetal monitoring

Ultraviolet radiation (1994)

BT Radiation (1992)
 RT Skin cancer
 Sun exposure
 Sun sensitivity (1995)
 Sunburn (1994)
 Tanning booths (1994)

Underdeveloped countries

USE Developing nations

Underserved communities

RT Advocacy
 Hard to reach public

Unemployment

USE Employment (1994)

Uninsured

USE Medically indigent

Unintentional drug misuse

RT Drug interactions (1995)
 Drug use
 Elderly persons

Unions

RT Employees
 Occupational health education
 Worksite (1983)

United Arab Emirates (1998)

BT Middle East

United Kingdom

BT Europe
 NT Great Britain
 Northern Ireland

United Nations

RT International health programs

United States

BT North America
 NT Alabama
 Alaska
 American Samoa
 Appalachia
 Arizona

(Continued)

(Continued)

Arkansas
 California
 Colorado
 Delaware
 District of Columbia
 Florida
 Georgia
 Guam
 Hawaii
 Idaho
 Illinois
 Indiana
 Iowa
 Kansas
 Kentucky
 Louisiana
 Maryland
 Michigan
 Minnesota
 Mississippi
 Missouri
 Montana
 Nebraska
 Nevada
 New England
 New Jersey
 New Mexico
 New York
 North Carolina
 North Dakota
 Ohio
 Oklahoma
 Oregon
 Pennsylvania
 Puerto Rico
 South Carolina
 South Dakota
 Tennessee
 Texas
 Utah
 Virgin Islands
 Virginia
 Washington
 West Virginia
 Wisconsin
 Wyoming
 RT Pacific Islands

Universal precautions (1995)

SN Infection control procedures to be followed during exposure to blood and other body fluids
 RT Communicable diseases
 Disease prevention
 First aid
 Infection control
 Injuries
 Occupational safety

Universities

USE Colleges and universities

Unplanned pregnancy (1998)

BT Pregnancy
 RT Pregnant women

Unsaturated fats

USE Lipids (1983)

Urban areas

USE Urban environment and population

Urban environment and population

UF Urban areas
 Urban population
 NT Inner city
 RT Rural environment and population
 Suburban environment and population

Urban population

USE Urban environment and population

Urinary incontinence (1994)

RT Elderly persons
 Gerontology
 Quality of life (1983)

Urine testing

BT Diagnostic tests

Urostomy

USE Ostomy

USSR

SN Use Russia (1995) or Commonwealth of Independent States (2001) unless referring to the former USSR or Soviet Union
 UF Soviet Union

Utah

BT United States

Uterine cancer

- BT Cancer
 - Genitourinary diseases and disorders
 - Reproductive diseases and disorders
- RT Papanicolaou smear tests

Utilization of health services

- USE Health service utilization

Vaccination

- USE Immunization

Vagus nerve stimulation (2003)

- BT Seizure control (1998)
- RT Epilepsy
 - Treatment programs

Valproate

- USE Anticonvulsants

Value systems

- NT Health values
 - Moral values
- RT Attitudes
 - Ethical issues
 - Philosophy
 - Self awareness
 - Sociocultural patterns
 - Values clarification

Values clarification

- RT Affective learning
 - Decision making
 - Health values
 - Value systems

Vasectomy

- BT Sterilization
- RT Family planning

Vector control

- BT Environmental health
- NT Mosquito control
 - Rodent infestation and control
- RT Infection control
 - Public health

Venereal diseases

- SN Use Sexually transmitted diseases after 1983

Venezuela

- BT South America

Verbal instruction

- BT Educational methods
- NT Lectures

Vermont

- BT New England

Veterans Administration

- SN Use Department of Veterans Affairs after 1991

Videocassettes

- USE Videotapes

Videodisks (1988)

- BT Audiovisual aids
- RT Videotapes

Videotapes

- UF Videocassettes
- BT Audiovisual aids
- RT Televised instruction
 - Television
 - Videodisks (1988)

Vietnam (1995)

- BT Southeast Asia (1990)

Violence (1993)

- BT Social problems
- NT Domestic violence
 - Gang violence (1998)
- RT Conflict resolution (1993)
 - Crime (1991)
 - Crisis intervention
 - Illicit drugs
 - Injury prevention (1995)
 - Juvenile delinquents
 - Stress management

Virgin Islands

- BT Caribbean
 - United States

Virginia

- BT United States

Visual aids

- UF Graphics
- BT Instructional materials
- NT Cartoons
 - Filmstrips
 - Posters
 - Puppets
 - Slides
- RT Audiovisual aids
 - Displays (1991)

Vitamin deficiencies

- RT Anemia
- Diet
- Malnutrition
- Mineral deficiencies
- Rickets

Vocational education

- RT Adult education
- Continuing education
- Employment (1994)
- Occupational health education
- School health education

Vocational nurses

- USE Licensed practical nurses

Voluntary organizations

- NT Self help organizations
- RT Community organizations
- Community participation
- Volunteers
- Youth organizations

Volunteers

- RT Community workers
- Health personnel
- Student participation
- Voluntary organizations

Wales

- BT Great Britain

Washington

- BT United States

Water accidents

- BT Injuries
- RT Safety education

Waterborne diseases

- RT Environmental health
- Public health

Website

- USE Internet (1998)

Weight control

- UF Weight reduction
- BT Risk factor intervention
- RT Diet
- Eating disorders (1990)
- Food (1983)
- Nutrition education
- Obesity
- Weight control programs

Weight control programs

- BT Risk reduction programs
- RT Nutrition education programs
- Weight control

Weight training

- USE Strength training (1998)

Weight reduction

- USE Weight control

Well baby clinics

- RT Child care
- Infants

Wellness

- RT Ecological perspective (1995)
- Health promotion
- Holistic approach
- Morbidity

West Indians

- BT Ethnic groups
- Minority groups

West Indies

- USE Caribbean

West Virginia

- BT United States

Western nations

- RT Europe
- North America

Wheelchairs

- BT Medical devices

Whites

- UF Caucasians
- BT Ethnic groups

Wholistic approach

- USE Holistic approach

Whooping cough

- UF Pertussis
- BT Respiratory diseases and disorders

Wisconsin

- BT United States

Wives

- BT Adults
- Females
- RT Husbands
- Marital status (1994)
- Spouse (1990)

Women

- USE Females

Womens health (1994)

- RT Females
- Fertility
- Gynecology
- Menstruation
- Reproductive diseases and disorders
- Womens health programs

Womens health programs

- RT Females
- Womens health (1994)

Workmens compensation (1988)

- RT Employees

Workshops

- BT Educational methods
- RT Inservice training

Worksite (1983)

- RT Absenteeism (1983)
- Business and industry participation
- Employee participation (1992)
- Employees
- Employers
- Employment (1994)
- Occupational health
- Occupational health education
- Occupational health education programs
- Occupational safety
- Unions

World Health Organization

- BT International health programs

Written instruction

- BT Educational methods

Wyoming

- BT United States

X rays

- BT Diagnostic tests
- NT Tomography
- RT Radiation (1992)

Yemen Arab Republic

- BT Middle East
- RT Syria (1988)

Young adults (1983)

- BT Adults

Youth

- USE Adolescents

Youth organizations

- NT Student organizations
- RT Adolescents
- Camps
- Voluntary organizations

Youth suicide (1991)

- BT Suicide
- RT Adolescents
- Students

Yugoslavia

- SN After 1991 use Croatia or Slovenia unless referring to the former Yugoslavia
- BT Europe

Zaire

- BT Africa

Zambia (1983)

- BT Africa

Zimbabwe (1983)

- SN Rhodesia used before 1983
- UF Rhodesia
- BT Africa

1990 Objectives for the Nation (1983)

- RT 2000 Objectives for the Nation (1988)
- Health promotion
- National health policy

2000 Objectives for the Nation (1988)

- RT 1990 Objectives for the Nation (1983)
- Health promotion
- National health policy

HEALTH PROMOTION AND EDUCATION THESAURUS - 2005

PERMUTED DISPLAY

The permuted, or key-word-out-of-context (KWOC), display extracts and alphabetically lists each key word in each descriptor and displays it in bold print above and to the left of the set of descriptors from which it was extracted. **The key word itself is not always valid as a descriptor.** Nonpreferred (used for) terms, which are listed in the alphabetic display, are not included in the permuted display.

Key word

Arthritis

Descriptors

Arthritis

Arthritis education programs

Rheumatoid arthritis

The permuted display allows the user to see all occurrences of a word without regard to its position in a multiword descriptor.

Word-by-word sequencing, in which a space comes before a character, is used in all displays. For example, "Behavior modification" precedes "Behavioral diagnosis."

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PERMUTED DISPLAY

Ability

Limited reading ability (1983)

Abortion

Abortion

Absenteeism

Absenteeism (1983)

Abstinence

Abstinence (1988)

Abuse

Alcohol abuse

Child abuse

Drug abuse

Elder abuse (1990)

Sexual abuse

Spouse abuse

Substance abuse

Academic

Academic guidelines

Accessibility

Health service accessibility

Accident

Accident prevention

Accidents

Traffic accidents*

Water accidents

Accountability

Accountability

Accreditation

Accreditation

Acculturation

Acculturation (1994)

Acid

Folic acid (2001)

Lysergic acid diethylamide

Acne

Acne

Acquired

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)

Action

Community action

Political action

Theory of reasoned action (1996)

Active

Active life expectancy (1993)

Activities

Classroom activities

Activity

Physical activity (1991)

Addiction

Drug addiction

Adherence

Adherence (behavior) (1991)

Adjustment

Adjustment (1990)

Social adjustment

Administration

Administration

Food and Drug Administration

Self administration

Veterans Administration*

Administrative

Administrative personnel

Administrators

Hospital administrators

School administrators

Adolescent

Adolescent parents

Adolescent pregnancy

Adolescents

Adolescents

Adopted

Adopted children

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Adult

Adult education

Adults

Adults

Young adults (1983)

Advertising

Advertising

Advisors

Lay health advisors

Advocacy

Advocacy

Media advocacy (1991)

Aerobic

Aerobic exercise

Affairs

Department of Veterans Affairs (1991)

Affective

Affective learning

Afghanistan

Afghanistan (1993)

Africa

Africa

South Africa

African

Central African Republic (2003)

Age

Age factors (1983)

Cross age teaching

Agencies

Health systems agencies

Local education agencies (1987)

State education agencies (1987)

Agents

Sunscreening agents (1994)

Agriculture

Department of Agriculture

Aid

First aid

Aides

Educational aides

Aids

Audiovisual aids

Hearing aids

Visual aids

AIDS

Children with AIDS (1988)

Alabama

Alabama

Alaska

Alaska

Alaska Natives (1996)

Albania

Albania (1998)

Alcohol

Alcohol abuse

Alcohol education

Alcohol education programs

Alcohol industry

Alcohol labeling (1994)

Alcohol use

Fetal alcohol syndrome

Alcoholics

Alcoholics

Alcoholism

Alcoholism

Algeria

Algeria (1990)

Allergies

Allergies (1983)

Allied

Allied health personnel

Allocation

Resource allocation

Allowances

Recommended dietary allowances

Alzheimers

Alzheimers disease (1983)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Ambulatory

Ambulatory care

America

Central America
Latin America
North America
South America

American

American Cancer Society (1993)
American Dental Association
American Diabetes Association (1995)
American Dietetic Association
American Heart Association
American Hospital Association
American Medical Association
American Samoa

Americans

Asian Americans
Haitian Americans (1995)
Hispanic Americans
Native Americans

Amniocentesis

Amniocentesis

Amputees

Amputees

Analgesics

Analgesics

Analysis

Comparative analysis
Conjoint analysis (1990)
Cost benefit analysis
Cross cultural analysis
Data analysis
Multivariate analysis
Nutritional analysis (1991)
Time series analysis (1991)

Anatomy

Anatomy

Anemia

Anemia
Cooleys anemia
Sickle cell anemia

Announcements

Public service announcements

Anorexia

Anorexia (1983)

Antacid

Antacid therapy

Anthropology

Anthropology

Antibody

Antibody tests (1996)

Anticoagulants

Anticoagulants

Anticonvulsants

Anticonvulsants

Antidepressants

Antidepressants

Antigen

Prostate specific antigen (1994)

Antihypertensives

Antihypertensives

Antismoking

Antismoking campaigns

Antitobacco

Antitobacco campaigns (2001)

Anxiety

Patient anxiety

Appalachia

Appalachia

Appointment

Appointment keeping behavior (1986)

Appraisal

Health risk appraisal

*see SN in Alphanumeric Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Approach

- Cognitive behavioral approach (1998)
- Holistic approach
- Humanistic approach
- Interdisciplinary approach
- Multifactorial approach (1983)
- Multimedia approach
- Organized approach to risk reduction (1983)
- Point of purchase approach (1990)
- Single discipline approach
- Systems approach

Arab

- United Arab Emirates (1998)
- Yemen Arab Republic

Arabia

- Saudi Arabia

Architectural

- Architectural barriers

Area

- Area health education centers

Argentina

- Argentina (1991)

Arizona

- Arizona

Arkansas

- Arkansas

Arousal

- Fear arousal techniques

Arteriosclerosis

- Arteriosclerosis

Arthritis

- Arthritis
- Arthritis education programs
- Rheumatoid arthritis

Asbestos

- Asbestos

Asia

- Asia
- Southeast Asia (1990)

Asian

- Asian Americans

Asians

- Asians

Assertiveness

- Assertiveness training

Assessment

- Dietary assessment (1991)
- Needs assessment
- Objective assessment testing
- Personality assessment

Assistance

- Employee assistance programs (1983)
- Food assistance programs (1991)
- Technical assistance

Assistants

- Physician assistants

Assisted

- Computer assisted instruction

Association

- American Dental Association
- American Diabetes Association (1995)
- American Dietetic Association
- American Heart Association
- American Hospital Association
- American Medical Association

Assurance

- Quality assurance

Asthma

- Asthma

Athletes

- Athletes (1990)

Attendance

- School attendance (1988)

Attitude

- Attitude change
- Attitude determination

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Attitudes

Attitudes
Community attitudes
Physician attitudes

Attitudinal

Attitudinal barriers

Audience

Audience testing

Audiometric

Audiometric testing

Audiotapes

Audiotapes

Audiovisual

Audiovisual aids

Audit

Medical audit (1992)

Aural

Aural health education
Aural health education programs

Australia

Australia

Austria

Austria

Autonomy

Individual autonomy

Aversion

Aversion therapy

Avoidance

Medication avoidance (1991)

Awareness

Professional awareness
Public awareness
Self awareness

Baby

Well baby clinics

Bachelors

Bachelors degree

Back

Back care
Back injuries and problems

Backache

Backache

Bahrain

Bahrain (1990)

Balance

Decisional balance (1996)

Bangladesh

Bangladesh

Barbados

Barbados (1998)

Barriers

Architectural barriers
Attitudinal barriers
Barriers
Barriers to seeking treatment
Cognitive barriers
Financial barriers
Geographic barriers
Language barriers
Social barriers
Teaching barriers

Based

Competency based education
School based clinics (1992)

Bases

Data bases

Behavior

Adherence (behavior) (1991)
Appointment keeping behavior (1986)
Behavior change
Behavior modification
Eating behavior (1992)
Health behavior
High risk behavior (1988)
Initiation of behavior (1994)
Knowledge behavior gap
Screening behavior (1992)
Sex behavior

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Behavioral

- Behavioral diagnosis
- Behavioral medicine
- Behavioral objectives
- Behavioral risk factor surveys (1983)
- Behavioral sciences
- Cognitive behavioral approach (1998)

Belgium

- Belgium

Belief

- Health belief model

Beliefs

- Health beliefs

Belize

- Belize (1986)

Benefit

- Cost benefit analysis

Benin

- Benin (1988)

Bermuda

- Bermuda

Bibliographies

- Bibliographies

Bibliotherapy

- Bibliotherapy (1983)

Bicycle

- Bicycle safety education

Bilingual

- Bilingual education

Bioethical

- Bioethical issues

Biofeedback

- Biofeedback

Biopsy

- Biopsy (1994)

Birth

- Birth defects
- Birth rate
- Birth weight (1991)

Births

- Preterm births (1991)

Black

- Black lung disease (1983)

Blacks

- Blacks

Blind

- Blind persons

Blindness

- Blindness

Blood

- Blood diseases and disorders
- Blood donors
- Blood drives
- Blood glucose
- Blood pressure
- Fecal occult blood test (1999)
- Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)

Boards

- Planning boards
- School boards

Body

- Body mass index (1992)
- Body size (1990)

Bogus

- Bogus pipeline technique

Bolivia

- Bolivia

Bonding

- Bonding

Booklets

- Booklets and pamphlets

Booths

- Tanning booths (1994)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Bophuthatswana
Bophuthatswana

Botswana
Botswana

Brain
Traumatic brain injuries (1998)

Brazil
Brazil

Breast
Breast cancer
Breast cancer detection programs
Breast feeding
Breast self examination
Clinical breast examination (1991)

Britain
Great Britain

British
British Virgin Islands

Bronchitis
Bronchitis

Building
Coalition building (1991)

Bulgaria
Bulgaria (1995)

Bulimia
Bulimia (1990)

Bureau
Speakers bureau (1998)

Burkina
Burkina Faso (1988)

Burma
Burma

Burns
Burns

Burundi
Burundi (1998)

Business
Business and industry participation

Cable
Cable television

Cafeterias
Cafeterias (1991)

Caffeine
Caffeine (1991)

California
California

Cambodia
Cambodia (1995)

Cameroon
Cameroon

Campaigns
Antismoking campaigns
Antitobacco campaigns (2001)

Camps
Camps

Canada
Canada

Cancer
American Cancer Society (1993)
Breast cancer
Breast cancer detection programs
Cancer
Cancer detection (1983)
Cancer education
Cancer education programs
Cervical cancer
Colorectal cancer (1999)
Lung cancer
National Cancer Institute (1994)
Orofacial cancer
Ovarian cancer (1993)
Prostate cancer (1993)
Skin cancer
Testicular cancer (1993)
Uterine cancer

Candidiasis
Candidiasis

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Cardiac

- Cardiac drugs
- Cardiac rehabilitation
- Cardiac rehabilitation programs

Cardiopulmonary

- Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
- Cardiopulmonary resuscitation programs

Cardiovascular

- Cardiovascular diseases and disorders
- Cardiovascular risk factors

Care

- Ambulatory care
- Back care
- Child care
- Child care education
- Day care centers
- Eye care
- Foot care
- Health care delivery
- Health care facilities
- Health care marketing
- Health care services
- Home care
- Home care services
- Long term care
- Managed care (1995)
- Orems self care theory
- Perinatal care
- Preconceptual care (1990)
- Prenatal care
- Primary health care
- Self care
- Self care programs

Career

- Career counseling

Caregivers

- Caregivers (1993)

Caribbean

- Caribbean

Carolina

- North Carolina
- South Carolina

Cartoons

- Cartoons

Case

- Case management (1998)
- Case studies

Casts

- Casts

Casual

- Casual contact transmission (1990)

Catheterization

- Catheterization

Catholics

- Catholics

Cell

- Sickle cell anemia

Census

- Census data (1990)

Centered

- Client centered counseling

Centers

- Area health education centers
- Centers for Disease Control (1988)*
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1993)
- Day care centers
- Resource centers
- Senior centers (1995)

Central

- Central America
- Central African Republic (2003)

Cerebral

- Cerebral palsy

Cerebrovascular

- Cerebrovascular diseases and disorders

Certification

- Teacher certification

Cervical

- Cervical cancer

Cervicography

- Cervicography (1995)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Cesarean

Cesarean section

Cessation

Smoking cessation (1989)
Smoking cessation methods
Smoking cessation programs (1991)
Tobacco use cessation (2001)

Change

Attitude change
Behavior change
Processes of change (1996)
Social change
Stages of change (1996)

Channels

Communication channels (1991)

Characteristics

Individual characteristics

Chemotherapy

Chemotherapy

Child

Child abuse
Child care
Child care education
Child development
Child development disorders (1994)
Child health services
Child psychiatrists
Mother child relations
Parent child relations

Childbirth

Childbirth
Childbirth education
Lamaze childbirth training
Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)
Natural childbirth

Childhood

Early childhood education

Children

Adopted children
Children
Children with AIDS (1988)
Gifted children
Latchkey children (1986)
Preschool children

Chile

Chile

China

Peoples Republic of China

Choking

Choking (1983)

Cholecystectomy

Cholecystectomy

Cholera

Cholera

Cholesterol

Cholesterol
Cholesterol screening (1992)

Christianity

Christianity (1990)

Chronic

Chronic diseases and disorders

Church

Church participation

Circumcision

Circumcision

Cirrhosis

Liver cirrhosis

City

Inner city

Clarification

Values clarification

Classroom

Classroom activities

Clearinghouses

Clearinghouses

Clergy

Clergy

Clerical

Clerical workers

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Client

Client centered counseling

Clinical

Clinical breast examination (1991)

Clinics

Clinics
School based clinics (1992)
Well baby clinics

Cloze

Cloze procedure

Clubs

Health clubs

Coalition

Coalition building (1991)

Cocaine

Cocaine (1987)

Cognitive

Cognitive barriers
Cognitive behavioral approach (1998)
Cognitive development
Cognitive learning

Cold

Cold related disorders (1988)

Colds

Colds

Colitis

Colitis

Collection

Data collection

College

College health services
College students

Colleges

Colleges and universities
Community colleges

Colombia

Colombia

Colonoscopy

Colonoscopy (2001)

Colorado

Colorado

Colorectal

Colorectal cancer (1999)
Colorectal disease (1990)

Columbia

District of Columbia

Commonwealth

Commonwealth of Independent States (2001)

Communicable

Communicable diseases

Communication

Communication channels (1991)
Communication networks
Communication problems
Communication skills
Communication strategies (1991)
Communication theories
Intergenerational communication (1988)

Communications

Communications experts (1991)

Communities

Underserved communities

Community

Community action
Community attitudes
Community colleges
Community coordination
Community health diagnosis
Community health education
Community health education programs
Community health planning
Community health services
Community leaders
Community organizations
Community organizing (1991)
Community participation
Community resources
Community studies
Community workers
School community cooperation

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Companies Insurance companies	Conjoint Conjoint analysis (1990)
Comparative Comparative analysis	Connecticut Connecticut
Compensation Workmens compensation (1988)	Consent Informed consent
Competence Professional competence	Consultants Consultants
Competency Competency based education	Consumer Consumer health education Consumer health education programs Consumer participation
Compliance Patient compliance Physician compliance (1991)	Consumers Consumers
Comprehension Reading comprehension	Contact Casual contact transmission (1990)
Comprehensive Comprehensive school health education (1990) Comprehensive school health programs (1996)	Containment Cost containment
Computer Computer assisted instruction	Contests Contests (1991)
Computers Computers	Contingency Contingency contracting
Concept Health field concept Self concept	Continuing Continuing education
Conditions Housing conditions	Contraception Contraception Oral contraception
Condoms Condoms	Contracting Contingency contracting
Conferences Conferences	Control Centers for Disease Control (1988)* Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1993) Hypertension control programs Infection control Locus of control Mosquito control Noise control Poison control Poison control programs
Confidentiality Confidentiality (1987)	
Conflict Conflict resolution (1993)	

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(Continued)

- Rodent infestation and control
- Seizure control (1998)
- Vector control
- Weight control
- Weight control programs

Cooking

- Cooking techniques (1991)

Cooleys

- Cooleys anemia

Cooperation

- Interagency cooperation
- International cooperation
- Professional cooperation
- School community cooperation

Cooperative

- Cooperative Extension Service

Coordination

- Community coordination
- Program coordination

Coping

- Coping (1992)

Cord

- Spinal cord injuries

Corps

- Peace Corps

Correctional

- Correctional settings

Correspondence

- Correspondence programs (1991)

Cost

- Cost benefit analysis
- Cost containment
- Cost effectiveness

Costa

- Costa Rica

Costs

- Costs of screening (1991)
- Medical costs

Cough

- Whooping cough

Counseling

- Career counseling
- Client centered counseling
- Counseling
- Genetic counseling
- Group counseling
- Peer counseling
- Sex counseling

Counselors

- Counselors
- Genetic counselors
- Peer counselors

Counter

- Over the counter drugs

Course

- Course development
- Course evaluation

Courses

- Courses

Crime

- Crime (1991)

Crisis

- Crisis intervention

Criteria

- Evaluation criteria
- Standards and criteria

Croatia

- Croatia (1996)

Cross

- Cross age teaching
- Cross cultural analysis

Crutches

- Crutches

Cuba

- Cuba (1996)

Cultural

- Cross cultural analysis
- Cultural influences

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Curricula

Curricula

Curriculum

Curriculum development
Curriculum development programs
Curriculum evaluation
Curriculum guides
Curriculum requirements (1989)

Cyprus

Cyprus (1998)

Cystectomy

Cystectomy

Cystic

Cystic fibrosis

Cystitis

Cystitis

Cytological

Cytological techniques (1992)

Cytologists

Cytologists (1992)

Cytology

Cytology (1992)

Czech

Czech Republic (1996)

Czechoslovakia

Czechoslovakia*

Dakota

North Dakota
South Dakota

Dancing

Dancing (1986)

Data

Census data (1990)
Data analysis
Data bases*
Data collection

Databases

Databases (1992)

Day

Day care centers

Deaf

Deaf persons

Deafness

Deafness

Death

Death
Death education
Sudden infant death syndrome
Sudden unexplained death in epilepsy (SUDEP) (2003)

Decision

Decision making

Decisional

Decisional balance (1996)

Defects

Birth defects
Speech defects

Deferoxamine

Deferoxamine

Deficiencies

Mineral deficiencies
Protein deficiencies
Vitamin deficiencies

Definition

Role definition (1983)

Definitions

Definitions

Degree

Bachelors degree
Degree requirements
Masters degree

Delaware

Delaware

Delinquents

Juvenile delinquents

Delivery

Health care delivery

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Delphi

Delphi poll

Democratic

German Democratic Republic*

Demographic

Demographic studies

Demonstration

Demonstration programs

Denmark

Denmark

Dental

American Dental Association

Dental education

Dental hygienists

Dental schools

Dental students

Dentist

Dentist patient relations

Dentistry

Preventive dentistry

Dentists

Dentists

Dentures

Dentures

Department

Department of Agriculture

Department of Health and Human Services

Department of Health Education and Welfare*

Department of Veterans Affairs (1991)

Departments

Hospital departments

Public health departments (1991)

Dependency

Patient dependency

Dependent

Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)

Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus

Depression

Depression

Dermatologists

Dermatologists (1994)

Dermatology

Dermatology (1994)

Detection

Breast cancer detection programs

Cancer detection (1983)

Determination

Attitude determination

Developing

Developing nations

Development

Child development

Child development disorders (1994)

Cognitive development

Course development

Curriculum development

Curriculum development programs

Development education (1986)

Human development (1983)

Manpower development

Program development

Reading skills development

Skills development

Staff development

Devices

Intrauterine devices

Medical devices

Diabetes

American Diabetes Association (1995)

Diabetes*

Diabetes education

Diabetes education programs

Diabetes mellitus (1986)

Gestational diabetes (1991)

Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)

Juvenile diabetes mellitus (1986)*

Ketosis (diabetes) (1986)

Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus

Diagnosis

Behavioral diagnosis

Community health diagnosis

Diagnosis

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Diagnostic

Diagnostic tests

Dialysis

Renal dialysis

Diaphragms

Diaphragms

Diarrhea

Diarrhea

Diet

Diet

Ketogenic diet (2003)

Dietary

Dietary assessment (1991)

Dietary guidelines (1991)

Recommended dietary allowances

Dietetic

American Dietetic Association

Diethylamide

Lysergic acid diethylamide

Diethylstilbestrol

Diethylstilbestrol

Dietitians

Dietitians

Diffusion

Diffusion of innovations (1991)

Digital

Digital rectal examination (1994)

Digoxin

Digoxin

Directories

Directories

Disabilities

Learning disabilities

Disabled

Learning disabled

Disasters

Disasters (1983)

Discharge

Hospital discharge planning

Discipline

Single discipline approach

Discrimination

Discrimination (1990)

Discussion

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Disease

Alzheimers disease (1983)

Black lung disease (1983)

Centers for Disease Control (1988)*

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1993)

Colorectal disease (1990)

Disease prevention

Disease transmission (1988)

Guinea worm disease

Huntingtons disease

Parkinsons disease

Tay sachs disease

Diseases

Blood diseases and disorders

Cardiovascular diseases and disorders

Cerebrovascular diseases and disorders

Chronic diseases and disorders

Communicable diseases

Ear diseases and disorders

Eye diseases and disorders

Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

Genetic diseases and disorders

Genitourinary diseases and disorders

Heart diseases and disorders

Kidney diseases and disorders

Liver diseases and disorders

Lung diseases and disorders

Metabolic diseases and disorders

Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders

Neurological diseases and disorders

Periodontal diseases

Reproductive diseases and disorders

Respiratory diseases and disorders

Rheumatic diseases

Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Skin diseases and disorders

Venereal diseases

Waterborne diseases

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Disorders

- Blood diseases and disorders
- Cardiovascular diseases and disorders
- Cerebrovascular diseases and disorders
- Child development disorders (1994)
- Chronic diseases and disorders
- Cold related disorders (1988)
- Ear diseases and disorders
- Eating disorders (1990)
- Eye diseases and disorders
- Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders
- Genetic diseases and disorders
- Genitourinary diseases and disorders
- Heart diseases and disorders
- Heat related disorders (1988)
- Kidney diseases and disorders
- Liver diseases and disorders
- Lung diseases and disorders
- Memory disorders (1991)
- Metabolic diseases and disorders
- Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders
- Neurological diseases and disorders
- Reproductive diseases and disorders
- Respiratory diseases and disorders
- Skin diseases and disorders

Displays

- Displays (1991)

Dissemination

- Information dissemination
- Information dissemination programs

District

- District of Columbia

Divorce

- Divorce

Domestic

- Domestic violence

Dominican

- Dominican Republic (1989)

Donors

- Blood donors
- Donors

Douching

- Douching

Downs

- Downs syndrome

Driver

- Driver education

Drives

- Blood drives

Driving

- Driving (1995)
- Driving while intoxicated (1986)

Dropouts

- School dropouts (1991)

Drug

- Drug abuse
- Drug addiction
- Drug education
- Drug education programs
- Drug interactions (1995)
- Drug labeling
- Drug therapy (2001)
- Drug use
- Food and Drug Administration
- Injection drug use (1998)
- Unintentional drug misuse

Drugs

- Cardiac drugs
- Illicit drugs
- Over the counter drugs
- Prescription drugs
- Psychotherapeutic drugs

Dynamics

- Group dynamics

Dysfunctions

- Sexual dysfunctions

Ear

- Ear diseases and disorders

Early

- Early childhood education

East

- Middle East

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Eating

Eating behavior (1992)
Eating disorders (1990)

Ecological

Ecological perspective (1995)

Ecuador

Ecuador

Education

Adult education
Alcohol education
Alcohol education programs
Area health education centers
Arthritis education programs
Aural health education
Aural health education programs
Bicycle safety education
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Cancer education
Cancer education programs
Child care education
Childbirth education
Community health education
Community health education programs
Competency based education
Comprehensive school health education (1990)
Consumer health education
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Continuing education
Death education
Dental education
Department of Health Education and Welfare*
Development education (1986)
Diabetes education
Diabetes education programs
Driver education
Drug education
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Early childhood education
Environmental health education
Expectant parent education
Expectant parent education programs
Family life education
Family life education programs
Future of health education
Genetic education
Health education needs
Health education objectives
History of health education
Local education agencies (1987)
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Mental health education

Mental health education programs
Nursing education
Nutrition education
Nutrition education programs
Occupational health education
Occupational health education programs
Oral health education
Oral health education programs
Parent education
Parent education programs
Patient education
Patient education materials
Patient education programs
Peer education
Physical education
Preretirement education (1983)
Professional education
Professional education programs
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Reverse effect of education
Safety education
Safety education programs
School health education
Sex education
Sex education programs
Smoking education
Smoking education programs
Special education
State education agencies (1987)
Supermarket education (1991)
Teacher education
Traffic safety education
Vocational education

Educational

Educational aides
Educational factors (1991)
Educational methods
Educational planning

Educator

Health educator patient relations (1983)

Educators

Health educators
Peer educators

Effect

Reverse effect of education

Effectiveness

Cost effectiveness

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Effects

Side effects (1990)

Efficacy

Self efficacy (1991)

Egypt

Egypt

EI

El Salvador

Elder

Elder abuse (1990)

Elderly

Elderly persons

Electrical

Electrical injuries

Electroencephalography

Electroencephalography (1995)

Elementary

Elementary school students

Elementary schools

Emergency

Emergency medical services

Emergency vehicles

Emirates

United Arab Emirates (1998)

Emotional

Emotional handicaps

Emotionally

Emotionally handicapped

Emphysema

Emphysema

Employee

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Employee participation (1992)

Employees

Employees

Employers

Employers

Employment

Employment (1994)

Empowerment

Empowerment (1991)

Endometriosis

Endometriosis (1994)

England

England

New England

Environment

Rural environment and population

School environment (1994)

Suburban environment and population

Urban environment and population

Environmental

Environmental health

Environmental health education

Environments

Smoke free environments (1991)

Epidemics

Epidemics

Epidemiology

Epidemiology

Epilepsy

Epilepsy

Sudden unexplained death in epilepsy (SUDEP)
(2003)

Epilepticus

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Equipment

Equipment and supplies (1986)

Erythematosus

Lupus erythematosus (1993)

Estonia

Estonia (1996)

Estrogen

Estrogen

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Ethical

Ethical issues

Ethiopia

Ethiopia

Ethnic

Ethnic groups

Ethnography

Ethnography (1995)

Etiology

Etiology (1994)

Europe

Europe

Euthanasia

Euthanasia

Evaluation

Course evaluation
Curriculum evaluation
Evaluation
Evaluation criteria
Evaluation methods
Faculty evaluation
Program evaluation

Events

Sporting events (1983)

Examination

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Digital rectal examination (1994)
Self examination
Testicular self examination

Examinations

Pelvic examinations
Physical examinations

Executives

Executives

Exercise

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Exercise
Exercise testing (1996)

Expectancy

Active life expectancy (1993)
Life expectancy

Expectant

Expectant parent education
Expectant parent education programs

Experimentation

Human experimentation

Experts

Communications experts (1991)

Exposure

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Extension

Cooperative Extension Service

Eye

Eye care
Eye diseases and disorders

Facilitators

Facilitators (1994)

Facilities

Health care facilities

Factor

Behavioral risk factor surveys (1983)
Risk factor intervention

Factors

Age factors (1983)
Cardiovascular risk factors
Educational factors (1991)
Genetic factors (2003)
Psychological factors
Psychosocial factors
Relapse factors (1991)
Risk factors (1987)
Sex factors (1983)
Social factors
Stress factors
Time factors (1991)

Faculty

Faculty evaluation

Fairs

Health fairs

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Falls

Falls (1986)

Families

Families
Single parent families

Family

Family health
Family history (1991)
Family life education
Family life education programs
Family medicine
Family participation in treatment
Family planning
Family planning programs
Family practice
Family support

Farmers

Farmers (1983)
Farmers lung (1983)

Faso

Burkina Faso (1988)

Fatalities

Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)

Fathers

Fathers

Fear

Fear
Fear arousal techniques

Fecal

Fecal occult blood test (1999)

Federal

Federal Government
Federal Republic of Germany*

Feeding

Breast feeding

Females

Females

Fertility

Fertility

Fertilization

In vitro fertilization

Fetal

Fetal alcohol syndrome
Fetal monitoring

Fibrosis

Cystic fibrosis

Field

Health field concept

Fieldwork

Fieldwork

Films

Films

Filmstrips

Filmstrips

Financial

Financial barriers

Finland

Finland

Firearms

Firearms (1986)

Firefighters

Firefighters

Fires

Fires (1983)

First

First aid

Fitness

Physical fitness
Physical fitness programs

Florida

Florida

Fluoridation

Fluoridation

Focus

Focus groups (1991)

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Folic
Folic acid (2001)

Folk
Folk medicine

Followup
Followup of screening (1992)

Food
Food (1983)
Food and Drug Administration
Food assistance programs (1991)
Food labeling
Food service (1993)
Food service personnel

Foot
Foot care

Footwear
Footwear (1986)

Foreign
Foreign students

Fractures
Fractures

France
France

Fraud
Fraud

Free
Smoke free environments (1991)

Frequency
Seizure frequency (1995)

Fruits
Fruits and vegetables (2001)

Fuel
Fuel safety

Functional
Functional literacy (1990)

Funding
Funding

Fundraising
Fundraising

Fungal
Fungal infections

Fusion
Spinal fusion

Future
Future of health education

Gambia
Gambia (1991)

Game
Game theory

Games
Games and simulations

Gang
Gang violence (1998)

Gap
Knowledge behavior gap

Gastrointestinal
Gastrointestinal diseases and disorders

Generalized
Generalized seizures (1995)

Genetic
Genetic counseling
Genetic counselors
Genetic diseases and disorders
Genetic education
Genetic factors (2003)
Genetic screening

Geneticists
Geneticists

Genitourinary
Genitourinary diseases and disorders

Geographic
Geographic barriers

Geographical
Geographical information systems (2000)

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Georgia

Georgia

German

German Democratic Republic*

Germany

Federal Republic of Germany*

Germany (1991)

Gerontology

Gerontology

Gestational

Gestational diabetes (1991)

Ghana

Ghana

Gifted

Gifted children

Gingivitis

Gingivitis

Glaucoma

Glaucoma

Glucose

Blood glucose

Glucose tolerance (1995)

Glucose tolerance test (1986)

Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)

Glycosylated

Glycosylated hemoglobin (2001)

Goiter

Goiter

Gonorrhea

Gonorrhea

Gout

Gout

Government

Federal Government

Local government

State government

Graduate

Graduate students

Graduate study

Grants

Grants

Great

Great Britain

Greece

Greece

Greenland

Greenland (1995)

Grenada

Grenada

Grief

Grief (1992)

Group

Group counseling

Group discussion

Group dynamics

Group instruction

Group practice (1986)

Groups

Ethnic groups

Focus groups (1991)

High income groups

High risk groups

Low income groups

Low risk groups

Middle income groups

Minority groups

Peer groups

Public interest groups

Support groups (1988)

Target groups

Growth

Population growth

Guam

Guam

Guatemala

Guatemala

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Guidelines

Academic guidelines
Dietary guidelines (1991)
Guidelines

Guides

Curriculum guides
Teaching guides

Guinea

Guinea worm disease
Papua New Guinea

Guyana

Guyana

Gynecologists

Gynecologists

Gynecology

Gynecology

Haiti

Haiti

Haitian

Haitian Americans (1995)

Hampshire

New Hampshire

Handicapped

Emotionally handicapped
Handicapped
Mentally handicapped
Physically handicapped

Handicaps

Emotional handicaps
Handicaps
Mental handicaps
Physical handicaps

Happs

Happs model (1987)

Hard

Hard to reach public

Hawaii

Hawaii

Hazards

Hazards (1983)
Occupational hazards

Head

Head injuries (1995)

Headaches

Headaches

Health

Allied health personnel
Area health education centers
Aural health education
Aural health education programs
Child health services
College health services
Community health diagnosis
Community health education
Community health education programs
Community health planning
Community health services
Comprehensive school health education (1990)
Comprehensive school health programs (1996)
Consumer health education
Consumer health education programs
Department of Health and Human Services
Department of Health Education and Welfare*
Environmental health
Environmental health education
Family health
Future of health education
Health behavior
Health belief model
Health beliefs
Health care delivery
Health care facilities
Health care marketing
Health care services
Health clubs
Health education needs
Health education objectives
Health educator patient relations (1983)
Health educators
Health fairs
Health field concept
Health literacy (2003)
Health maintenance organizations
Health messages
Health occupations
Health officers
Health personnel

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- Health planning
- Health professionals
- Health promotion
- Health risk appraisal
- Health service accessibility
- Health service utilization
- Health systems agencies
- Health values
- Health visitors
- History of health education
- Indigenous health practices
- Indian Health Service (1998)
- Indigenous health services
- Interdisciplinary health teams
- International health programs
- Lay health advisors
- Lay health initiatives
- Maternal and infant health
- Mens health
- Mental health
- Mental health education
- Mental health education programs
- Mental health services
- Mobile health units (1991)
- National health insurance
- National health planning
- National health policy
- National health programs
- Occupational health
- Occupational health education
- Occupational health education programs
- Occupational health nurses (1983)
- Oral health
- Oral health education
- Oral health education programs
- Personal health records
- Preventive health services
- Primary health care
- Public health
- Public health departments (1991)
- Public health nurses (1992)
- Regional health planning
- Regional health programs
- School health education
- School health services
- Spiritual health (1993)
- State health policy
- State health programs
- Womens health (1994)
- Womens health programs
- World Health Organization

Healthy

Healthy People 2010 (1999)

Hearing

Hearing aids
Hearing impairment

Heart

American Heart Association
Heart diseases and disorders

Heat

Heat related disorders (1988)

Help

Self help
Self help organizations
Self help programs

Hemoglobin

Glycosylated hemoglobin (2001)

Hemophilia

Hemophilia

Herniorrhaphy

Herniorrhaphy

Heroin

Heroin (1995)

Herpes

Herpes simplex

High

High income groups
High risk behavior (1988)
High risk groups
High school students
High schools
Junior high school students (1987)
Junior high schools (1991)

Hip

Hip replacement

Hispanic

Hispanic Americans

Hispanics

Hispanics

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

History

- Family history (1991)
- History (1988)
- History of health education
- Medical history taking (1987)

HIV

- HIV positive persons (1995)

Holistic

- Holistic approach

Home

- Home care
- Home care services
- Home visits

Homeless

- Homeless persons (1988)

Homes

- Nursing homes

Homicide

- Homicide (1986)

Homosexuality

- Homosexuality

Homosexuals

- Homosexuals

Honduras

- Honduras

Hong

- Hong Kong

Hospices

- Hospices

Hospital

- American Hospital Association
- Hospital administrators
- Hospital departments
- Hospital discharge planning
- Hospital personnel

Hospitalization

- Hospitalization

Hospitals

- Hospitals

Hotlines

- Hotlines

Household

- Household injuries

Housing

- Housing conditions

Human

- Department of Health and Human Services
- Human development (1983)
- Human experimentation
- Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)
- Human motivation
- Human papillomavirus (1993)
- Human sexuality

Humanistic

- Humanistic approach

Hungary

- Hungary

Huntingtons

- Huntingtons disease

Husbands

- Husbands

Hygiene

- Hygiene
- Personal hygiene

Hygienists

- Dental hygienists
- Industrial hygienists

Hypercholesteremia

- Hypercholesteremia

Hyperglycemia

- Hyperglycemia (1998)

Hypertension

- Hypertension
- Hypertension control programs

Hypnosis

- Hypnosis (1986)

Hypocholesteremia

- Hypocholesteremia

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Hypoglycemia

Hypoglycemia

Hypophysectomy

Hypophysectomy

Hypothermia

Hypothermia

Hysterectomy

Hysterectomy

Iceland

Iceland

Idaho

Idaho

Ileitis

Ileitis

Illicit

Illicit drugs

Illinois

Illinois

Illiteracy

Illiteracy (1983)*

Illness

Mental illness

Terminal illness

Illnesses

Psychosomatic illnesses

Immigrants

Immigrants (1993)

Immune

Immune system (1988)

Immunization

Immunization

Immunization programs

Immunodeficiency

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)

Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)

Impairment

Hearing impairment

Improvement

Program improvement

In

In vitro fertilization

Incarcerated

Incarcerated youth (1988)

Incentives

Incentives (1986)

Tax incentives (1994)

Incest

Incest

Income

High income groups

Income (1994)

Low income groups

Middle income groups

Incontinence

Urinary incontinence (1994)

Independent

Commonwealth of Independent States (2001)

Independent living (1995)

Index

Body mass index (1992)

India

India

Indiana

Indiana

Indian

Indian Health Service (1998)

Indians

West Indians

Indigenous

Indigenous health practices

Indigenous health services

Indigent

Medically indigent

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Individual

Individual autonomy
Individual characteristics
Individual responsibility

Individualized

Individualized instruction

Indonesia

Indonesia

Industrial

Industrial hygienists
Industrial workers (1983)

Industry

Alcohol industry
Business and industry participation
Tobacco industry

Infant

Infant mortality
Infant nutrition
Infant restraints (1983)
Maternal and infant health
Sudden infant death syndrome

Infants

Infants
Premature infants

Infarction

Myocardial infarction

Infection

Infection control

Infections

Fungal infections
Parasitic infections
Trichomonas infections

Infestation

Rodent infestation and control

Influences

Cultural influences
Social influences

Influenza

Influenza

Information

Geographical information systems (2000)
Information dissemination
Information dissemination programs
Information scientists
Information sources
Public information (1992)
Public information programs

Informed

Informed consent

Inhalants

Inhalants (1996)

Initiation

Initiation of behavior (1994)

Initiatives

Lay health initiatives

Injection

Injection drug use (1998)

Injuries

Back injuries and problems
Electrical injuries
Head injuries (1995)
Household injuries
Injuries
Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)
Spinal cord injuries
Spinal injuries and problems
Traumatic brain injuries (1998)

Injury

Injury prevention (1995)

Inmates

Inmates (1988)

Inner

Inner city

Innovations

Diffusion of innovations (1991)

Inserts

Patient package inserts

Inservice

Inservice training

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Institute

National Cancer Institute (1994)

Institutionalization

Institutionalization (program) (1993)

Instruction

Computer assisted instruction
Group instruction
Individualized instruction
Programmed instruction
Self instruction
Sensory instruction
Televised instruction
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Instructional

Instructional materials

Insulin

Insulin (1986)
Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)

Insurance

Insurance companies
Life insurance
Medical insurance
National health insurance

Intake

Sodium intake

Intelligence

Intelligence (1995)

Intention

Intention (1996)

Interactions

Drug interactions (1995)

Interagency

Interagency cooperation

Interdisciplinary

Interdisciplinary approach
Interdisciplinary health teams

Interest

Public interest groups

Intergenerational

Intergenerational communication (1988)

International

International cooperation
International health programs

Internet

Internet (1998)

Interns

Medical interns

Internship

Internship programs

Interpersonal

Interpersonal skills

Intervention

Crisis intervention
Intervention strategies
Risk factor intervention

Interviews

Interviews

Intoxicated

Driving while intoxicated (1986)

Intrauterine

Intrauterine devices

Inventories

Inventories

Iodized

Iodized salt

Iowa

Iowa

Iran

Iran

Ireland

Ireland
Northern Ireland

Island

Rhode Island

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

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Islanders

Pacific Islanders (1991)

Islands

British Virgin Islands

Pacific Islands

Virgin Islands

Isolation

Patient isolation procedures

Social isolation (1991)

Israel

Israel

Issues

Bioethical issues

Ethical issues

Legal issues

Italy

Italy

Jamaica

Jamaica

Japan

Japan

Jersey

New Jersey

Jewish

Jewish people (1990)

Job

Job market

Job satisfaction

Jordan

Jordan (1996)

Junior

Junior high school students (1987)

Junior high schools (1991)

Juvenile

Juvenile delinquents

Juvenile diabetes mellitus (1986)*

Kansas

Kansas

Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan (2003)

Keeping

Appointment keeping behavior (1986)

Kentucky

Kentucky

Kenya

Kenya

Ketogenic

Ketogenic diet (2003)

Ketosis

Ketosis (diabetes) (1986)

Kidney

Kidney diseases and disorders

Kingdom

United Kingdom

Knowledge

Knowledge behavior gap

Knowledge measurements

Kong

Hong Kong

Korea

Korea

Kuwait

Kuwait (1986)

Labeling

Alcohol labeling (1994)

Drug labeling

Food labeling

Tobacco labeling (1994)

Laboratories

Laboratories (1992)

Lamaze

Lamaze childbirth training

Language

Language barriers

Sign language

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

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Lanka

Sri Lanka (1998)

Laos

Laos (1995)

Latchkey

Latchkey children (1986)

Latin

Latin America

Latvia

Latvia (1996)

Lay

Lay health advisors

Lay health initiatives

Lead

Lead poisoning

Leaders

Community leaders

Opinion leaders

Learner

Learner objectives

Learning

Affective learning

Cognitive learning

Learning disabilities

Learning disabled

Learning theory

Social learning

Social learning theory

Lebanon

Lebanon (1998)

Lecturers

Lecturers

Lectures

Lectures

Legal

Legal issues

Legislation

Legislation and regulation

Leone

Sierra Leone

Leprosy

Leprosy

Leukemia

Leukemia

Liberia

Liberia

Librarians

Librarians

Libraries

Libraries

Lice

Lice

Licensed

Licensed practical nurses

Life

Active life expectancy (1993)

Family life education

Family life education programs

Life expectancy

Life insurance

Quality of life (1983)

Lifestyle

Lifestyle

Likert

Likert scale (1983)

Limited

Limited reading ability (1983)

Lipid

Lipid lipoproteins*

Lipids

Lipids (1983)

Lipoproteins

Lipid lipoproteins*

Listening

Listening skills

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Literacy

Functional literacy (1990)
Health literacy (2003)
Literacy (1991)

Literature

Literature reviews

Lithuania

Lithuania (1996)

Liver

Liver cirrhosis
Liver diseases and disorders

Living

Independent living (1995)

Local

Local education agencies (1987)
Local government

Locus

Locus of control

Long

Long term care

Longitudinal

Longitudinal studies

Louisiana

Louisiana

Low

Low income groups
Low risk groups

Lung

Black lung disease (1983)
Farmers lung (1983)
Lung cancer
Lung diseases and disorders

Lupus

Lupus erythematosus (1993)

Luxembourg

Luxembourg

Lysergic

Lysergic acid diethylamide

Mail

Mail (1994)

Maine

Maine

Maintenance

Health maintenance organizations

Making

Decision making
Policy making

Malaria

Malaria (1990)

Malawi

Malawi (1996)

Malaysia

Malaysia

Males

Males

Malnutrition

Malnutrition

Malpractice

Malpractice

Malta

Malta (1998)

Mammography

Mammography

Managed

Managed care (1995)

Management

Case management (1998)
Stress management
Stress management programs

Manpower

Manpower development
Manpower resources

Manuals

Training manuals

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Marijuana

Marijuana

Marital

Marital status (1994)

Market

Job market

Market research (1991)

Marketing

Health care marketing

Social marketing (1990)

Maryland

Maryland

Mass

Body mass index (1992)

Mass media

Mass screening

Massachusetts

Massachusetts

Mastectomy

Mastectomy

Masters

Masters degree

Materials

Instructional materials

Patient education materials

Resource materials

Supplementary reading materials

Maternal

Maternal and infant health

Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)

Measurements

Knowledge measurements

Tests and measurements

Media

Mass media

Media advocacy (1991)

Otitis media

Medicaid

Medicaid

Medical

American Medical Association

Emergency medical services

Medical audit (1992)

Medical costs

Medical devices

Medical education

Medical history taking (1987)

Medical insurance

Medical interns

Medical model

Medical records

Medical schools

Medical specialties

Medical students

Medically

Medically indigent

Medicare

Medicare

Medication

Medication avoidance (1991)

Medication packaging

Medication teaching

Medication teaching programs

Medicine

Behavioral medicine

Family medicine

Folk medicine

Nuclear medicine

Preventive medicine

Socialized medicine

Melanoma

Melanoma

Mellitus

Diabetes mellitus (1986)

Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (1986)

Juvenile diabetes mellitus (1986)*

Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus

Memory

Memory disorders (1991)

Menopause

Menopause

Mens

Mens health (1999)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Menstruation

Menstruation

Mental

Mental handicaps
Mental health
Mental health education
Mental health education programs
Mental health services
Mental illness
Mental retardation

Mentally

Mentally handicapped

Mentors

Mentors (1998)

Menus

Menus (1991)

Messages

Health messages

Meta-analysis

Meta-analysis (1992)

Metabolic

Metabolic diseases and disorders

Methadone

Methadone

Method

Montessori method

Methodology

Research methodology

Methods

Educational methods
Evaluation methods
Methods research
Qualitative methods (1991)
Quantitative methods
Relaxation methods
Smoking cessation methods

Mexico

Mexico
New Mexico

Michigan

Michigan

Micronesia

Micronesia

Middle

Middle East
Middle income groups
Middle school students (2003)
Middle schools (1991)

Midwives

Midwives

Migrant

Migrant workers

Military

Military personnel

Mineral

Mineral deficiencies

Minnesota

Minnesota

Minority

Minority groups

Mississippi

Mississippi

Missouri

Missouri

Misuse

Unintentional drug misuse

Mobile

Mobile health units (1991)
Mobile programs

Model

Happs model (1987)
Health belief model
Medical model
Precede model (1983)
Transtheoretical model (1996)

Modeling

Modeling

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Models

Models
Role models

Modification

Behavior modification

Modules

Teaching modules

Monitoring

Fetal monitoring
Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)
Self monitoring

Montana

Montana

Montessori

Montessori method

Moral

Moral values

Morbidity

Morbidity

Morocco

Morocco (1988)

Mortality

Infant mortality
Maternal childbirth mortality (1991)
Mortality

Moslems

Moslems

Mosquito

Mosquito control

Mother

Mother child relations

Mothers

Mothers

Motivation

Human motivation
Motivation research

Motor

Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)

Motorcycles

Motorcycles

Multifactorial

Multifactorial approach (1983)

Multimedia

Multimedia approach

Multiphasic

Multiphasic screening

Multiple

Multiple pregnancy (1993)
Multiple sclerosis

Multivariate

Multivariate analysis

Musculoskeletal

Musculoskeletal diseases and disorders

Museums

Museums

Music

Music videos (1991)

Myelomeningocele

Myelomeningocele

Myocardial

Myocardial infarction

Nation

1990 Objectives for the Nation (1983)
2000 Objectives for the Nation (1988)

National

National Cancer Institute (1994)
National health insurance
National health planning
National health policy
National health programs
National policy (1983)

Nations

Developing nations
United Nations
Western nations

Native

Native Americans

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Natives

Alaska Natives (1996)

Natural

Natural childbirth

Nebraska

Nebraska

Needs

Health education needs

Needs assessment

Research needs

Nepal

Nepal

Nerve

Vagus nerve stimulation (2003)

Netherlands

Netherlands

Networks

Communication networks

Neurological

Neurological diseases and disorders

Neuroses

Neuroses

Nevada

Nevada

New

New England

New Hampshire

New Jersey

New Mexico

New York

New Zealand

Papua New Guinea

Newsletters

Newsletters

Newspapers

Newspapers

Nicaragua

Nicaragua

Nicotine

Nicotine (1999)

Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)

Niger

Niger (1988)

Nigeria

Nigeria

Nitroglycerin

Nitroglycerin

Noise

Noise control

Noninsulin

Noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus

North

North America

North Carolina

North Dakota

Northern

Northern Ireland

Norway

Norway

Nuclear

Nuclear medicine

Nurse

Nurse patient relations

Nurse practitioners

Nurse responsibility

Nurses

Licensed practical nurses

Nurses

Occupational health nurses (1983)

Public health nurses (1992)

School nurses

Nursing

Nursing education

Nursing homes

Nursing schools

Nursing students

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Nutrition

Infant nutrition
Nutrition
Nutrition education
Nutrition education programs
Parenteral nutrition

Nutritional

Nutritional analysis (1991)

Nutritionists

Nutritionists

Obesity

Obesity

Objective

Objective assessment testing

Objectives

1990 Objectives for the Nation (1983)
2000 Objectives for the Nation (1988)
Behavioral objectives
Health education objectives
Learner objectives

Obstetrics

Obstetrics (1983)

Occult

Fecal occult blood test (1999)

Occupant

Occupant protection (1986)

Occupational

Occupational hazards
Occupational health
Occupational health education
Occupational health education programs
Occupational health nurses (1983)
Occupational safety
Occupational stress
Occupational therapists

Occupations

Health occupations
Sedentary occupations

Oceania

Oceania

Office

Office workers (1983)
Physicians office (1990)

Officers

Health officers

Ohio

Ohio

Oklahoma

Oklahoma

Oman

Oman (1999)

Ophthalmologists

Ophthalmologists

Opinion

Opinion leaders
Public opinion

Optometrists

Optometrists

Oral

Oral contraception
Oral health
Oral health education
Oral health education programs

Oregon

Oregon

Orems

Orems self care theory

Organization

World Health Organization

Organizations

Community organizations
Health maintenance organizations
Preferred provider organizations (1990)
Professional organizations
Religious organizations (1988)
Self help organizations
Student organizations
Voluntary organizations
Youth organizations

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Organized

Organized approach to risk reduction (1983)

Organizing

Community organizing (1991)

Orofacial

Orofacial cancer

Orthopedic

Orthopedic shoes (1986)

Orthopedics

Orthopedics

Osteoarthritis

Osteoarthritis

Osteoporosis

Osteoporosis

Ostomy

Ostomy

Others

Significant others (1990)

Otitis

Otitis media

Out

Out of school youth (1987)

Outreach

Outreach

Ovarian

Ovarian cancer (1993)

Over

Over the counter drugs

Pacemakers

Pacemakers

Pacific

Pacific Islanders (1991)

Pacific Islands

Package

Patient package inserts

Packaging

Medication packaging

Pain

Pain (1983)

Pakistan

Pakistan

Palsy

Cerebral palsy

Pamphlets

Booklets and pamphlets

Panama

Panama

Papanicolaou

Papanicolaou smear tests

Papillomavirus

Human papillomavirus (1993)

Papua

Papua New Guinea

Paraguay

Paraguay

Parasitic

Parasitic infections

Parent

Expectant parent education

Expectant parent education programs

Parent child relations

Parent education

Parent education programs

Parent participation (1993)

Parent responsibility

Parent teacher relations

Single parent families

Parenteral

Parenteral nutrition

Parents

Adolescent parents

Parents

Parkinsons

Parkinsons disease

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Parochial

Parochial schools

Partial

Partial seizures (1995)

Participants

Recruitment of participants (1994)

Retention of participants (1994)

Participation

Business and industry participation

Church participation

Community participation

Consumer participation

Employee participation (1992)

Family participation in treatment

Parent participation (1993)

Participation (1994)

Physician participation

School participation

Social participation (1991)

Student participation

Party

Third party payers

Third party reimbursement (1986)

Passive

Passive smoking (1990)

Pathologists

Pathologists (1992)

Pathology

Speech pathology

Patient

Dentist patient relations

Health educator patient relations (1983)

Nurse patient relations

Patient anxiety

Patient compliance

Patient dependency

Patient education

Patient education materials

Patient education programs

Patient isolation procedures

Patient package inserts

Patient privacy

Patient responsibility

Patient rights

Patient satisfaction

Patient teaching records

Pharmacist patient relations

Physician patient relations

Patients

Patients

Psychiatric patients

Patterns

Sociocultural patterns

Payers

Third party payers

Payment

Prospective payment (1986)

Peace

Peace Corps

Pediatricians

Pediatricians

Pediatrics

Pediatrics

Peer

Peer counseling

Peer counselors

Peer education

Peer educators

Peer groups

Peer pressure

Peer relationships

Pelvic

Pelvic examinations

Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania

People

Healthy People 2010 (1999)

Jewish people (1990)

Peoples

Peoples Republic of China

Peptic

Peptic ulcers

Perception

Risk perception (1996)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Performance
School performance (1998)

Perinatal
Perinatal care

Periodicals
Periodicals

Periodontal
Periodontal diseases

Personal
Personal health records
Personal hygiene

Personality
Personality
Personality assessment

Personnel
Administrative personnel
Allied health personnel
Food service personnel
Health personnel
Hospital personnel
Military personnel

Persons
Blind persons
Deaf persons
Elderly persons
HIV positive persons (1995)
Homeless persons (1988)

Perspective
Ecological perspective (1995)

Persuasion
Persuasion

Peru
Peru (1996)

Pharmaceuticals
Pharmaceuticals

Pharmacist
Pharmacist patient relations
Pharmacist responsibility

Pharmacists
Pharmacists

Pharmacology
Pharmacology

Pharmacy
Pharmacy students

Phencyclidine
Phencyclidine

Phenylketonuria
Phenylketonuria

Philippines
Philippines

Philosophy
Philosophy

Phonograph
Phonograph records

Physical
Physical activity (1991)
Physical education
Physical examinations
Physical fitness
Physical fitness programs
Physical handicaps
Physical therapists
Physical therapy

Physically
Physically handicapped

Physician
Physician assistants
Physician attitudes
Physician compliance (1991)
Physician participation
Physician patient relations
Physician reminders (1992)
Physician responsibility

Physicians
Physicians
Physicians office (1990)

Pipeline
Bogus pipeline technique

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Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Planning

- Community health planning
- Educational planning
- Family planning
- Family planning programs
- Health planning
- Hospital discharge planning
- National health planning
- Planning boards
- Program planning
- Regional health planning

Play

- Play therapy

Playing

- Role playing

Pneumonia

- Pneumonia (1993)

Podiatrists

- Podiatrists

Podiatry

- Podiatry

Point

- Point of purchase approach (1990)

Poison

- Poison control
- Poison control programs

Poisoning

- Lead poisoning

Poland

- Poland

Police

- Police

Policy

- National health policy
- National policy (1983)
- Policy making
- Public policy
- School policy (1990)
- State health policy
- State policy (1983)

Political

- Political action

Poll

- Delphi poll

Pollution

- Pollution

Population

- Population growth
- Rural environment and population
- Suburban environment and population
- Urban environment and population

Portugal

- Portugal (1986)

Positive

- HIV positive persons (1995)

Posters

- Posters

Postoperative

- Postoperative teaching

Poverty

- Poverty

Practical

- Licensed practical nurses

Practice

- Family practice
- Group practice (1986)

Practices

- Indigenous health practices

Practitioners

- Nurse practitioners

Preadmission

- Preadmission teaching

Precautions

- Universal precautions (1995)

Precede

- Precede model (1983)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Precipitants

Seizure precipitants (1995)

Preconceptual

Preconceptual care (1990)

Preferred

Preferred provider organizations (1990)

Pregnancy

Adolescent pregnancy
Multiple pregnancy (1993)
Pregnancy
Pregnancy prevention (1995)
Pregnancy tests (1998)
Unplanned pregnancy (1998)

Pregnant

Pregnant women

Premature

Premature infants

Premenstrual

Premenstrual syndrome (1992)

Prenatal

Prenatal care

Preoperative

Preoperative teaching

Preretirement

Preretirement education (1983)

Preschool

Preschool children

Prescription

Prescription drugs

Pressure

Blood pressure
Peer pressure

Preterm

Preterm births (1991)

Prevention

Accident prevention
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1993)
Disease prevention
Injury prevention (1995)
Pregnancy prevention (1995)
Primary prevention
Relapse prevention (1990)

Preventive

Preventive dentistry
Preventive health services
Preventive medicine

Primary

Primary health care
Primary prevention

Privacy

Patient privacy

Problem

Problem solving

Problems

Back injuries and problems
Communication problems
Social problems
Spinal injuries and problems

Procedure

Cloze procedure

Procedures

Patient isolation procedures

Processes

Processes of change (1996)

Professional

Professional awareness
Professional competence
Professional cooperation
Professional education
Professional education programs
Professional organizations
Professional qualifications
Professional responsibility

Professionals

Health professionals

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Program

- Institutionalization (program) (1993)
- Program coordination
- Program development
- Program evaluation
- Program improvement
- Program planning
- Program replication

Programmed

- Programmed instruction

Programs

- Alcohol education programs
- Arthritis education programs
- Aural health education programs
- Breast cancer detection programs
- Cancer education programs
- Cardiac rehabilitation programs
- Cardiopulmonary resuscitation programs
- Community health education programs
- Comprehensive school health programs (1996)
- Consumer health education programs
- Correspondence programs (1991)
- Curriculum development programs
- Demonstration programs
- Diabetes education programs
- Drug education programs
- Employee assistance programs (1983)
- Expectant parent education programs
- Family life education programs
- Family planning programs
- Food assistance programs (1991)
- Hypertension control programs
- Immunization programs
- Information dissemination programs
- International health programs
- Internship programs
- Medication teaching programs
- Mental health education programs
- Mobile programs
- National health programs
- Nutrition education programs
- Occupational health education programs
- Oral health education programs
- Parent education programs
- Patient education programs
- Physical fitness programs
- Poison control programs
- Professional education programs
- Public information programs
- Regional health programs
- Research programs

- Residency programs (1983)
- Risk reduction programs
- Safety education programs
- Self care programs
- Self help programs
- Sex education programs
- Smoking cessation programs (1991)
- Smoking education programs
- State health programs
- Stress management programs
- Training programs
- Treatment programs
- Weight control programs
- Womens health programs

Promotion

- Health promotion

Prospective

- Prospective payment (1986)

Prostate

- Prostate cancer (1993)
- Prostate specific antigen (1994)

Prostheses

- Prostheses

Prostitution

- Prostitution (1990)

Protection

- Occupant protection (1986)

Protein

- Protein deficiencies

Protestants

- Protestants (1990)

Provider

- Preferred provider organizations (1990)

Psoriasis

- Psoriasis

Psychiatric

- Psychiatric patients

Psychiatrists

- Child psychiatrists
- Psychiatrists

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Psychiatry
Psychiatry

Psychological
Psychological factors
Psychological research
Psychological stress
Psychological tests (1995)

Psychologists
Psychologists

Psychology
Psychology
Social psychology

Psychoses
Psychoses

Psychosocial
Psychosocial factors

Psychosomatic
Psychosomatic illnesses

Psychotherapeutic
Psychotherapeutic drugs

Psychotherapy
Psychotherapy

Public
Hard to reach public
Public awareness
Public education (1991)
Public health
Public health departments (1991)
Public health nurses (1992)
Public information (1992)
Public information programs
Public interest groups
Public opinion
Public policy
Public schools
Public service announcements
Public support

Puerto
Puerto Ricans
Puerto Rico

Puppets
Puppets

Purchase
Point of purchase approach (1990)

Quackery
Quackery

Qualifications
Professional qualifications

Qualitative
Qualitative methods (1991)

Quality
Quality assurance
Quality of life (1983)

Quantitative
Quantitative methods

Questionnaires
Questionnaires

Radiation
Radiation (1992)
Ultraviolet radiation (1994)

Radio
Radio

Radiologists
Radiologists

Radiology
Radiology

Radiotherapists
Radiotherapists

Radiotherapy
Radiotherapy

Rape
Rape

Rapid
Rapid smoking technique

Rate
Birth rate

Rays
X rays

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Reach

Hard to reach public

Readability

Readability (1992)

Readability testing

Reading

Limited reading ability (1983)

Reading comprehension

Reading skills development

Supplementary reading materials

Reasoned

Theory of reasoned action (1996)

Recipes

Recipes (1991)

Recommendations

Recommendations

Recommended

Recommended dietary allowances

Recordings

Sound recordings

Records

Medical records

Patient teaching records

Personal health records

Phonograph records

Recreation

Recreation (2001)

Recruitment

Recruitment of participants (1994)

Rectal

Digital rectal examination (1994)

Reduction

Organized approach to risk reduction (1983)

Risk reduction (1991)

Risk reduction programs

Referral

Referral services

Self referral (1992)

Refugees

Refugees (1990)

Regional

Regional health planning

Regional health programs

Registries

Registries

Regulation

Legislation and regulation

Rehabilitation

Cardiac rehabilitation

Cardiac rehabilitation programs

Rehabilitation

Reimbursement

Third party reimbursement (1986)

Relapse

Relapse factors (1991)

Relapse prevention (1990)

Related

Cold related disorders (1988)

Heat related disorders (1988)

Relations

Dentist patient relations

Health educator patient relations (1983)

Mother child relations

Nurse patient relations

Parent child relations

Parent teacher relations

Pharmacist patient relations

Physician patient relations

Relationships

Peer relationships

Relative

Relative weight (1990)

Relaxation

Relaxation methods

Religion

Religion

Religious

Religious organizations (1988)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Reminder

Reminder systems (1992)

Reminders

Physician reminders (1992)

Renal

Renal dialysis

Replacement

Hip replacement
Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)

Replication

Program replication

Reporting

Reporting requirements (1987)
Self reporting (1992)

Reproductive

Reproductive diseases and disorders

Republic

Central African Republic (2003)
Czech Republic (1996)
Dominican Republic (1989)
Federal Republic of Germany*
German Democratic Republic*
Peoples Republic of China
Yemen Arab Republic

Requirements

Curriculum requirements (1989)
Degree requirements
Reporting requirements (1987)

Research

Market research (1991)
Methods research
Motivation research
Psychological research
Research
Research methodology
Research needs
Research programs

Residency

Residency programs (1983)

Residential

Residential treatment

Resistance

Resistance skills

Resolution

Conflict resolution (1993)

Resolutions

Resolutions (1987)

Resource

Resource allocation
Resource centers
Resource materials

Resources

Community resources
Manpower resources

Respiratory

Respiratory diseases and disorders

Responsibility

Individual responsibility
Nurse responsibility
Parent responsibility
Patient responsibility
Pharmacist responsibility
Physician responsibility
Professional responsibility
Teacher responsibility

Restaurants

Restaurants (1993)

Restraints

Infant restraints (1983)

Resuscitation

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
Cardiopulmonary resuscitation programs

Retardation

Mental retardation

Retention

Retention of participants (1994)

Retinoblastoma

Retinoblastoma

Retirement

Retirement

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Reverse

Reverse effect of education

Reviews

Literature reviews

Rheumatic

Rheumatic diseases

Rheumatoid

Rheumatoid arthritis

Rhode

Rhode Island

Rica

Costa Rica

Ricans

Puerto Ricans

Rickets

Rickets

Rico

Puerto Rico

Rights

Patient rights

Risk

Behavioral risk factor surveys (1983)
Cardiovascular risk factors
Health risk appraisal
High risk behavior (1988)
High risk groups
Low risk groups
Organized approach to risk reduction (1983)
Risk factor intervention
Risk factors (1987)
Risk perception (1996)
Risk reduction (1991)
Risk reduction programs

Rodent

Rodent infestation and control

Role

Role definition (1983)
Role models
Role playing

Roles

Sex roles

Romania

Romania

Rubella

Rubella

Rural

Rural environment and population

Russia

Russia (1995)

Rwanda

Rwanda (1998)

Sachs

Tay sachs disease

Safety

Bicycle safety education
Fuel safety
Occupational safety
Safety education
Safety education programs
Traffic safety education

Salt

Iodized salt

Salvador

El Salvador

Samoa

American Samoa
Samoa

Sanitation

Sanitation (1983)

Satisfaction

Job satisfaction
Patient satisfaction

Saudi

Saudi Arabia

Scale

Likert scale (1983)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

Words in bold print are not always valid as descriptors. Use only indented terms.

Scandinavia

Scandinavia

Schistosomiasis

Schistosomiasis (1986)

Schizophrenia

Schizophrenia

School

Comprehensive school health education (1990)
Comprehensive school health programs (1996)
Elementary school students
High school students
Junior high school students (1987)
Middle school students (2003)
Out of school youth (1987)
School administrators
School attendance (1988)
School based clinics (1992)
School boards
School community cooperation
School dropouts (1991)
School environment (1994)
School health education
School health services
School nurses
School participation
School performance (1998)
School policy (1990)

Schools

Dental schools
Elementary schools
High schools
Junior high schools (1991)
Medical schools
Middle schools (1991)
Nursing schools
Parochial schools
Public schools
Schools

Sciences

Behavioral sciences

Scientists

Information scientists

Sclerosis

Multiple sclerosis

Scoliosis

Scoliosis

Scotland

Scotland

Screening

Cholesterol screening (1992)
Costs of screening (1991)
Followup of screening (1992)
Genetic screening
Mass screening
Multiphasic screening
Screening
Screening behavior (1992)

Seatbelts

Seatbelts

Section

Cesarean section

Sedentary

Sedentary occupations

Seeking

Barriers to seeking treatment

Seizure

Seizure control (1998)
Seizure frequency (1995)
Seizure precipitants (1995)
Seizure severity (1995)
Seizure types (1995)

Seizures

Generalized seizures (1995)
Partial seizures (1995)
Seizures (1998)

Self

Breast self examination
Orems self care theory
Self administration
Self awareness
Self blood glucose monitoring (1986)
Self care
Self care programs
Self concept
Self efficacy (1991)
Self examination
Self help

(Continued)

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

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(Continued)

- Self help organizations
- Self help programs
- Self instruction
- Self monitoring
- Self referral (1992)
- Self reporting (1992)
- Self treatment
- Testicular self examination

Seminars

- Seminars

Senegal

- Senegal (1988)

Senior

- Senior centers (1995)

Sensitivity

- Sun sensitivity (1995)

Sensory

- Sensory instruction

Series

- Time series analysis (1991)

Service

- Cooperative Extension Service
- Food service (1993)
- Food service personnel
- Health service accessibility
- Health service utilization
- Indian Health Service (1998)
- Public service announcements

Services

- Child health services
- College health services
- Community health services
- Department of Health and Human Services
- Emergency medical services
- Health care services
- Home care services
- Indigenous health services
- Mental health services
- Preventive health services
- Referral services
- School health services
- Telephone services

Settings

- Correctional settings

Severity

- Seizure severity (1995)

Sex

- Sex behavior
- Sex counseling
- Sex education
- Sex education programs
- Sex factors (1983)
- Sex roles

Sexual

- Sexual abuse
- Sexual dysfunctions

Sexuality

- Human sexuality

Sexually

- Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Shock

- Toxic shock syndrome (1983)

Shoes

- Orthopedic shoes (1986)

Siblings

- Siblings (1983)

Sickle

- Sickle cell anemia

Side

- Side effects (1990)

Sierra

- Sierra Leone

Sigmoidoscopy

- Sigmoidoscopy (1999)

Sign

- Sign language

Significant

- Significant others (1990)

Simplex

- Herpes simplex

*see SN in Alphabetic Display

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Simulations

Games and simulations

Singapore

Singapore

Single

Single discipline approach

Single parent families

Size

Body size (1990)

Skills

Communication skills

Interpersonal skills

Listening skills

Reading skills development

Resistance skills

Skills development

Skin

Skin cancer

Skin diseases and disorders

Slides

Slides

Slovakia

Slovakia (1996)

Slovenia

Slovenia (1996)

Smear

Papanicolaou smear tests

Smoke

Smoke free environments (1991)

Smokeless

Smokeless tobacco (1986)

Smoking

Passive smoking (1990)

Rapid smoking technique

Smoking

Smoking cessation (1989)

Smoking cessation methods

Smoking cessation programs (1991)

Smoking education

Smoking education programs

Social

Social adjustment

Social barriers

Social change

Social factors

Social influences

Social isolation (1991)

Social learning

Social learning theory

Social marketing (1990)

Social participation (1991)

Social problems

Social psychology

Social support

Social work

Social workers

Socialized

Socialized medicine

Society

American Cancer Society (1993)

Sociocultural

Sociocultural patterns

Socioeconomic

Socioeconomic status

Sodium

Sodium intake

Solving

Problem solving

Sound

Sound recordings

Sources

Information sources

South

South Africa

South America

South Carolina

South Dakota

Southeast

Southeast Asia (1990)

Spain

Spain (1986)

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Speakers

Speakers bureau (1998)

Special

Special education

Specialties

Medical specialties

Specific

Prostate specific antigen (1994)

Speech

Speech defects
Speech pathology

Spermicides

Spermicides

Spinal

Spinal cord injuries
Spinal fusion
Spinal injuries and problems

Spiritual

Spiritual health (1993)

Sporting

Sporting events (1983)

Spouse

Spouse (1990)
Spouse abuse

Sri

Sri Lanka (1998)

Staff

Staff development

Stages

Stages of change (1996)

Standards

Standards and criteria

State

State education agencies (1987)
State government
State health policy
State health programs
State policy (1983)

States

Commonwealth of Independent States (2001)
United States

Statistics

Statistics (1991)

Status

Marital status (1994)
Socioeconomic status

Sterilization

Sterilization

Steroids

Steroids

Stillbirth

Stillbirth

Stimulation

Vagus nerve stimulation (2003)

Stomatherapists

Stomatherapists

Strategies

Communication strategies (1991)
Intervention strategies

Strength

Strength training (1998)

Stress

Occupational stress
Psychological stress
Stress factors
Stress management
Stress management programs

Stroke

Stroke (1990)

Student

Student organizations
Student participation
Student teachers

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Students

- College students
- Dental students
- Elementary school students
- Foreign students
- Graduate students
- High school students
- Junior high school students (1987)
- Medical students
- Middle school students (2003)
- Nursing students
- Pharmacy students
- Students

Studies

- Case studies
- Community studies
- Demographic studies
- Longitudinal studies

Study

- Graduate study

Stuttering

- Stuttering

Substance

- Substance abuse
- Substance use (1994)

Suburban

- Suburban environment and population

Sudan

- Sudan (1988)

Sudden

- Sudden infant death syndrome
- Sudden unexplained death in epilepsy (SUDEP) (2003)

SUDEP

- Sudden unexplained death in epilepsy (SUDEP) (2003)

Suicide

- Suicide
- Youth suicide (1991)

Sun

- Sun exposure
- Sun sensitivity (1995)

Sunburn

- Sunburn (1994)

Sunlight

- Sunlight

Sunscreening

- Sunscreening agents (1994)

Supermarket

- Supermarket education (1991)

Supplementary

- Supplementary reading materials

Supplies

- Equipment and supplies (1986)

Support

- Family support
- Public support
- Social support
- Support groups (1988)

Surgery

- Surgery

Surveillance

- Surveillance (1991)

Surveys

- Behavioral risk factor surveys (1983)
- Surveys
- Telephone surveys (1983)

Swaziland

- Swaziland

Sweden

- Sweden

Switzerland

- Switzerland

Syllabi

- Syllabi (1987)

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Syndrome

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (1986)
Downs syndrome
Fetal alcohol syndrome
Premenstrual syndrome (1992)
Sudden infant death syndrome
Toxic shock syndrome (1983)

Syphilis

Syphilis

Syria

Syria (1988)

System

Immune system (1988)

Systems

Geographical information systems (2000)
Health systems agencies
Reminder systems (1992)
Systems approach
Tracking systems (1992)
Value systems

Taiwan

Taiwan

Taking

Medical history taking (1987)

Tampons

Tampons

Tanning

Tanning booths (1994)

Tanzania

Tanzania

Target

Target groups

Tax

Tax incentives (1994)

Tay

Tay sachs disease

Teacher

Parent teacher relations
Teacher certification
Teacher education
Teacher responsibility

Teachers

Student teachers
Teachers

Teaching

Cross age teaching
Medication teaching
Medication teaching programs
Patient teaching records
Postoperative teaching
Preadmission teaching
Preoperative teaching
Teaching barriers
Teaching guides
Teaching modules
Team teaching

Team

Team teaching

Teams

Interdisciplinary health teams

Technical

Technical assistance

Technique

Bogus pipeline technique
Rapid smoking technique

Techniques

Cooking techniques (1991)
Cytological techniques (1992)
Fear arousal techniques

Technology

Technology transfer

Telecommunications

Telecommunications

Telephone

Telephone services
Telephone surveys (1983)

Televised

Televised instruction

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Television

Cable television
Television

Tennessee

Tennessee

Term

Long term care

Terminal

Terminal illness

Test

Fecal occult blood test (1999)
Glucose tolerance test (1986)

Tests

Pregnancy tests (1998)

Testicular

Testicular cancer (1993)
Testicular self examination

Testing

Audience testing
Audiometric testing
Exercise testing (1996)
Objective assessment testing
Readability testing
Urine testing

Tests

Antibody tests (1996)
Diagnostic tests
Papanicolaou smear tests
Psychological tests (1995)
Tests and measurements

Texas

Texas

Textbooks

Textbooks

Thailand

Thailand

Theater

Theater

Theories

Communication theories
Theories

Theory

Game theory
Learning theory
Orems self care theory
Social learning theory
Theory of reasoned action (1996)

Therapists

Occupational therapists
Physical therapists

Therapy

Antacid therapy
Aversion therapy
Drug therapy (2001)
Nicotine replacement therapy (1996)
Physical therapy
Play therapy

Third

Third party payers
Third party reimbursement (1986)

Thoracotomy

Thoracotomy

Thromboembolism

Thromboembolism

Time

Time factors (1991)
Time series analysis (1991)

Tobacco

Smokeless tobacco (1986)
Tobacco industry
Tobacco labeling (1994)
Tobacco use (1991)
Tobacco use cessation (2001)

Tobago

Trinidad and Tobago (2001)

Togo

Togo (1988)

Tolerance

Glucose tolerance (1995)
Glucose tolerance test (1986)

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Tomography

Tomography

Tonga

Tonga

Tonsillectomy

Tonsillectomy

Toxic

Toxic shock syndrome (1983)

Tracking

Tracking systems (1992)

Traffic

Traffic accidents*
Traffic safety education

Training

Assertiveness training
Inservice training
Lamaze childbirth training
Strength training (1998)
Training manuals
Training programs

Transfer

Technology transfer

Transmission

Casual contact transmission (1990)
Disease transmission (1988)

Transmitted

Sexually transmitted diseases (1983)

Transplantation

Transplantation (1983)

Transportation

Transportation (1994)

Transrectal

Transrectal ultrasound (1994)

Transtheoretical

Transtheoretical model (1996)

Traumatic

Traumatic brain injuries (1998)

Travelers

Travelers

Treatment

Barriers to seeking treatment
Family participation in treatment
Residential treatment
Self treatment
Treatment programs

Trends

Trends

Trichomonas

Trichomonas infections

Triglycerides

Triglycerides

Trinidad

Trinidad and Tobago (2001)

Tuberculosis

Tuberculosis (1998)

Tunisia

Tunisia

Turkey

Turkey

Turkmenistan

Turkmenistan (1998)

Types

Seizure types (1995)

Uganda

Uganda

Ukraine

Ukraine (1998)

Ulcers

Peptic ulcers

Ultrasound

Transrectal ultrasound (1994)
Ultrasound (1994)

Ultraviolet

Ultraviolet radiation (1994)

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Underserved

Underserved communities

Unexplained

Sudden unexplained death in epilepsy (SUDEP)
(2003)

Unintentional

Unintentional drug misuse

Unions

Unions

United

United Arab Emirates (1998)
United Kingdom
United Nations
United States

Units

Mobile health units (1991)

Universal

Universal precautions (1995)

Universities

Colleges and universities

Unplanned

Unplanned pregnancy (1998)

Urban

Urban environment and population

Urinary

Urinary incontinence (1994)

Urine

Urine testing

Use

Alcohol use
Drug use
Injection drug use (1998)
Substance use (1994)
Tobacco use (1991)
Tobacco use cessation (2001)

USSR

USSR*

Utah

Utah

Uterine

Uterine cancer

Utilization

Health service utilization

Vagus

Vagus nerve stimulation (2003)

Value

Value systems

Values

Health values
Moral values
Values clarification

Vasectomy

Vasectomy

Vector

Vector control

Vegetables

Fruits and vegetables (2001)

Vehicle

Motor vehicle injuries and fatalities (1986)

Vehicles

Emergency vehicles

Venereal

Venereal diseases*

Venezuela

Venezuela

Verbal

Verbal instruction

Vermont

Vermont

Veterans

Department of Veterans Affairs (1991)
Veterans Administration*

Videodisks

Videodisks (1988)

Videos

Music videos (1991)

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Videotapes

Videotapes

Vietnam

Vietnam (1995)

Violence

Domestic violence
Gang violence (1998)
Violence (1993)

Virgin

British Virgin Islands
Virgin Islands

Virginia

Virginia
West Virginia

Virus

Human immunodeficiency virus (1991)

Visitors

Health visitors

Visits

Home visits

Visual

Visual aids

Vitamin

Vitamin deficiencies

Vitro

In vitro fertilization

Vocational

Vocational education

Voluntary

Voluntary organizations

Volunteers

Volunteers

Wales

Wales

Washington

Washington

Water

Water accidents

Waterborne

Waterborne diseases

Weight

Birth weight (1991)
Relative weight (1990)
Weight control
Weight control programs

Welfare

Department of Health Education and Welfare*

Well

Well baby clinics

Wellness

Wellness

West

West Indians
West Virginia

Western

Western nations

Wheelchairs

Wheelchairs

While

Driving while intoxicated (1986)

Whites

Whites

Whooping

Whooping cough

Wisconsin

Wisconsin

Wives

Wives

Women

Pregnant women

Womens

Womens health (1994)
Womens health programs

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Work	Zaire
Social work	Zaire
Workers	Zambia
Clerical workers	Zambia (1983)
Community workers	
Industrial workers (1983)	Zealand
Migrant workers	New Zealand
Office workers (1983)	
Social workers	Zimbabwe
	Zimbabwe (1983)
Workmens	1990
Workmens compensation (1988)	1990 Objectives for the Nation (1983)
Workshops	2000
Workshops	2000 Objectives for the Nation (1988)
Worksite	2010
Worksite (1983)	Healthy People 2010 (1999)
World	
World Health Organization	
Worm	
Guinea worm disease	
Written	
Written instruction	
Wyoming	
Wyoming	
X	
X rays	
Yemen	
Yemen Arab Republic	
York	
New York	
Young	
Young adults (1983)	
Youth	
Incarcerated youth (1988)	
Out of school youth (1987)	
Youth organizations	
Youth suicide (1991)	
Yugoslavia	
Yugoslavia*	

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NOTES

*see .

Word

WWW.CDC.GOV

Information • Protection • Partnerships